Dept 4 FP

**The Weather**
Today—Some cloudiness, but mostly sunny and continued warm. Yesterday—High, 80; low, 43.

# The Washington Post

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UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA APR 28 1946 LIBRARY

# Stroke Takes Life of Chief Justice Stone

## Vandenberg Asks British Loan to Avert 'Catastrophe'

### His Contention Trade War Might Follow Refusal Held Likely To Sway Republicans

By Robert C. Albright
*Post Reporter*

Michigan's Arthur H. Vandenberg, Senate GOP "swing man" on key international issues, declared for the $3,750,000,000 British loan yesterday in a speech that may influence his wavering party.

The Michigan Republican urged the loan in America s own "intelligent self-interest," as Senate Republicans divided down the middle on the issue.

A short Senate attendance and an uncertain Democratic majority for the loan meanwhile brought Senate Majority Leader Alben W. Barkley to his feet with a stinging rebuke to Senate absentees.

Stressing the "importance" of the loa nagreement, and major Administration measures piled behind it, Barkley admonished colleagues "not to embarass the Senate by continued and sometimes unanimousabsence from the chamber."

**Warns of Consequences**

Vandenberg made his plea for the agreement in the face of a pending GOP amendment to chop down the loan amount to $1,500,000,000. He spoke on the eve of his departure today with Senate Foreign Relations Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.) for the foreign ministers conference in Paris.

He warned the Senate "catastrophic" consequences might follow defeat of the measure. He said the resulting world battle for economic survival might drive the United States as well as Britain to State monopoly.

"Peace itself has a greater stake in what happens upon this issue," Vandenberg told the Senate. "So does free enterprise and the American way of life."

The former high-tariff Republican, who abandoned his isolationism to help write the United Nations Charter, spoke directly to those who had followed him then, but now balked at the British loan sequel.

**Cost Relatively Small**

Explaining that many friends, constituents and Republicans colleagues disagreed with his advocacy of the loan, he said:

"If I am wrong the cost will be relatively small in comparison with the total problem. If they are wrong the cost would be immense, and could be catastrophic. I choose the lesser gamble in the expectation that events will vindicate this action."

Vandenberg said the loan issue "perplexed me more than any other problem in all my 18 years" before he struck a final balance in favor of the bill. He gave these nine reasons for supporting it:

1. With few exceptions, experienced leaders in trade and commerce support the loan.
2. Without the loan, Bretton Woods "is all but nullified."
3. There is no reason to fear added imports to balance new export accounts.
4. "Contrary to much fear that the loan will encourage the Socialist regime in Britain, the fact is that a failure of the loan can force

See LOAN, Page 2, Column 7

## Jet Flies From D. C. To Dayton in Hour

Dayton, Ohio, April 22 (U.P.).—Capt. Martin L. Smith and his record-breaking, jet-propelled P-80 "Shooting Star" loafed home to Wright Field today from Washington.

Captain Smith said he bucked headwinds over the 390-mile distance and made no effort at a speed flight. The "Star" yesterday flew from New York to Washington in 29 minutes and 15 seconds.

The Washington-Dayton trip was made in one hour, he said.

**BABY FURNITURE SOLD QUICKLY**

All the furniture listed in this ad was sold after the ad appeared in The Washington Post twice:

BABY CARRIAGE—High chair, baby tender, leatherette upholstered rocker, kiddy koop crib and mattress, folding gate. CH-xxxx*

If Junior's baby furniture is gathering dust in the attic, an ad in The Washington Post can help you turn it into welcome cash quickly.

It's easy to place your ad too. Just phone NAtional 4200 today and ask for an Ad-Taker. She'll be glad to help you write your ad. The cost is very low too. Only 52c for two lines one time.

*Name and address on file

## *Boy Loses Fingers as Detonator Explodes*

Post Staff Photo

*Gallinger Hospital Nurse Janice Coffey adjusts the bandage on the mutilated right hand of 15-year-old Richard Collins. The youth lost three fingers yesterday when a grenade detonator exploded in his hand*

## Split the Wind, Trymenow Win Graw Features

### Deer Creek Purse Two Divisions Run Before 18,000 Crowd

By Walter Haight
*Post Reporter*

Havre de Grace, April 21.—Taylor Leatherbury's Split the Wind and Walter M. Jeffords' Trymenow won the two divisions of the Deer Creek Purse, featuring the Easter Monday program here. A surprisingly large crowd of 18,000 saw the twin event. Split the Wind paid $9.50 and was clocked in 1:46 1/5 for the mile and a sixteenth. Trymenow was an odds-on favorite at $3.40 and stepped the same distance in 1:45 3/5.

Both won with something in reserve, Split the Wind coming to the wire 3½ lengths in front of Mrs. George Fox's Ring Master with A. F. Plock's Woodford Lad third and Trymenow coasting to the finish line four lengths in advance of Leatherbury's Sandy Trail with John A. Mafuso's Astral third.

**Ideal Gift Takes Lead**

In the first division, Ideal Gift did the expected and went to the front early. Claggett, however, soon had Split the Wind closest to the pace. When Ideal Gift weakened approaching the stretch, the Leatherbury hope went to the front and it was all over. Ring Master rallied to take the place and Woodford Lad came on to be third.

In the second division Trymenow was not rushed in the early stages but was always within striking distance as Alfis and Sandy Trail set the pace. When asked by Jockey Aubrey Snellings, Trymenow responded to dispose of Sandy Trail and was opening without apparent effort at the end. Astral closed some ground and then hung to be third.

**Raol Wins in Second Start**

S. W. Labrot, jr.'s Raol, making the second outing of his career, was the winner by two and a half lengths in the first race. By a neck margin Mrs. E. C. Salisbury's Inahurry was second over C. T. Chenery's Rappahannock. The winner paid $27.10 and was clocked for the four furlongs in 0:48.

Prancing Ted, owned by E. D.

See RACES, Page 14, Column 5

## *15 Passengers On Bus Here See Boys Hurt*

A 15-year-old boy lost three fingers and a playmate suffered powder burns yesterday afternoon when a hand grenade detonator exploded.

The accident occurred on a Capital Transit bus, carrying 15 other passengers, near the Barney Circle, se., terminal. Police said one of the boys had picked up the explosive beside the railroad tracks under the John Philip Zaiser Bridge.

Richard R. Collins, 15, 2926 Burns pl. se., who was holding the detonator, was taken to Gallinger Hospital in a passing delivery truck and treated for loss of thre fingers on his right hand, and leg and chest powder burns. He was in undetermined condition last night.

His companion, William Agar, 14, 3946 C st. se., as treated for superficial powder burns on his hands and subsequently released.

A Capital Transit Co. spokesman said none of the 15 passengers on the bus were injured, though there were some narrow misses when several fragments penetrated the top of the bus.

Describing the mishap at the hospital last night, Collins said "the detonator started to smoke when I accidentally pulled a little spring coil on it. The next thing I knew there was a terrific explosion which stunned me for a moment."

The detonator was believed by police to be one of more than 200 stolen from a boxcar in the railroad yards recently.

## 12 Killed, 20 Wounded, In Hanoi, Report

Paris, April 22 (U.P.).—The French Press Agency reported tonight from Saigon that 12 persons were killed and 20 wounded in Hanoi today, when a truckload of Chinese troops opened fire on French officers investigating a traffic accident.

## *"Moon Flier" Won't Take Nine Young French Girls*

**Paris, April 22 (U.P.).—Alexandre Ananoff, who proposes to take the first atomic rocket trip to the moon, today denied newspaper reports that he would be accompanied by nine young French girls.**

**"When those fellows have a dull run of news they always take someone like me for a ride," Ananoff said.**

## Nats Defeated By 3 Bosox Homers, 5 to 4

### Pellagrini, Doerr, York Connect Off Hudson; Pesky Beaned

By Shirley Povich
*Post Reporter*

Boston, April 23.—Rookie Eddie Pellagrini made a smashing debut in the big leagues today with a home-run smash over the left field wall of Fenway Parw in his first time at bat, the last of three Boston homers that beat the Nats, 5 to 4.

It was by accident that Pellagrini found his way into the Boston line-up as a replacement for Shortstop Johtnny Pesky and quick retributoin overtook Sid Hudson, who beaned Pesky with a fast ball in the fifth inning. Two innings later, with two out and the score tied at 4-4, Pellagrini slugged the homer that won the ball game.

It was a case of local boy makes good, and with emphasis. Pellagrini, a drifter in the Red Sox farm system for seven years, originally was plucked from Boston high school ranks.

**Hudson Blows 4-0 Lead**

Hudson blew a 4-0 lead to lose the ball game, the Nats' sixth defeat in their first seven starts of the year. He found the Red Sox decidedly home-run minded, with homers accounting for all but one of their five runs.

Bobby Doerr smashed a two-run homer over the left field wall in the fourth inning to cut the Nat's lead to 4-2, and in the sixth Rudy

See NATS, Page 14, Column 4

## $1558 Ceiling Allowed on Ford Model

### Convertible Coupe In Mercury Class Raised; 5% Boost Given Cotton Yarn

OPA yesterday fixed price ceilings for two more 1946 automobile models—one a Ford, the other a Mercury.

It assigned a retail ceiling of $1558 for the Ford Super Deluxe eight-clyinder sportsman's convertible coupe, and of $1764 for the Mercury sportsman's convertible coupe.

These retail prices do not include excise taxes, transportation, or preperation and handling charges. The agency said it did not have prices listed for comparable 1942 models.

The net wholesale ceiling prices at which the factory may sell these cars to dealers are:

Ford sportsman's convertible coupe $1217; Mercury sportsman's convertible coupe, $1264.

OPA, seeking to spur output of inexpensive clothing, also granted a 5 per cent increase in price ceilings for comber and cotton yarn.

The increase, effective immediately, supplements a like price boost recently authorized for cotton farbics.

Both of these incentive price programs have as their goal, OPA said, a 50 per cent increase in the supply of low and moderately priced clothing.

The 5 per cent increase also applies to tire cords, cotton rope, wine and other cord, OPA said.

## *Pigs Which Walk 'Tight Rope' Land In Polish Mess*

Frankfurt, April 22 (U.P.).—The unhappy owner of a German carnival reported to American military police in Mannheim Saturday that three of his star performers, "the only pigs in the world that could walk a tight rope 40 feet above the ground, on their hind legs," had mysteriously disappeared. Today an MP followed his nose into the mess hall of Polish guards. The main course on the menu was pork chops.

The crime was solved.

## Ship With 1683 Vets Held in Quarantine

San Diego, Calif., April 22 (AP).—The Navy transport War Hawk, with 1683 homecoming Pacific veterans and the crew aboard, was held in quarantine here today after health authorities reported a Marine passenger was afflicted with typhus.

## Harriman in London

London, April 22 (AP).—W. Averell Harriman, new Ambassador to the Court of St. James, arrived here today.

## Truman Asks More Support For UNRRA

### Letter to Congress Says Self-Interest Dictates Effort to Meet Famine Abroad

Declaring that "neither peace nor prosperity can be assured to us while famine, disease and destitution deprive others of the means to live," President Truman yesterday called for increasing support of UNRRA.

In a letter to Congres transmitting the report of the relief organization for the last of quarter of 1945 the President said:

"Conscience alone demands that we meet the full measure of our obligation. But prudence and self-interest no less dictate our policy."

Dated just a month previously, March 22, the letter apparently had been modified by the patently worse conditions that have developed since the close of the period the report covered, December 31.

**Can't Meet Request**

The President's letter to Congress highlingted a day on the relief front that saw the following developments:

(1) A declaration by Agriculture Secretary Anderson that UNRRA's request for 700,000 tons of wheat a month would be "impossible to supply."

(2) A statement by LaGuardia that praised relief efforts of Canada and Argentina, declared the present critical situation in world famine conditions could have been foreseen last Autumn, and applauded the cooperation of Secretary Anderson and others in UNRRA affairs.

(3) Notice that the Combined Food Board which allocates the world supply of food, will meet tomorrow morning to make reports on emergency measures taken in the last week.

In declaring that "there simply is not enough wheat in existence to give UNRRA 700,000 tons a month"—the amount it is asking, "Secretary Anderson said its April allotment would be more than promised. He would not make an estimate of how much more than the promised 346,000 tons would be delivered. Deliveries to UNRRA so far this year he listed as: January, 425,000 tons; February, 470,000; and March, 347,000.

In transmitting his report to Congress, President declared that during the period from September 30 to December 31, while UNRRA's shipments reached unprecedented figures, receipient countries experienced unprecedented needs.

"Crop failures resulted in the continuance of near famine conditions. The hardships of winter were imminent," he said.

**Distillers Were Prepared**

In his comments that the world-wide food shortage was foreseeable last year, LaGuardia remarked that one group had called the turn.

"The distillers," he said, "saw what was coming and prepared. I understand that although liquor consumption has increased, they now have 11 million gallons more liquor on hand than a year ago."

He then added, "so that newspapermen present would know," that "liquor includes whisky, bourbon, rum and that sort of thing."

When a newsman asked him if he knew that Mexican beer was being sold in Washington, LaGuardia asked if it was true. The reporter said it was, that he had bought some, that it cost 40 cents a bottle, and that it "was terrible."

"I'm glad yo u told me, the UNRRA chief replied, making notes. "I'll take steps to stop it. We'll see where the grain comes from. When I was told that Holland beer was to be shipped to

See HUNGER, Page 2, Column 8

## *Chief Justice Is Dead*

HARLAN FISKE STONE

## Poison Toll Among SS Men Rises to 2283

### Bottoms of Loaves From German Bakery Painted With Arsenic

Nuernberg, April 22 (AP).—Army authorities said tonight that additional German prisoners of war have been stricken with arsenic poisoning, bringing to 2283 the number taken ill in a mysterious plot against 15,000 former SS men confined in a camp near Nuernberg.

No deaths have resulted and none are expected of the victims who ate bread from a German bakery last week. 207 are in the hospital, seriously ill.

Col. Samuel T. Williams, commanding the guards, said the arsenic had been painted, presumably with a brush, on the bottoms of the loaves.

Four full bottles of arsenic and two empty arsenic bottles were discovered under the floor of the bakery. The bread had been obtained under contract, in accordance with normal procedure in the occupation zone.

Authorities were investigating all employes of the bakery, including Germans discharged from the plant on April 13 and 14, just before delivery of the poisoned loaves.

It was understood a search was under way for a Polish displaced person who was said to have been "associated in a similar case before" and to have fled mysteriously from the area.

## Stranahan Leads Pinehurst Golfers

Pinehurst, N. C., April 22 (AP).—Frank R. Stranahan, the bronzed young man from Toledo, Ohio, breezed around the 6879-yard championship course here today in a subpar 68 to lead the qualifying field in the forty-sixth annual North and South Amateur Championships.

Playing like an automaton he registered par on 12 holes on the par 72 layout; scored birdies on the first, fourth, fifth, ninth and fourteenth and went over par on only one hole, the seventh, when his long drive sailed into a bunker.

Stranahan, who took the Durham Open last fall, needed his 68 for directly behind him Richard D. Chapman of Pinehurst, 1940 national amateur champion, was also burning up the course with a succession of par figures interspersed with birdies on the fourth, fifth, eighth, eleventh and sixteenth.

Going to the seventeenth he needed par for the last two holes for 67, but three putted both holes for a 69.

## Jurist, 73, Is Stricken While Court Is in Session

### 2 Colleagues Help Him To Chambers; Black In Line to Assume His Judicial Duties

*By the Associated Press*

United States Chief Justice Harlan Fiske Stone, 73, died last night at 6:45 o'clock, (EST), of a massive cerebral hemmorhage.

The justice had been stricken ill during a session of the Supreme Court during the day.

Word of his death came in a telegram call from his secretary.

"The Chief Justice died of a massive cerebral hemmorhage," she said, and gave no further details.

The Chief Justice became ill on the bench yesterday, and was was escorted to his chambers by two other members of the court after they had become aware something was wrong.

He was taken to his home later by Mrs. Stone.

Justice Hugo L. Black is the next ranking justice and will conduct the court sessions in place of Justice Stone until the Pretsident appoints a successor.

Earlier the illness of Justice Stone had been diagnosed as a "small attack of indigestion."

Elmore Cropley, clerk of the court, told a reporter that Stone had worked hard during the interval and probably had "overtaxed himself."

Stone was assisted from his chair at the center of the bench by the two justices who sit beside him, Stanley F. Reed and Hugo Black. They supported him by the arms as he walked into the chambers behind the bench 15 minutes before the customary half-hour recess at 2 p. m. for lunch.

**Dissenting Opinions**

Stone had delivered two dissenting opinions i nthe hour and 45 minutes before his illness forced the recess.

He was somewhat pale and his voice faltered a few times as he spoke, but neither of these matters was so unusual at to attract special notice.

More noticeable to persons familiar with him was a lock of gray hair hanging over his forehead almost to his heavy horn-rimmed glasses. The slight disarray seemed odd for Stone.

The break-off of the session came after Reed had delivered an opinion, during which Stone had been seemingly engrossed in a sheaf of typewritten or printed pages held together by a paper clip.

There was a protracted silence after Reed finished. Several justices on both sides of Stone leaned forward and whispered in his direction.

**Black Reads Opinions**

Then Stone spoke up loudly enough to be heard in the forepart of the room. His audible words included a remark that "the case should be stayed . . . and investigation . . .

At this point the other justices seemed to realize that something was wrong. None spoke but all arose, bringing everyone in the courtroom to his feet. Then the black-robed justices walked through the curtains behind the bench into privacy.

No explanation was given the crowd seated in the courtroom until all the judges except Stone filed back to the bench 45 minutes later and Justice Black said he would announce the remaining opinions "in the temporary absence and indisposition of the Chief Justice."

There were but three opinions, two of which Stone had prepared. Black disposed of them in less than five minutes.

## Aviator Mollison Safe in Baghdad

London, April 22 (U.P.).—James Mollison, the British aviator, has landed safely at Baghdad after having been missing for four days on a flight between Egypt and India, it was disclosed today. Mollison made the first westward solo flight across the north Atlantic in 1932.

**Supreme Court Upsets Precedent**

## *Alien's Refusal to Bear Arms Held No Bar to Citizenship*

By Dillard Stokes
*Post Reporter*

The Supreme Court ruled yesterday that an alien who will not fight may become a citizen if he will serve in the Army some other way.

Five justices agreed that James Louis Girouard, 44-year-old Canadian born engineer, may take the oath of allegiance even though he has religious scruples against bearing arms. Three other judges sharply dissented.

Justice Douglas spoke for the court in upsetting three famous cases, which for more than 15 years have been United States law. In al lthree the Supreme Court denied the oath of citizenship to persons who believed, like Girouard, that it is wrong to take up arms. Chief Justice Hughes, Justice Holmes and the present Chief Justice Stone disagreed with the three earlier rulings.

The question up to the Supreme Court in these cases, and in the Girouard case yesterday, was not whether aliens ought to have to promise to fight. It was whether Congress has by law required them to promise to do so.

Three times the court said the law does call for such a promise. Justice Douglas yesterday said flatly that all three decisions were wrong and that the true law was stated by the late Justice Holmes, when he said:

"If there is any principle of the Constitution that more imperatively calls for attachment than any other it is the principle of free thought—not free thought for those who agree with us but freedom for the thought that we hate. I think that we should adhere to that principle with regard to admission into, as well as to life within this county."

Douglas pointed out that if Girouard had been born a citizen, he might have become a Congressman even though his church, the Seventh Day Adventist, taught him that arms bearing was wrong.

"It is hard to believe," Douglas added, "that one need forsake his religious scruples to become a citizen but not to sit in the high councils of state."

Douglas made light of the narrow view that the bearing of arms is the only way to defend the country.

"Total war in its modern form," he declared, "dramatizes as never before the great cooperative effort necessary for victory. The nuclear physicists who developed the atomic bomb, the worker at his lathe, the seamon on cargo vesels, construction battalions, nurses, engineers, litter bearers, doctors, chaplains—these, too, made essential contributions. And many of them made the supreme sacrifice.

The effort of war is indivisible; and those whose religious scruples prevent them from killing are no less patriots than those whose special traits or handicaps result in their assignment far behind the fighting front. Each is making the utmost contribution according to his capacity. The fact that his role may be limited by religious convictions rather than by physi-

See COURT, Page 2, Column 5

**2074 Pages of Testimony**

## Commissioners Study Report Recommending Gill Discharge

By Al Hailey
*Post Reporter*

District Commissioners last night were studying a record of a three-man inquiry board recommending discharge "without prejudice" of Howard B. Gill as general superintendent of penal institutions.

Commissioners Guy Mason and Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young said they would not render a decision on Gill's status until they have read the full 2074 pages of testimony taken during seven weeks of hearing charges against Gill filed by the Board of Public Welfare.

The inquiry board was appointed at request of the Commissioners to hear the charges of inefficiency and insubordination brought against Gill December 6, when he was suspended as an aftermath of the November 24 escape of five men from the District jail.

Dismissal of Gill was recommended by a special House Committee which concluded sweeping investigation into District jail conditions Friday.

The three-man inquiry board sustained six of 16 charges against Gill, but pointed out his dismissal will not effect his Civil Service status.

The six charges on which the inquiry board unanimously recommended Gill dismissed were:

1. That Gill discontinue use of basement "control cells" at the District jail which "had been used successfully for the control and punishment of refractory inmates" and that he failed to provide an effective substitute.
2. That Gill returned juvenile prisoners who had been transferred

See GILL, Page 2, Column 3

**Calls It Personal Matter**

## Connie Mack, Wife Separate; Club Stock Transfer Blamed

Philadelphia, April 22 (AP).—Mrs. Cornelius McGillicuddy, wife of the owner-manager of the Philadelphia Athletics Baseball Club, today disclosed that she and Connie Mack have separated.

Mrs. McGillicuddy said the separation followed Mack's distribution of more than half of his stock in the ball club among his three sons, Earle, Roy and Connie, jr.

"I learned in October about his transfer of the stock," she said. "I went to St. Petersburg Fla., in December and asked him about it. He said it would be all straightened out in two or three years. He is 83, and life is too uncertain to anticipate what may happen in the next two or three years."

"I returned here the first of January, and later he sent word that he was not returning.

She and Mack are living apart at present, Mrs. McGillicuddy said. In New York with his team, Mack told reporters:

"Things will be straightened out in a short time. I have no comment to make. This is a personal matter and I hope people will regard it as private and keep out of it."

Asked if she thought there was any chance of a reconciliation, Mrs. Mack said emphatically: "Not with me."

Mack sons Earle and Roy are by a previous marriage. Connie, jr., and four daughters are children by his present wife. They have been married 35 years.

"The point is," Mrs. Mack told reporters, "that there are nine persons to be considered in this—his eight children and me. And it didn't sound very good when he gave more than half the stock to three of them."

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# Truman Witnesses Naval Air Warfare

**Speaks As "Realist'**

## *Soviet Officer Asks Alliance To Avert War*

*By International News Service*

Maj. Gen. Mikhail Romonovich Galaktionov, military editor of Pravada, yesterday urged a "realistic" alliance based on common interests between the United States and Russia as the sole preventive of a third world war.

Emphazing he is both a "realistic" and a "materialist" in his approach to international problems, he conceded that clashes of interest exist in many areas among the five great powers—the United States, Britain, Russia, China and France.

But, he quickly added, many of the so-called differences are based no "unrealities."

They can be promptly cleared up if the United States and Russia pool their "ardent desires" as well as their "practical efforts" to prevent war and insure the peace, he maintained.

**Two Writers With Him**

The Russian military expert is the chief member of a group of Soviet writers who flew almost 10,000 miles to attend a meeting of the American Society of Newspaper Editors.

The two other Soviet visitors are Ilya Grigorovich Ehrenburg of the editorial staff of Izvestia, and Konstantin Mikhailovich Simonov, editorial writer on the Red Star.

Galaktionov, in an interview on current relations between the United States and Russia, stressed what he termed the "realistic view"—of which he said he was a strong advocate.

**Appeal to People**

He demanded that both countries consult public opinion on whether another world war is "desirable."

"The result of such an appeal to the people of both countries is obvious," Galaktionov said, adding:

"Between our two peoples there can only be friendship and a common will to work together to prevent another war which would be far more costly than the last one."

The Russian general was asked: "Do you believe that political leaders, who hold in their hands the destinies of their countries, are not giving the people enough information?"

Galaktionov, speaking in French, replied:

"The prevention of war is a task committed to the political leaders by their people. Soviet leaders, fully backed by the people, are working to preserve peace. But whatever issues exist are not—as is sometimes said by editorial writers — spiritual." (Galaktinov used the French word "irrealist.")

He then added: "As you know we Russians are realists and materialists. That's because our people believe sincerely that peace and war are founded primarily on materialistic considerations."

**Doesn't Think It Inevitable**

The Russian visitor was then asked:

"Do you think war is inevitable because of the political divergencies between Soviet Russia and the western democracies."

His reply came without hesitation. Galaktionov said:

"No, I do not think that war is inevitable. As I personally said, the key to war o rpeace is an indissoluble alliance, based on the common interests of the Russian and American peoples, between your country and Soviet Russia."

A third question was put: "Is war the continuation of international policies—Russian or American or British or French.

**Continuation of Policies**

The military expert replied:

"Yes, war is the continuation of policies pursued in peacetime. You have only to look back to your own policies before the war to realize that the United States entered the conflict against nazism because your interests as well as your political principles and practices were jeopardized."

He insisted that now was the time for the United States and Russia to cement their "friendship," to continue and strengthen their wartime alliance—"because the peoples will understand the practical necessity of world peace demands such a friendship to be consummated by our leaders."

### Boards Roosevelt To See Maneuvers Off Virginia Capes

With the Eighth Fleet Off the Virginia Capes, April 22 (AP).—President Truman witnessed a demonstration of naval air warfare today by a task group made up largely of "green" hands.

They didn't look "green" to lay observers, however, as aircraft batteries of the carriers Franklin D. Roosevelt and Princeton drove off an "attacking" force of planes launched from the carrier Midway.

The simulated attack came about an hour and a half after the President was piped aboard Admiral Marc A. Mitscher's flagship, the Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Mr. Truman boarded the 45,000-ton carrier at 8:10 a m. from the presidential yacht Williamsburg. He and his party will remain aboard until tomorrow afternoon watching Eighth Fleet maneuvers, and then return to the Williamsburg for a week's cruise in the Chesapeake Bay area.

**Want Trained Force**

Briefing officers aboard the Princeton told newspapermen that the objective of the maneuvers the President is witnessing is to get at least one task force trained to such a stage that it could perform actual operations.

The efficiency of the fleet, they said, is far down due to postwar discharges of personnel. Only 30 per cent of the pilots and others aboard the Princeton have seen combat duty. Except for the Midway's complement, the task force averages about 60 per cent inexperienced men.

This is the Navy's first large-scale postwar operation in the Atlantic.

A total of 29 ships, including the 45,000-ton battleship Missouri, eventually will take part in the maneuvers which will continue until May 27.

The Roosevelt and the Princeton and five destroyers, making up Task Force Mike, are proceeding toward a rendezvous 100 miles off the Virginia capes with Task Group Charlie, made up of the Midway, three cruisers and four destroyers.

Together Mike and Charlie make up Task Group 80.

**No Night Flying**

The President, who called in a speech at New York last Nevy Day for a strong Nation to help preserve the peace, got an insight today into the difficulties the Navy is having in keeping a force in operation. He was advised that no night operations are planned for the time he will be with the task group because the turnover in air personnel has been so great that the men are not qualified for night work.

The President witnessed today's show attired in a leather jacket and a long-visored aviation cap, somewhat resembling a baseball player's headgear.

Press Secretary Charles G. Ross telephoned reporters that Mr. Truman exhausted his staff in a morning tour of the Roosevelt which carried them down to the hangar deck.

In deference to his aides' aching feet he postponed until this afternoon his inspection of lower decks, including the sick bay.

He told the Roosevelt's skipper that before he returns to Hampton Roads tomorrow and leaves the ship, he wants to meet all the Missouri boys aboard.

The Chief Executive, Ross said, was up at 6 a. m. today and had breakfast with his staff at 7 before the party left the Williamsburg to join the task force.

### Why Not Sell Barrels At Clothing Stores?

Newton, Kans.—Despite the shortage of men's suits and accessories, a Newton clothing store entetrains hope for the future.

In its window it displayed a shirtless mannequin with a barrel suspended from the shoulders.

A sign read: "We cant' believe things will remain this bad."

## *Artilleryman Takes to the Sea*

Associated Press Photo

ON MANEUVERS—An honor guard snaps to attention as President Truman, hat over heart, boards the aircraft carrier Franklin D. Roosevelt at Norfolk, Va. The President will view the Eighth Fleet off the Virginia Capes

## GILL

From Page 1

to a separate cell-block to quell a riot to their dormitory and failed to impose disciplinary measures as required by jail rules for inmates as drawn by the Board of Public Welfare.

3. That Gill repeated charge No. 2, differing only in that juveniles were transferred back to the dormitory from the basement "control cells,' where they had been placed after destroying over $500 worth of property in the dormitory.

4. That Gill, "in the presence of others, did reprove officers of the D. C. Jail and members of the custodial staff in an abusive and insulting manner.

**Profane Language Charged**

5. That Gill, at a meeting of custodial officers of the jail called by him December 5 used "abusive, profane, and derogatory language towards his subordinates and towards his superiors, contrary to rules and regulations of District penal institutions."

6. That Gill, at general meetings of shifts of custodial officers on December 5 "did so disparage his subordinate staff officers in the presence of their subordinates and employ such harshly critical, abusive and derogatory or profane language toward his subordinates individually and in general . . . of his subordinates and superiors as to prevent any further cooperation between said staff generally and said Gill."

"The emphasis placed by the board of inquiry on my dressing down of the employes at the jail is as ironical as it is ridiculous," Gill declared.

**House Inquiry Cited**

"Contrast their findings on this score with the attitude of the congressional committee, who inquired whether I had taken stern disciplinary measures against the jail guards who so carelessly regarded their responsibilities for the death house and the conditions in the cell houses at the jail.

"It was clearly proved at the congressional hearings that my hasty elimination in December and failure to give me a prompt hearing, as well as the encouragement given disgruntled and incompetent guards at the jail, destroyed the standards I had established and brought about the escapes of April 3 by Earl McFarland and Joseph Medley from the death house."

Gill blamed the escape December 9 of two juveniles from the District Jail, both recaptured, on failure of the Welfare Board's institutions committee to heed his recommendations for structural improvements anad on general laxity of supervising jail officials.

**Gill Claims Vindication**

Terming the board's findings an "anticlimax," Gill said:

"Long since, the press, the radio and the people of Washington vindicated me and my prison program.

"Only men with legalistic blinders on could fail to see that events at the jail since December have corroborated by contentions and answered better than I could every one of the charges brought against me.

"And if there remained any doubt about it in anybody's mind, the report of the congressional committee, which recognized and embodied every one of my recommendations, including the ouster of the Board of Public Welfare from authority over District of Columbia penal institutions, settled it officially.

"With all due respect fo rthe patience and sincerity of the members of the board of inquiry, who conducted these hearings at great personal sacrifice to themselves, their report is legalistic rather than rtealtistic."

## COURT

From Page 1

cal characteristics has no necessary bearing on his attachment to his country or on his willingness to support and defend it to his utmost."

The oldest of the three decisions overruled by Douglas was that by which the Supreme Court in 1929 refused citizenship to Rozika Schwimmer, a noted pacifist of the period. She refused to promise to fight. However, it seemed doubtful that Mme. Schwimmer could become a citizen, even under yesterday's decision.

**Other Factors Cited**

Chief Justice Stone noted in his dissent that there was evidence to show that she was disposed to resist all laws and orders for the furthering of American military enterprises and to incite other people to do so.

Chief Justice Stone and Justices Reed and Frankfurter took the view that the Court declared willingness to fight a requirement of citizenship many years ago and since Congress has said nothing to the contrary this must now be taken to be the law.

Douglass answered this by saying that the court could not place the burden of it own error on the shoulders of Congress.

### *16 Cases Awaiting Return of Jackson*

**The Supreme Court yesterday added four more cases to those it wants reargued after Justice Robert H. Jackson returns from the Nazi war criminal trials. There are now 16 such cases, on which the court presumably is evenly divided, 4 to 4.**

## Big 3 Accord On Spain Seen After Debates

New York, April 22 (AP).—It appeared tonight the Big Three of the United Nations may be in general agreement on the next step in the controversal Spanish question, but observers expected another round of debate. At issue was a series of amendments and changes investigation of Franco's regime to the original compromise plan in Spain.

The United States and Great Britain have expressed "interest" in the Australian compromise on the question and there were indications that Russia would give at least limited support to the Australian proposal for a four-week investigation.

The council goes back into session at 3 p. m. tomorrow after the Easter recess.

**Five Would Investigate**

Under the plan, a committee of five would make a complete report by May 17 in the light of Polish suggestions that German scientists were experimenting on atomic energy in Spain and that the Franco regime was a threat to international peace and security.

Support for the belief that Russia would join with the other powers came from Poland's willingness to accept the compromise. Russia backed Poland in the demand for an immediate world-wide rupture of relations with Franco.

**Defies U. N.**

Meanwhile, sources in Madrid said Spain would present its case to the Council only through "friendly" members of the U. N. if the investigation plan goes through. Also from the Spanish capital came a statement from Public Works Minister Jose Maria Fernandez Ladreda that the present government intended to remain in power regardless of any action by the United Nations, even to economic sanctions.

Gen. Jose Aizpuru, chief of staff for Franco's army, arrived here enroute to Cuba and denied Spain was a haven for German scientists. He also denied a secret plan laid before the Council detailing massing of Spanish troops along the French border constituted a form of aggression and defined the plan as "strictly a defensive measure."

### Distillers Warned Of Questionable Sales

Chicago, April 22 (U.P.).—The chairman of the Illinois Liquor Control Commission warned distillers and brewers today that they will bring a return of prohibition unless they stop selling liquor to taverns of questionable repute.

Charles J. Fleck, Chicago, said "The wave of violence that has spread since VJ-Day frequently has erupted or originated in taverns."

The Scotch Parliament banned golf in 1457 because it interfered with archery.

The Continental Congress tried to raise money by a lottery in 1777.

### New Oil Refineries

Rio de Janeiro.—Following its policy toward industrialiaztion of Brazil, the government has approved petitions for oil refineries to be built in Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo.

### Cupid Stays 1 Up

Peru, Ind.—The divorce mill almost caught up with Dan Cupid. County Clerk Gerald Powell reported the issue of 24 marriage licenses. The honeymoon figures were offset by 23 divorces and annulment motions.

### *Mary Pickford Poses Problem of Diplomacy*

**Paris, April 22 (U.P.).—Mary Pickford today occupies a George V hotel suite assigned to British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin, who will arrive Wednesday or Thursday.**

**Max Blouet, suave director of the hotel, hasn't yet figured out a diplomatic way of asking Miss Pickford to move.**

**Felix Bouquet, manager of the Hotel Meurice where United States Secretary of State Byrnes and his staff will stay, complains:**

**"I wish your State Department and embassy could get together. First they call up and say it's 35 in the party. Then it's 10 or more. Then 10 less. Now they want 17 rooms for offices. Next it's only 10. I know tomorrow it will be 25."**

Yale has 20 freshmen with lacrosse experience.

John H. Kobs is coaching Michigan State College baseball for the twenty-first season.

The first engagement rings, used in the time of the Romans, were made of iron.

## Diplomats Off For Fateful Paris Session

Paris, April 22 (AP).—Diplomats of the great Allied nations converged on the French capital today for the foreign ministers' conference, upon which they agreed, depends success of a European peace conference and an effective United Nations Organization.

Foreign ministers of the United States, the Soviet Union, Britain and France will meet Thursday in the Luxembourg palace, and it was likely the Italian peace treaty would be first on the agenda.

Doubts were expressed that the United States and Britain would be able to resolve their differences with Russia on issues in eastern Europe, but there appeared to be an air of determination to succeed among the Americans.

The French professed a desire to conciliate conflicting Big Four viewpoints on Italy and to smooth the path in the discussion of Austria, placed on the calendar at the request of the Americans.

**French Press Points**

American, British and Russian ministers will confer on treaties with Hungary, Romania and Bulgaria. Only the British and Russians will be concerned with the treaty with Finland.

The French are expected to seek detachment of the Rhineland from Germany and to ask internationalization of the industrial Ruhr basin. They were reported as hopeful of converting United States Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and Soviet Foreign Minister Vyacheslav M. Molotov to their point of view.

The first Americans, headed by Assistant Secretary of State James E. Dunn, arrived today. Byrnes was expected to arrive Wednesday, with the 60 other members of the State Department conference team.

No newsmen will be permitted at the Foreign Ministers' meetings, and the Conference will issue no progress reports.

### *Byrnes to Leave Today*

*By International News Service*

Secretary of State Byrnes will leave today for the Paris meeting of big four foreign ministers.

Byrnes, with his chief advisers, Senators Connally (D., Tex.) and Vandenberg (R., Mich.), will fly in President Truman's C-54, the "Sacred Cow." The three will be accompanied by their wives.

The Secretary's staff includes Charles E. Bohlen, Russian expert, and H. Freeman Matthews, director of the State Department's Office of European Affairs. They left by air yesterday.

Others include State Department Counselor Benjamin V. Cohen, James W. Riddelberger, German affairs expert, and Philip E. Moseley, expert on Yugoslav-Italian borde r problems; Brig. Gen. George A. Lincoln, chief of the War Department General Staff's Strategy and Policy Group; G. Frederick Reinhardt of the United States Embassy staff in Moscow, and Samuel Reber, chief of the State Department's Southern European Division, and a baftery of legal advisers, economists, cartographers, intelligence experts, executive and private secretaries, and clerical workers.

### *South African Position*

London, April 22 (U.P.).—South Africa considers the Mediterranean its "north frontier" and opposes Russia's request for sole trusteeship over Italian Tripolitania in North Africa, informed sources said today.

Field Marshal Jan Christian Smuts, Premier of South Africa, was expected to urge retention by the British Commonwealth of Control of the Mediterranean, in opposition to Russia's demands.

### Lady Luck Smiles

Towanda, Pa.—Lady Luck stayed right at Bill Dunfee's side when his training plane struck a power line, smashed onto a highway, then bounced to the top of a wall, where it teetered inches away from a 1300-foot cliff drop.

Dunfee escaped with a broken nose.

### 'Danger Age' 14 to 15

Pueblo, Colo.—Juvenile delinquency gets off to an early start, according to a survey here which showed that the "danger age" in the growth of young people is 14 years for boys and 15 years for girls.

## *Combat Clothing For Atomic Test*

Army-Navy Photos

GUINEA PIG EQUIPMENT—Army and Navy combat clothing will be placed on exposed and unexposed positions on ships and on the islands of Bikini during Operation Crossroads to determine how the equipment stands up under atomic explosion. Among articles to be tested are the parka, trousers and mukluk outfit (top photo) and the cold weather face mask (bottom photo)

## LOAN

From Page 1

—to put it mildly— untintended socialization at emergency speed."

5. There is no reason to believe the loan won't be paid "unless an important part of the English-speaking world is going to collapse. I am unwilling to entertain that tragic prophecy."

6. The loan does not set a precedent for others "because there is no other loan which could embrace the factors embraced in this one."

7. Labor has been wise to indorse the loan . . . stabilized world trade spells jobs.

9. American agriculture "needs this orderly export."

9. Peace and the American system of free enterprise have a stake in "what happens upon this issue here."

### Ad' Leaves 'Em Cold

Amarillo, Tex.—The people of Amarillo figure it was no compliment to their climate.

A druggist in Fairbanks, Alaska, sent a classified "ad" to the Amarillo Globe-News offering $375 a month for any Amarillo druggist who would move up to Fairbanks and work for him.

Lacrosse is one of the collegiate sports that continued throughout the war.

## Chinese Reds Asked to Prove Plane Attack

Chungking, April 22 (AP).—General Marshall bluntely demanded of Chinese Communists today that they prove, or publicly admit as a falsehood, their charges that United States warplanes twice attacked Communist forces in Manchuria and that Communist troops shot down an American flier.

A Chinese government military spokesman said the Communist accusation was "a complete fabrication." American Army, Navy and Marine headquarters all reiterated that none of their planes had been in the Szepingkai area where the Communists alleged they were strafed last Wednesday and Friday.

Army headquarters said the only American aircraft in that area was an unarmed and unoccupied observation plane captured by Communists on the ground April 15 at Changchun, Manchuria's capital.

**Retraction Involves "Face"**

Marshall's demand was made in a letter to Gen. Chou En-Lai, chief Communist negotiator. Confronted with the possibility of having to make a face-shattering retraction, Chou said he had wirelessed field commanders for information.

The Communist headquarters organ had said two U. S. planes strafed Communist positions near Szepingkai, Manchurian rail town which government troops were trying to seize. It said ground fire downed one, which had an American aboard.

American mediation to effect a truce continued today without evident results.

Marshall, President Truman's special envoy, conferred at length with Chou and Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, government head.

Pro-government dispatches from Manchuria said Communist troops had "gathered like clouds" about Kungchuling, 36 miles southwest of Communist-held Changchun. The government's first army was making slow progress toward Kungchuling, with Changchun as its goal.

The dispatches said the government held old Szepingkai but that the Communists still were in new Szepingkai, the Japanese-built railway center.

The Chinese paper "New Life" said Communists entered the north Manchurian city of Harbin and extorted $4500 from residents.

The Communists have said they intend to seize Harbin on Thursday, when the Russian garrison is due to leave.

The newspaper Ta Kung Pao said Communists who captured Changchun on Thursday had permitted five American correspondents and two American Army observers to depart.

An all-party committee continued work on drafting a new constitution for a unified China, but the Communists issued a formal statement reiterating refusal to participate in government reorganization until all political differences were met and fighting in Manchuria ended.

## HUNGER

From Page 1

New York I told them not to do it, and they didn't.

He also remarked that he was going to ask Russia to contribute more wheat to UNRRA relief. Asked if his request was going to be through diplomatic channels, he replied:

"It won't be couched in diplomatic language. "I don't speak that anguage. I'm in the habit of telling the truth."

When a reporter told La Guardia that Secretary Anderson earlier in the day had said that UNRRA's request for 700,000 tons of wheat a month was "impossible" La Guardia withheld response. But when the reporter added that the agriculture secretary had used a "sharp tone" in speaking of the request, the UNRRA chief shouted:

"Don't say that to me. I'm old enough to know that Secretary Anderson did not use a sharp tone. He's been cooperating with me, and he'll see we get all the wheat it's possible to get."

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This extra-liberal, new "Family Group" Policy issued by the old reliable Service Life Insurance Company of Omaha, Nebraska with assets well over 9 million dollars provides genuine LEGAL RESERVE life insurance. It pays for death of ANY member of your family group from ANY CAUSE. **Pays you** when any member of your family group dies. **Pays your family** when **you** die.

Policy provides $1000 for **natural death** or ordinary accidental death with DOUBLE BENEFITS for **auto accidental death** up to $2000 and TRIPLE BENEFITS for **travel accidental death** up to $3000. Benefits are graded according to ages and number insured; and death of one member of family does not terminate policy. Instead, it continues in force for the protection of others.

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SEVERAL HOURS LATER PROFESSOR KRAM ARRIVES AT CROSSBOW CORNERS.
IT'S KRAM AND, AS USUAL, PREPARED WITH HIS BOX OF MAGIC
ON THE LEFT IS WINSLOW WHOM YOU KNOW...ON THE RIGHT IS DOCTOR BRUCE NUCLEAR, ATOMIC SCIENTIST..
FIRST, I WANT YOU TO CHANGE DON WINSLOW INTO DOCTOR NUCLEAR.
THAT WON'T BE DIFFICULT, ADMIRAL WARBURTON!
VERY LITTLE HAS TO BE DONE HERE... ONLY A FEW SLIGHT CHANGES.
MY PLAN WILL SUBJECT DON TO VERY GRAVE DANGER, BUT HE'S A NAVY MAN AND UNDERSTANDS...
4-23-46 968-C

TRAVELING SHOWGIRLS—Girl riders of the 101 Ranch circus are cosy inside their big trailer which is equipped with a light plant, shower, kitchen and laundry.

# Rio Grande Problem

By Agnes E. Meyer

## Migrant Mexican And Anglo Labor

*(This is the second article on the south Texas migrant labor situation. Today, in the Rio Grande Valley, Mrs. Meyer draws a picture of the human melting pot that harvests the onion crop.)*

HARLINGEN, Tex., April 22—From Robstown we drove almost 135 miles due south to Raymondville, first through tilled land then through great stretches of prairie, much of it belonging to the famous King Ranch. The temperature was over 100 degrees but the dry, clear air is not oppressive. As the onion crop is being harvested in this area, the enormous flat stretches are filled here and there with big crews. In one field so many children were at work that I jumped from the car to photograph them. As I was focusing on an ambitious 5-year-old boy with a full red-netted onion bag on his back, the others flocked toward me. Although these children from 5 to 15 had already worked four hours, they were full of spontaneous gaiety. They immediately took charge of me. It was all I could do to keep them from lining up in military formation so that the lady could get a really nice picture. The soft warmth of these children of Mexican origin or descent, their reticence and gentle kindliness, to say nothing of their beauty, are irresistible.

Mrs. Meyer

The children often look sad in repose. When they sing their voices are plaintive. Their smile is not the bright sunny smile of our children. It is more like the moon coming from behind clouds. We talk to each other in sign language. Many of the children definitely enjoy the migratory trek. I asked one little lad what he wanted to be when he grew up and he replied stoutly: "I'd like to be an onion clipper like my father and travel around."

BUT THE EFFECTS upon their lives are disastrous. Some of them have never been to school, and most of them are retarded. They get discouraged sitting around in the first or second grades until they are 12 or 14 years old because of irregular attendance, lack of suitable clothing, or inability to understand English. Yet special classes for these children, child labor laws, and other well-meant plans seem to be utterly hopeless as long as the agricultural work of these children is essential to the bare subsistence of the family. One of the best things the labor camps are doing is to encourage all the children to go to school regularly as long as they are in residence. A bus comes every day to take them to the nearest public school. At the Harlingen Labor Center, which has one of the steadiest, skilled populations, the youngsters who had gone to school regularly for several years, were making normal progress.

In the midst of the big onion field where I was photographing, there stands a huge celanese factory occupying several acres. Its many aluminum-colored, slender shafts of different altitudes make it look like some wondrous mirage. It was set down in this onion tract because of the proximity of an oil and cotton supply. My heart warms to its strange beauty. If only enough industry would move into this area of abundant raw materials and over-abundant labor supply, the lives of these wretched people could be transformed.

WE THEN lunched in a crowded little cafe in Raymondville. A curious bit of Americana in one of the shop windows caught my eye. In the center were two pictures of Christ, one a head, the other a crucifixion, completely surrounded by photographs of Joan Crawford, Clark Gable, Robert Taylor, Lana Turner, Van Johnson, etc., at least 30 or more. The sign: "Your choice 50 cents."

At the Raymondville Labor Supply Center the onion crop had attracted a sudden influx of over 400 people in the last few days. The camp was jammed to capacity, a population of 1200.

Here I saw families of wet-backs, those who have come across the border illegally, for the first time. They can be readily distinguished from our citizens of Mexican descent. By their more neglected appearance, their facial stolidity and in some cases, by an inferior way of living, they prove that on the whole our economy, however unjust to the Mexican immigrant, has done something for them. The wet-back families bring few, if any, possessions, sleep on the bare bed-springs, and cook on open fires in front of their shelters as they cannot manage the oil stoves provided by the camp. The adults are mostly in the fields and many of the children. When we found a girl of 8 or 10 at home, she was looking after four or five younger brothers and sisters.

AS THE PRIME objective of the camps is to stabilize the labor supply in adjacent areas through decent housing, no worker is asked whether he is naturalized. Only the wet-backs who have been back and forth frequently with more or less steady jobs in view, dare come to the camps. The others live more or less in terror of being apprehended and sent home. They are absolutely at the mercy of their employer as he can threaten them with deportation if he happens to be a hard taskmaster. The immigration authorities shut their eyes to this illegal immigration because the farmers in the Rio Grande Valley declare they cannot run their farms without a big supply of wet-backs. Obviously they depress the wage market for our own Latin Americans, but I find that production rules in agriculture and not the welfare of labor. Growers are sensitive to a possible labor shortage, but not to a surplus. While the employers declare they must have the wet-back to harvest their crops, between 25,000 to 30,000 people are forced to migrate from the Rio Grande Valley every year either to the northern beet fields or to the Texas cotton areas in order to support their families.

Nobody knows how many wet-backs are in the Valley, because they live here, there and everywhere. With some members of the State Extension Service, I scrambled along the bank of a mesquite-shaded irrigation ditch near the town of Bishop, where numbers of them had hidden their makeshift dwellings. Some had improvised tents of dried cornstalks. Others had burrowed into the ground and covered the cave with old pieces of timber, pasteboard or dried grass. As the occupants were all at work, I could examine these hide-outs to heart's content. Most of them were obviously occupied by single men. But they had their holy pictures tacked on the wall, and the neatness of these burrows was astonishing. The dirt floors were swept clean, their few pots and pans were orderly, freshly washed; clothes were carefully strung on a line.

AT THE RAYMONDVILLE camp I also found a high percentage of Anglo (non-Spanish speaking) migrants of the very lowest type. In one family from Arkansas there were eight weedy children with the eldest 15 and still another on the way. They all have sore eyes because they will not carry out the nurse's directions and resent her advice. Their shelter is slatternly beyond belief despite threats of eviction if they do not improve.

"It is a disturbing fact," said one camp manager, "that neither the Negro nor the Mexican worker ever falls as low as the Anglo once he starts on the downward patch. The Anglo migrants are people with no hold on life who start to roam. With the Mexican, migration is a professional way of life. With the Anglo it is usually proof that everything else has failed."

"Even the wet-back," added the nurse, "has more initiative than your average Anglo migrant. It seems as if the white person, when he loses every last material possession, loses all hold on life. Possibly this is a by-product of our over-emphasis on financial success and the contempt we consciously and unconsciously mete out to people who cannot compete successfully in our hard-boiled economy."

THE LATIN-AMERICANS and the settled Anglos in this part of Texas get on fairly well in spite of much discrimination in restaurants, jobs and public facilities such as schools, water supply and sewerage. But the low-grade Anglo migrant likes to make trouble for the Latin-American. The last and only hold he has upon life is his pathetic feeling of racial superiority. I asked one of the Anglo women, whose husband is a crew leader, whether they ever invited Latin-American workers to join them. "No, mam," she replied in an insulted tone, "we never go with any but white folks." Apparently the more insecure people are themselves, the more they resort to the master race theory to bolster up their own personalities.

*A third Rio Grande Valley article will appear tomorrow.)*

# Off the Record

By Ed Reed

*"Never mind what a heel your husband is—let's get on with the book review!"*

# Truman And Congress

By Merlo Pusey

## Relations Worsen For Want Of Yoke

EVERY DAY seems to carry President Truman and Congress a little closer to a parting of the ways. The President is clinging doggedly to his postwar program outlined months ago. Congress is feeling the oats of liberation from wartime restraints. And not much has been done to reconcile the conflicting forces thus set in motion.

PUSEY

Several months ago the President tried to set the people barking at the heels of Congress because of its reluctance to follow his advice. There was only a meager response. The time for such tactics had passed, and, in any event, President Truman is not the type of leader who can crack a whip with a show of great force behind it. Mr. Truman must have sensed this, for he did not follow through with any aggressive campaign of mobilizing public opinion to force the hand of Congress.

Nor did the President turn in the other direction and seek to work out our great national problems by the cooperative method. His technique seems to fall about midway between attack and cooperation, with results that are no more satisfactory to himself than to the public.

We have the spectacle, then, of the President laying down an ambitious program, of Congress tearing a good deal of it apart, and of the President vetoing or preparing to veto some of the unsatisfactory measures thus sent over to him. That is a poor way either to effectuate a policy or to establish a law.

THERE IS NOT MUCH point in trying to assess the blame for this unfortunate situation. Perhaps the lion's share of it should go to Congress. Certainly the House has been extremely short-sighted in handling such measures as the housing, OPA and Selective Service bills. But it would be a gross mistake to assume that the Administration has been blessed with a uniform flow of wisdom, foresight and statesmanship.

It is now freely admitted that the Administration's estimate of the postwar economic situation was rather sadly askew. The widespread unemployment and shrinkage of purchasing power which it expected have not materialized. The worst threat has not been unemployment but the curtailment of production through strikes. On this problem the White House has offered some ineffective advice but no comprehensive policy.

Nor is it to be assumed that all the delay in getting Administration policies into effect is chargeable to Congress. Legislators of both parties are now reminding Mr. Truman that the act permitting reorganization of the executive branch of the Government was passed last December under pressure from the President, but no reorganization plans have since been announced. What is involved here, of course, is the reconversion of Government in the interests of efficiency and economy.

The time has come when both the President and Congress might profit from taking a deep breath and reviewing their respective methods and techniques. The White House and Capitol Hill are not ordained to look in opposite directions. It is difficult to believe, for instance, that a cabinet or council representing both would have permitted the fight over the OPA to have become a slugging contest between two extreme factions. Informed of congressional feeling, the Administration could have hastened to shake the lead out of the OPA's shoes and to suggest a compromise plan for continuation of price control. Certainly it would then have been in a better position than it is in now to carry a majority of Congress with it on this issue.

CONGRESS HAS made a hopeful move toward better relations with the President. The policy committees and the joint legislative-executive council sponsored by the La Folette-Monroney Committee are ideally calculated to draw the two branches together in genuine cooperation. To be sure, this plan is still in the blueprint stage, but the technique which the reformers have in mind could be employed on a limited scale right now by informal executive action.

The need for an early conference, or series of conferences, between the President and a representative group of legislative leaders becomes the more apparent because of the early adjournment plans now in the making. Congress obviously will not have time to pass all the bills in the President's program between now and the beginning of its first real postwar holiday. What measures are imperative? Which can be safely postponed? A meeting of minds is clearly called for as to the programming of legislation as well as to its substance. How long is it going to take Mr. Truman and the leaders in Congress to learn that they can make faster progress by pulling together for what they can agree upon than by going separate ways and intensifying their conflict into a lasting feud?

# The Battle Goes On

By Barnet Nover

## Rearguard Action At Paris

Washington.

AT THE PARIS meeting of the Big Four Foreign Ministers, Secretary Byrnes will be resuming a battle he has been waging off and on for almost eight months.

NOVER

Should he win that battle this time, the obstacles that have stood in the way of the peace settlements with Italy, Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria and Finland will finally have been removed. It will then be possible for the Old World to begin in earnest the badly needed task of reconstruction.

Mr. Byrnes is under no illusions as to his chances of success. He realizes that the odds against him are no less than 10 to 1. Nonetheless, he feels that the Paris Conference must be held. He believes that an attempt must be made at this time to break the deadlock that developed at London last September, that was not resolved at the Moscow meeting in December and that has continued ever since.

DESPITE outward appearances to the contrary, Mr. Byrnes' principal task at Paris will not be to help draw up the details of the peace treaties. That will be incidental to his primary purpose in going to Paris which is to get Russia to adopt a program of real and whole-hearted cooperation with the western democracies.

Such a program would mean, on Russia's part, the abandonment of any further expansionist aims. It would mean, on our part, helping Russia rebuild her shattered cities, industries and agriculture.

Up to now, British and American opposition to Russia's territorial, political and economic expansion in eastern Europe and the Balkans has been ineffective. Occasionally we succeeded in delaying, we have never succeeded in preventing, Russia from achieving her objectives in those regions.

Now, less than a year after the end of the war in Europe, the Soviet Union occupies a position of unchallenged dominance over all the countries, except Greece, that lie east of the Stettin-Trieste line.

ANTICIPATING the recent trend of Russian policy, Winston Churchill sought, as far back as 1942 and 1943, to get Premier Stalin to agree to delimit the respective Russian and British spheres of influence.

Perhaps if Churchill had had the support of the United States at that time he might have succeeded in this attempt. But the American Government, then as now, was opposed to the creation of spheres of influence and to balance of power politics in Europe or elsewhere.

We favored instead a system of collective security supported by the continued and loyal partnership of Russia, Great Britain and the United States. American leaders were convinced that after certain territorial concessions had been made to Russia, Soviet expansionism would cease. We could then all cooperate in making the new world organization the center of the efforts to maintain peace and prevent aggression.

THE THEORY was noble. It has not worked out well in practice. The creation of the United Nations has thus far had no material effect on Russian policy. It has certainly not eliminated or even reduced Russian expansionism.

Judging by what has been happening in Iran and Manchuria, in Hungry, Romania, Bulgaria, Austria and Germany and at the meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers at London last autumn, Russia is still on the march. She not only intends to double-rivet her hold on all peripheral areas but to use them as jumping-off points for further expansionist efforts.

It is this circumstance that throws such a disturbing light on Russian demands regarding the Italian settlement.

If these demands were satisfied, that is if Russia achieved a unilateral trusteeship over Tripolitania, secured bases in the Dodecanese and won the undisputed possession of Trieste for her Yugoslav satellite, Russia would be on the way to transforming the Mediterranean into a Russian lake.

The same objective can be found in the Russian demand that Turkey permit the Soviet Union to fortify the Dardanelles, in Stalin's pronouncement that Russia intends to build a great fleet and in the ill-concealed Russian efforts to oust Great Britain from Greece and transform that country into another Bulgaria.

HISTORY has proved that strategic expansion is an endless process. First, a nation pushes out its borders to provide greater protection for its vital centers. Then it finds it necessary to secure new bases to defend the bases previously acquired, and so on.

The fact that, in this day of atomic energy and very long-range aircraft, the process is anachronistic does not make it less dangerous. The difference between the present situation and the situation as it was, say, in 1945, is that this time Great Britain and the United States are determined not to give way to Russia's expansionist aims.

The danger is that if no agreement between Russia and the English-speaking nations is reached on the subject of Italy force may be used to decide some of the issues involved. This danger is particularly great regarding the disposition of Trieste.

Facing each other across the so-called Morgan Line is a tiny Anglo-American garrison and a Yugoslav army four times its size. The fear that Tito may, despite the presence of the Anglo-American garrison, seek to move into Trieste cannot be discounted. He may be encouraged to take strong action by the belief—it is growing everywhere in Europe—that the United States is getting ready to clear out of Europe. That belief was given a powerful fillip by the sorry action of the House of Representatives in emasculating Selective Service.

Unless the House's action is reversed by the Senate, Mr. Byrnes' task at Paris, difficult as it already is, will be made altogether hopeless.

# Unification Bill Introduced To Retain Navy's Cabinet Post

By Mary Spargo
*Post Reporter*

Senator Styles Bridges (R., N. H.) yesterday introduced a new bill to unify the armed services through a "Council of Common Defense" which would retain the Navy's individual cabinet representation.

Bridges charged that the Thomas-Hill-Austin measure, now before the Senate Military Affairs Committee, had not received "full and unbiased consideration."

He asked that the Senate Naval and Military Affairs Committees meeting jointly to consider his bill.

Bridges, a member of the Senate Military Committee, asserted that a subcommittee had heard only 30 witnesses on the Thomas-Hill-Austin bill, of which 27 were from the War and Navy Departments.

**Conducted by Full Committee**

The printed record of the hearings held last winter shows tha the hearings were conducted by the full committee. Bridges was recorded as present at only one of the 27 hearings. He attended a hearing on November 16, 1945, when General Dwight D. Eisenhower testified.

Bridges' bill would establish an air force of equal status wit hthe Army and Navy. Each of the three secretaries would have cabinet rank.

The Common Defense Council would consist of the three secretaries, the Secretary of State and the President.

**Insists Witnesses Be Heard**

Bridges said he would insist that witnesses be heard on his proposal before th efull committee acted one way or another on the Thomas plan, which is the Administration bill.

Other members of the committee, however, believe that the Thomas-Hill-Austin measure will be reported out of the committee without further hearings within the next three weeks.

Although President Truman has strongly urged a unification plan which would create a Department of Defense under one cabinet head, the record of the hearings indicate lack of attendance at most hearings by the Democratic members of the committee.

Some Capitol Hill sources believe that Administration leaders in the Senate have not put sufficient steam behind the drive for unification.

**No Session Expected Soon**

A decision on the merger bill is not expected until after the Senate disposes of the draft extension issue.

Senators who are opposed to the use of teen-agers for occupation duty abroad have been discussing a proposal to continue drafting them for duty only within the United States.

The House Military Affairs Committee has reported meanwhile that the War Department has requested that action on compulsory military training be put off until next year, so that it will not become a political issue in the Congressional elections.

## Cars Make Three Passes at Child, But He Survives

Strasburg, Va., April 21 (AP).—Three-year-old Ronald Loveless of Arlington, is recovering here today after a pretty exciting day of it Saturday. Here's what happened to him:

He fell out of the rear window of his mother's car as it was speeding down the highway.

He was hit by a second car as he was strolling down the highway.

He walked more than a mile, limping abng on an injured leg.

He scampered out of the way of a third car that just missed hitting him.

And hitch-hiked a ride with two soldiers who caught up with Ronald's mother who hadn't missed him at all.

## OPA Forces Firms Out Of Lines, NAM Says

New York, April 21 (AP).—The National Association of Manufacturers said today OPA price ceilings forced about 430 of 722 firms surveyed to abandon production of certain goods for which strong public demand existed.

The figures resulted from a coast to coast spot survey of large and small firms, the NAM said.

## Chevrolet Outlines Distribution Plan

Detroit, April 22 (AP).—Chevrolet division of General Motors Corp. announced today it has adopted a master distribution plan designed to insure, as far as possible, an even flow of its cars into all communities, "in proper proportion to the demands for them."

T. H. Keating, general sales manager, said that under the plan allotments of new cars will be based upon a mathematical formula, which accurately weighs the individual dealer's sales of 1941 model cars, his operations during the wartime years and other business factors. The program, embracing the entire country, will remain in effect until October 31, 1947.

Keating added that he believed the new plan, termed the dealer distribution plan, "will result in the most accurately proportionate and speedy distributon of new cars to Chevrolet dealers and through them to the public."

## Officer Knifed; Report Waited

Williamsburg, Va., April 22 (AP).—Commodore L. S. Perry, commanding officer of nearby Peary, said this afternoon he expected to receive tomorrow the findings of a board investigating the wounding of Capt. J. M. Lieber (SC) USN, camp supply officer.

Perry had expected to receive the report of the board's findings today but it had not been completed.

The public information office of the Fifth Naval District announced yesterday that Lieber was removed from his quarters at Camp Peary April 14 suffering from a laceration of the neck diagnosed later at the naval hospital in Portsmouth as a knife wound.

Lieber was transferred last Friday from the Portsmouth hospital to the naval hospital at Bethesda, Md.

Quentin Reynolds
Mady Christians
in
V-E DAY + 350
Dramatic Story of Battle for Survival in Europe
6:15 to 6:30 P. M.
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Kill the Itch (Scabies)
With Siticide
This liquid preparation kills in 30 minutes those itch mites with which it comes in contact. Buy SITICIDE from your druggist, or send 60c to Siticide Co., Commerce, Ga. (Adv.)

## Col. Hellmuth Denies Charges Of Primary Irregularities

A blanket denial of charges filed by Marshall J. Beverly, defeated candidate for nomination to the Alexandria City Council from the Fifth Ward, was recorded in Alexandria Circuit Court yesterday by Lieut. Col. Everett A. Hellmuth, who defeated Beverley in the Democratic primary April 2.

In filing his answer to Beverley's protest, Colonel Hellmuth denied all allegations of "irregularities" in registration and balloting procedure, and expressed the belief that the election was conducted fairly and honestly "despite the fact that a majority of the judges in the ward were in favor of Mr. Beverley."

Under court procedure, the petitions of the candidates will be reviewed by Judge Paul Brown, and a hearing date will be set on Beverley's request for a recount of ballots.

Beverley was one of two candidates who formally contested the outcome of the primary, charging improper registration of voters and illegal voting procedure. Defeated for the nomination by six votes, he asked a recount of all ballots and a "full investigation" of the election in the ward.

A second protest was filed by Raymond A. Gallagher, former Army sergeant, who was defeated by 15 votes for the City Council nomination in the First Ward. He named as defendant Councilman Paul L. Delaney, who has not as yet filed an answer to the petition.

Both candidates charged voters were permitted to cast ballots without registering as required by law, and both gave names and addresses of residents who allegedly were voted illegally.

## Mrs. March Appointed To Head Red Cross Unit

Mrs. Harry A. March, 515 N. Washington st., has been appointed chairman of the camp and hospital service of the Alexandria Red Cross Chapter, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Albert L. Miller, chapter chairman.

A native of California, Mrs. March served with the motor corps of the Belvedere, Calif., chapter for four years before coming to Alexandria last January. She has served as vice chairman of the local service for several months, and will succeed Mrs. Thomas Young as chairman.

## Moderator Elected

Blackstone, Va., April 22 (AP).—Dr. Ernest Trice Thompson of the Union Theological Seminary of Richmond, was elected moderator of the 382d stated session of the East Hanover Presbytery today.

James M. Cain's novel
of desperate desire
starring LANA TURNER
and JOHN GARFIELD
is coming soon!

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# Babies of Holland Found Blue Faced

## Malnutrition Makes Them Look Like Little Animals, Wife of Netherlands Envoy Says

By Dorothea Andrews

Ever since there have been poets they have used flowery phrases to describe the beauty of children.

They have called them the jewels of mankind — rosy-cheeked, happy youth.

But Mme. Alexander Loudoun, wife of the Netherlands Minister to the United States, doesn't look at children that way. Recently she returned to her own country, and when she came back to the United States she reported that the babies of Holland are icy blue from malnutrition.

**Arms, Legs "Like Sticks"**

Those now undergoing treatment at Juliana Hospital, she declared, have arms and legs "like sticks with claws at the end."

Their faces are not human faces, but masks of terror, like hunted little animals. These are infants under one year of age, hospitalized because of their malnourished condition. One of these babies, eight months old, weighs seven pounds, and is 14 inches long.

Conditions should be better now, of course. When Holland was liberated, the natural expectation was that children would get more to eat.

Well, they did. They got a diet of 2200 calories a day for awhile in the U. S., the normal daily calory died is more than 3200). But the Netherlands government had to cut back its 2200 calories per day to 2000. Holland didn't get as much outside help as it had thought it would in feeding its war-ravaged peoples.

**Bones Demineralized**

Before World War II turned Europe into chaos, Holland was proud of its children. It was proud of the fact that its infant mortality rate was the second lowest in the world.

Dr. J. H. P. Jonxis, of the Children's Hospital, Rotterdam, Holland, reported recently in Nutrition Reviews on the status of Dutch children in wartime. His report was full of technical phrases like hyperkeratosis, anemia, decalcification of the bones. But Dr. Jonxis said:

"Especially during the last months before the liberation many children complained of pain in the legs, first only at night, later on also by day. The children could walk only with difficulty; pressure on the bones was painful. As soon as the rations were increased this phenomenon disappeared . . . It was thought that the pains were a result of lack of calcium in the food, and the X-ray pictures of the bones showed a demineralization."

"The mental condition of the children remained rather good for a long time," Dr. Jonxis said. When Holland gets its universities and laboratories running again, doctors will study what effect the war—and starvation—is going to have on the mental condition of Holland's coming generation.

**Infection Susceptibility Remains**

"Nearly all children," Dr. Jonxis wrote, "lost weight and were retarded in growth. Their susceptibility to infection increased. At this writing, five months after the liberation, this susceptibility has not yet recreased."

During 1945, 35,600 children below the ages of 12, died in Holland. There was a 300 per cent increase in infant mortality from the preceding year.

Tuberculosis among children is twice as prevalent now as it was before the war. Under-feeding makes children and adults an easy prey for disease. Diphtheria has reached epidemic proportions. Officials of the Netherlands Information Bureau in Washington said yesterday that during the first five weeks of 1946, there were 607 cases of diphtheria reported in Holland. During the first six months of 1940, there were only 40 such cases.

# Chinese Communists Charged With Looting Manchu Tombs

Peiping, April 22 (AP).—Chinese authorities charged today that villagers and militiamen under Chinese Communist direction had looted the treasure filled tombs of three of China's Manchu emperors.

The report said the tombs of K'ang Hsi, Hsien Feng and Tung Chi were entered last December and plundered of gold, jade, pearls, precious stones and ornaments. The tombs are in the secluded burial grounds of the Tsing Dynasty in the western foothills of Hopei Province.

Lieut. (j. g.) Bryan V. Williams of Pittsburgh, Pa., a Navy doctor, visited the tombs in the pine groves 85 miles southwest of Peiping within the past 10 days, however, and reported that although they were crumbling from neglect, he was unable to determine that they had been looted.

Williams bribed his way with cigarettes past Communist sentries who thought him crazy to go sightseeing in such unsettled times.

The government said the pillagers blasted their way into the tombs last December 14.

The raiders, the report said, first entered the tomb of K'ang Hsi, and opened the coffins of five of the emperor's consorts, removing the bodies, which, said a purported witness, "looked alive."

The haul at K'ang's tomb, the Nationalists said, included a nine-dragon jade cup, a white jade horse and a pair of lions of semi-precious stones, besides other treasure.

In the tombs of Emperors Hsien Feng and Tung Chi, four gold coffins and other treasure were taken, the report said.

## *Thief in Louvre Steals 50 Jewels, Misses Rare Ones*

Paris, April 21.—A bold thief with a taste for jewelry but little sense of value has become one of crookdom's immortals by invading the Louvre and making off with at least 50 gems once belonging to Empress Eugenie and Emperor Napoleon III.

With a daring reminiscent of two previous Louvre thefts—that of the Mona Lisa and another of a small Watteau painting—the current thief apparently had himself locked in the museum Friday night. Guards the next morning discovered a cabinet containing Second Empire relics had been rifled. Outside they found a 30-foot rope under an open window.

The museum's curator said that the thief was no connoisseur, for he had overlooked really rare and priceless jewels—one supposedly belonging to Charlemagne's crown—for a glittering exhibit which decorated the third Napoleon's court.

Copyright by Chicago Sun

## *Color Television On Network Basis Called Feasible*

New York, April 22 (U.P.).—Frank Stanton, president of Columbia Broadcasting System, said today that a 450-mile experimental transmission of color television has proved that color broadcast is fully practicable on a network basis.

Stanton said that the ultra-high frequency television transmission was made last Friday over coaxial cable facilities from New York to Washington and back, and thence over the air.

"The startling fact that programs in full and vivid color can satisfactorily be carried without modification of present television coaxial cable systems means that color networks can be formed as rapidly as black and white networks," he said.

Black and white pictures were comparison. Stanton said the color transmitted in the same test for pictures had "superior beauty and appeal."

Originally a brogue was a light shoe formed of one piece of half-tanned leather gathered around the ankle.

## *Broadway Steals Detroit's 'Salome'*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

BEVERLY CORT,

16-year-old Detroit high school girl who shocked the faculty by doing a "Salome dance" in abbreviated costume, is shown as she arrived at Grand Central station yesterday. She has been signed by Billy Rose to dance at his Diamond Horseshoe night club

## Eisenhower Wants ROTC Continued

College Station, Tex., April 21 (U.P.).—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, Chief of Staff, today called for continuation of the reserve officers training corps to supply the Nation the leadership it needs in both war and peace.

Addressing the sunrise muster service at Texas A. & M. College, he said the ROTC was the greatest single source of the more than 200,000 reserve officers who served in World War II.

America's first transcontinental railway was built in Panama, spanning the 50-mile isthmus.

A banana crop may be harvested nine to 14 months after planting.

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To promptly soothe itching, burning skin of Eczema, Pimples, Athlete's Foot and similar skin and scalp irritations due to external cause—apply Zemo—a Doctor's highly medicated, *invisible* liquid backed by 35 years' success! Zemo ALSO Aids Healing. Over 25,000,000 packages sold. First trial convinces! In 3 sizes. All drugstores. → ZEMO

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CHLORINE is frequently used in drinking water to guard against possible impurities and to safeguard public health. Also chlorine often imparts to water an irritating taste and, at times, a noticeable odor. For these reasons many people drink less water than they should to meet the body's requirements.

Know how delightfully refreshing naturally *pure* drinking water can really be. Join the thousands who are enjoying natural, crystal-clear, Poland Water and are drinking it exclusively—with every meal and several times a day. For more than a hundred years Poland Water, bottled and sealed at the spring, has been the favorite quality table water in discriminating homes, clubs, and at the finest hotels.

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Poland Water is wholesome for daily use. Many recommend it highly—and drink it regularly in their own homes. Children like it too, and mothers know the beneficial value of this pure spring water for the whole family.

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Tell your favorite drug or food store to deliver a case of Poland Water today.

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# Chamber Picks Committees In Bethesda

Bethesda Chamber of Commerce committees have been announced by W. L. Lebling, new president of the group. They are:

Commercial Development Committee—William K. Rodges and Edward L. Stock, Jr., cochairmen; Carl Bachschmid, Leon Bendarett, H. M. Broadhurst, Thomas W. Perry, Emil Critchfield, L. M. Dangerfield, Louis Epstein, W. F. Hiser, A. L. Hutchinson, Lillian Jay, Robert L. Lanham, Joseph W. Portuna, R. H. Marsh, Jr., Dorothy F. Mathews, Charles H. Merryman, John Plant, Robert W. Davis, Alfred M. Rinaudo, H. H. Wolfe, Jr., F. Marion Clark, William Fletcher, Raoul L. Sewell, Roger Wing, Leon Sherman, D. C. Simmons, Marvin Simmons, Ethel V. Taylor, Emma Thompson, Joseph Virga, Edward M. Warner, W. E. Whitelaw, C. R. Orrham, Tom Hward, W. L. Wolfson, J. Milton Yeager, William Carl, Joseph J. Richards, A. R. Bowie, H. S. Orme, Gregory Segreti, Mrs. Roger Shaw, Lester O. Carroll, Gertrude Bradley, Richard C. Clotfelder, W. O. Risinger, Joyce Mader, George Fennemen, J. Horace Smithey and Scott Rayner.

Civic Development—S. L. Fulks and W. F. Hiser, cochairmen; Richard B. Chenowith, L. A. Halbert, Deward M. Tuss, William Van Ness, John A. Overholt, Preston King, Dr. L. A. Sorde, Philip S. Mathews.

Legislative and Legal Action—John B. Reeves, chairman; Joseph A. Cantret, F. Archie Mostrard, Jr., Clarence C. Keiser and Col. C. J. Hauck.

Membership—Henry Hiser and D. C. Simmons, cochairmen; Henry J. Connor, W. Prescott Allen, J. Milton Baker, Mrs. Joyce Mader, H. King Mularkey, J. F. Nobermann.

Publicity—J. Phillip Schaefer, chairman; W. F. Allen, Gertrude Bradley, Craddock Goins.

Public Utilities—Samuel E. Stonebraker, chairman; Thomas E. Hampton, Leslie B. Bell and William H. Prescott.

Roads and Bridges—William J. Wohlfarth and Burrell R. Marsh, Jr., cochairmen; William C. Austin, Marvin Simmons, Samuel E. Stonebraker.

By-laws—Carl Bachsmid and John S. Fulks, cochairmen; J. Phillip Schaefer, Earl T. Wright.

Welfare and Education—Dr. Bruce T. Benjamin and John B. Young, cochairmen; Thomas W. Fyle, W. K. Kaleel, Dr. R. H. Mitchell, Dr. Raymond Fields, Dr. Paul D. Cantor, Dr. W. C. Bashore, Dr. W. H. Whittlesey, Paul Banfield and Reese Sewell.

Safety—A. J. Barragani and Craddock Goins, cochairmen; J. Milton Yeager, Charles E. Rhodes, Alfred Johnson and C. Fred Keller.

Program and Entertainment—M. King Mularkey and William Carl, cochairmen; Joyce Mader, John Imiris, John Cerniglia and Roger Wing.

War Memorial—The Rev. J. R. Nelson, chairman; Reese Sewell, Wesley I. Sauter, Craddock Goins and J. Philip Schaefer.

Veterans Housing—Alfred M. Rinaldi, chairman; W. P. Gates, Dr. Bruce T. Benjamin, Earl T. Wright and Carl Bachschmid.

Executive Expediting Committee—Henry J. Connor, chairman, W. L. Lebling, William K. Rodges and William A. Volkman, jr.

Sudanic languages are the mother tongues of the peoples of West Africa.

More motor vehicles are used in the distribution of milk than any other commodity.

# 'Spring' at Gayety

GAYETY—TUES BULL—THEAT.

"Spring Capers," the current attraction at the Gayety, features Scarlet Kelly, burlesque's foremost exponent of the dance, and "Stinky" Fields and "Shorty" McAllister, one of the funniest comedy teams on the Hirst Circuit.

A relative newcomer to burlesque, Miss Kelly, in the short space of a few seasons, has made rapid strides in her profession. Possessing good looks and a neat figure, she entertains with some daring specialties that measure up to anything we've seen around the Gayety this year.

Fields and McAllister, it is reported, have received several Broadway offers. The boys pursue a unique comedy method with genuinely amusing results.

Completing the cast are Rosalie and Francine McCory, two lovely sirens who offer novel beauty parades; Chet Atland, house singer; Harry Stone, straight man, and Johnny Quarles, with a pair of educated feet that "stop" the show. —ART JOHN.

## *Wire Chief 'Sees' A House Moving 200 Miles Away*

Toronto. — Only radar can outdo Vivian (Wag) Wagner's system of reporting house movings by telegraph in western Ontario. Wag, jovial Canadian Pacific Telegraph wire chief in Toronto, has a periodical headache in offsetting these movngs.

It seems that when people in that section can't find work in their own city, they just pack up their houses and move them on rollers to where the work is.

As the shouses meet Canadian Pacific telegraph wires at intersections, Wag has to arrange for two orthree of his linemen to sit on the roofs of the two-story buildings and lift the wires over.

This lifting causes a "kick" on the telegraph line and this electrical impulse causes the meter needle to jump in Toronto.

Hanging over his meters, Wag exclaims:

"There goes the chimney of that house down at Sarnia."

## The One We Bet On?

Grandson, Switzerland. — The skeleton of a horse, estimated to be 100,000 years old, was discovered in a coal mine here.

Made from luscious

"LOVE APPLES"

Folks used to call Tomatoes "Love Apples." Now, millions of folks who are fond of real old-fashioned Tomato Catsup call ours their favorite. It seems to be love at first taste!

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We're celebrating our 92nd Anniversary by continuing to make every Ritter Food the finest it can be. Have you tasted Ritter White Label Pork and Beans?

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Santa Fe

A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO TRAVELERS AND SHIPPERS FROM THE PRESIDENT OF SANTA FE

No lesson we learned during the war impressed us in the railroad business so much as the fair-mindedness of the public.

People whose space was cancelled at the last minute didn't know that it might have been to accommodate top priority passengers en route to Los Alamos in connection with the "Manhattan Project" and the atomic bomb. But they knew there must be some good reason, and there was no grumbling.

Overcrowded trains, long waits to get into the diner, and late schedules, practically without exception, were accepted with patience and good nature.

Shippers were equally tolerant.

Folks seemed to realize that we were doing the best we could, and that was all they asked.

Actually, from December 7, 1941, to January 1, 1946, Santa Fe carried 229,780,729 tons of vital freight and transported 38,398,693 wartime travelers, with very little additional equipment.

**Coast-to-coast sleeping car service**

Now we feel the public is entitled to some information regarding our future plans.

From time to time during 1946 we will announce various improvements in our service and equipment.

You have probably already heard of our new no-change coast-to-coast sleeping car service. This new service, which puts into effect plans completed before the war, enables you to board the Santa Fe *Chief* in Los Angeles and stay right in the same car and the same space all the way to New York or Washington. In Chicago the "New York" car is picked up by either the *Twentieth Century Limited* of the New York Central or the *Broadway Limited* of the Pennsylvania; the "Washington" car by the *Capitol Limited* of the Baltimore & Ohio. The same service is operated westbound.

On April 28, year-round, daily through-sleeping car service between Chicago and Phoenix will be inaugurated.

On Sunday, June 2, faster schedules will go into effect. (Our *Super Chief* and *El Capitan*, for example, will make the run between Chicago and Los Angeles in 39 hours 45 minutes.)

Effective on this date also, our prewar through-sleeping car service to the rim of Grand Canyon will be resumed.

Later in the year, our *Super Chief* and *El Capitan*, which have been running on twice-a-week schedules, will be operated daily, and new, swifter, streamlined service to Texas will be inaugurated.

As time goes on we will provide many new comforts and luxuries to give our patrons the greatest possible relaxation en route. We feel that nature has given Santa Fe the greatest gift any railroad ever had and it is our obligation to take you through that country in the finest possible way.

**Benefits to shippers, too**

Shippers will benefit not only from our big fleet of freight Diesels, but from greatly increased yard facilities, lengthened sidings, new bridges, straightened-out curves, more miles of double track and Centralized Traffic Control which eliminates train orders, increases safety and expedites train handling. This all makes for better "on-schedule" handling of shipments.

And these things are being accomplished with all possible speed.

But trains are complicated things, not built in a day. For example, to maintain a daily schedule on the *Chief* between Chicago and Los Angeles, requires six different trains, each costing upwards of $2,000,000 and taking on the average a year to build.

Back of the trains themselves, of course, is a great chain of shops and roundhouses, each of which must have the most modern equipment and highly specialized personnel.

These are typical of the problems which face us.

**Santa Fe veterans back**

In the meantime, we are happy to welcome back a majority of our 12,578 service men and women, many of whom operated military trains in Africa, Europe, the Near East and other parts of the world.

These people have Santa Fe service in their blood, and their return is rapidly making itself felt, relieving the load on those who kept 'em rolling at home throughout the war.

The same goes for the Fred Harvey organization, which has been quick to get back fully to its prewar high in quality of food and service.

**What passengers want**

We recently completed a survey to determine exactly what people want in trains.

Many things are going to come out of this survey, including new-type rooms, more comfortable seats on all-chair trains, new diner arrangements and new radio facilities.

As time goes on, we will keep you posted and we hope you will feel that your patience has been rewarded.

F. G. GURLEY, *President*

THE ATCHISON, TOPEKA AND SANTA FE RAILWAY COMPANY

LEONARD LYONS

# Broadway Gazette

New York, April 22.

SCHOOL DEPARTMENT: Some scientists at the University of Chicago decided to test the theory that coffee is a sleep preventive. The subjects of the experiment were given coffee one night, and then the next night, at the same hour, they were given milk. All of them went to sleep faster after drinking milk, the second night. They were positive that the coffee they drank the first night had kept them awake . . . They weren't told that the milk they drank had been spiked with three times as much caffein as was in the coffee.

Winston Churchill

CHURCH DEPARTMENT: Winston Churchill was asked whether he's a supporter of the Church of England. "Well . . . e: . . . I'm not a supporter from within," said Churchill. "I'm more like a buttress—a supporter from without."

GEOGRPAHY DEPARTMENT: *While Churchill was Prime Minister he received a memo reporting that the Turkish government had sent an official reminder that Angorra —sic— is the way the British had been spelling it for countless years—really should be spelled Ankara . . . Mr. Churchill read and reread the memo, then tossed it aside and sent off an official minute: "I don't see why the British spelling of places should be changed at the whim of the few foreigners who happen to be living near the place."*

THEATER NOTE: Jules Munshin who, with Betty Garrett, stopped the show Thursday night's premiere of Harold Rome's new hit, the GI musical "Call Me Mister," took his final bow at 11:05 p. m. Twenty minutes later Munshin and his wife were in the studios of Station WMCA. In these 20 minutes Munshin had washed the make-up from his face, changed his clothes and fought his way 11 blocks uptown through the after-theater crowds on Broadway. He and his wife had rushed to WMCA to make sure tha they'd hear the first review of the play—broadcast by the Colbys, at 11:30. And the Munshins had rushed so quickly that they reached the studio before the Colbys arrived from the theater.

**OBITr Lyle Saxon, the famed Louisiana historian who died last week, was a gallant Southern gentleman who only once was known to refrain from making the appropriate, courteous remark. This happened when he was the dinner partner of an elderly lady whose beauty, long age, had been renowned. Now she was old, wrinkled and hard of hearing. She indulged in the usual amenities, untroubled by the fact that she was unable to hear anything Saxon was saying in reply . . . "Many years ago," she finally told him, "I was considered quite a beauty." But Saxon remained silent . . . Undaunted, the venerable lady paused for a few moments—long enough for the silent Saxon to have made the comment always elicited by her lost beauty. Then she fluttered her fan, giggled and told him:- "Flatterer."**

*LOCAL NEWS: The Edward Lasker-Bruce Cabot golf match, which was to have been held next week in Hollywood, was called off by mutual consent. The $30,000 at stake was put up by a syndicate of friends, in $50 and $100 shares . . . "Woman Bites Dog," the Spewack comedy which opened last week, deserves much better notices than it received. It's a show of a hundred laughs . . . Jim Farley has returned from Europe and soon will be off on another trip . . . Bob Moses, who planned everything for New York, hasn't found a solution to his own housing plans. He, too, is apartment hunting . . . Bill Bullitt has finished his book.*

RADIO: Giuseppe de Luca, the Italian baritone who recently returned to this country, will renew his radio career singing with Licia Albanese on MBS' "Treasure Hour of Song," May 16 . . . In the last six years of his stay in Fascist Italy, De Luca refused to sing. He spent his days playing Scoba, an Italian card game, with friends. His 30-room house in Rome was damaged by anti-Fascists, but it was accidental, for the damage resulted from the bombing of the home of his next door neighbor, Il Duce's mouthpiece, Virginio Gayda.

FASHIONS: The American Relief for France Society will charge $25 per ticket to an unusual fashion show. The 10 foremost French designers have shipped their best output here, but in miniature. No customs duties, of course, can bes assessed against dresses and gowns designed for dolls. Thirty of these French dresses and gowns were sent, together with the doll models, each 3½ feet high. And at the French relief show the dolls also will be shown wearing real jewelry, in miniature, designed by Cartier's, Van Clef & Arpels, etc.

*FINANCE DEPARTMENT: This is an example of the complicated setups in international finance: At the J. Arthur Rank organization convention in London, the delegates from all parts of the world were told about the gigantic corporate structure of the powerful movie organization. Leslie W. Farrow, Rank's financial adviser, told them that the assets of the Rank companies now aggregate over a quarter of a billion dollars. "Rank's own personal investment in Manorfield Investments, Ltd., his top holding company, is only $400" . . . "Is that all?" said Sydney Box, producer of "Seventh Veil." "I own my own producing company, but I've got 10 times the investment in it that Rank has in his." Box's investment in his company is $4000.*

BRIDGE DEPARTMENT: Ely Culbertson, just back from Europe, reports that the highest-stake bridge games in the world, at 40 cents a point, now are being played in two London clubs. Culbertson played there, and won $5000. . . . But he had to leave the money in England because the currency regulations forbid his leaving the country with more money than he had when he arrived. And Culbertson also is troubled by the fact that he may have to pay income tax on that $5000 here.

## Seminar Projected For Va. Playwrights

Abingdon, Va., April 22 (AP).—The Barter Theater of Virginia will conduct a playwright and director's seminar here this summer, beginning June 4, Robert Porterfield, director, has announced.

Porterfield said the State Department of Education had agreed to give regular college credits to students attending the seminar.

Directors will include Fred Stewart of Emory University, Atlanta, and Arnold Sungaard, instructor of playwrights at Columbia University.

JANE ARDEN

FOR HEAVEN'S SAKE, GOBBER—STOP CRACKING THOSE INFERNAL PEANUTS!
I LIKE 'EM!
GOOD WORK, SARAH—THAT'S A QUICK REPORT!
SARAH SAYS EVA HAS FLOWN TO THE RANCH WITHOUT HER!
WITHOUT SARAH? THAT MUST MEAN SHE SUSPECTS HER!
DOES SHE THINK SHE CAN GIVE US THE SLIP?
COME ON—WE'RE FLYING WEST TOO—IN SOME WAYS IT MAY BE SIMPLER OUT THERE!

*Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops*

# C. U. Benefit Musical Aids Stage Aspirants In Name of Heroes

IT ALL BEGAN with arecent birthday tribute toFather Gilbert V. Hartke, director of the Speech and Drama Department at Catholic University.

A group of the boys returning from service perceived that a growing need of the drama department was a fund to aid students eager to learn of the theater but unable to meet the cost.

Rev. Gilbert V. Hartke

Under the resourceful hand of James Lithgow, one of the more able of the University Theater players, a playlet was presented humorously emphasizing this problem. Out of that grew the idea of a Father's Fund, aimed at the eventual creation of a scholarship fund from which full tuitions might be paid.

The first step in this direction will be a benefit performance of C. U.'s annual spring musical, "That's Where the Money Goes," on Thursday night, May 9, preceding Friday night's public inaugural of the original piece.

Patrons are being solicited at a minimum pledge of $5. As much more as the individual pocketbook feels inclined to give will be acceptable, and with multiplied thanks. Subscription will include the privilege of attending the benefit performance.

The fund will be made available to as many boys and girls—Catholic, Protestant or Jewish—as possible.

The growth of the speech and drama department has been so rapid that the demands upon it have far outreached its resources. As one of the foremost tributary theaters in the country, contributing a steady flow of both plays and players to Broadway, it deserves the fullest support of those concerned with the best interests of the stage.

The committee of which Jimmy Lithgrow is chairman plans to name each scholarship in honor of one of the boys from the university's drama group who died in action.

To be a patron of such an enterprise at so small a price should be deemed a privilege.

**Preceded by its business and technical staffs and all its production impedimenta, London's Old Vic Company, numbering 43 actors and actresses, led by Laurence Olivier and Ralph Richardson, will take off from Hurn Airport, near London, in a Constellation plane, renamed The Old Vic for this junket, on Sunday, April 28. Their season will have ended on the other side only the night before. They will arrive in New York April 29 for a week's intensive rehearsal with orchestra and stage crews, preliminary to opening on May 6 in "Henry IV, Part I." The complete repertoire for the six-week season will include "Henry IV, Part II," premiering May 7; Chekhov's "Uncle Vanya," May 13; double bill of Sophocles' "Oedipus" and Sheridan's "The Critic," May 20. The outlook is that the 1685-seat Century Theater will be sold out for the entire engagement by mail orders alone. The cost of the experiment is estimated at $200,000. A sold-out Century will gross $282,000—not too wide a margin for error!**

*The importation of the Old Vic company is an undertaking of New York's comparatively new Theater Incorporated. It is bulwarked for the enterprise by its production of Shaw's "Pygmalion," costarring Gertrude Lawrence and Raymond Massey, which opened December 26 and on May 1 will become the longest running production of the play in the United States. On that date it will pass the previous record of 143 performances set up by the Theater Guild production of 1926-27, with Lynn Fontanne and Reginald Mason in the leading roles. The original Mrs. Pat Campbell production of the Shavian comedy, brought to this country in 1914, ran only 72 performances.*

**Relay Races**

They come and they go, but the plays run on forever.

It saiys here that Haila Stoddard will take over the arduous title role in Elmer Rice's hit comedy, "Dream Girl," next Monday at the Coronet Theater in New York, when Betty Field leaves for a Bermuda vacation of several weeks. When Miss Field resumes the role she created in the Playwrights Company's production, Miss Stoddard will turn to the producing of a new play, "Sunrise in My Pocket," for presentation early next fall.

And getting around again to "The Voice of the Turtle," Beatrice Pearson will replace Martha Scott in Alfred de Liagre's production of the John van Druten hit on June 1. Miss Scott is the Margaret Sullavan role since the opening of the play's third Broadway season last August, will return to the West Coast for a needed rest before resuming her screen career.

Miss Pearson was last see in Mr. Van Druten's "The Mermaids Singing."

*The vacation season in Washington is getting an early start, too. Last weekend, Carter T. Barron, eastern division manager for Loew's, Inc., saddled his Cadillac for a three-week outing in Florida, via his home in Georgia. His saddlebags were bulging with fishing tackle that bodes no good for the semitropical whales. Wouldn't be sure that he doesn't use whales for bait! Anyhow, hot on his heels, Jack Foxe, manager of Loew's Columbia and D. C. champion wartime bond salesman, and Mrs. Foxe took off for a fortnight at Miami Beach.*

**Personal-Expedition Note**

Look out, Hains Point!

## Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

*"The next case, your honor—the people versus the Roadside Eye Catcher Billboard Co.!"*

HEDDA HOPPER

# Ann Goes Into High!

Hollywood, Calif., April 22.—Ann Sheridan, who recently started her first picture in nearly two years, is certainly making up for lost time. The Warner boys are throwing some plums her way.

Ann Sheridan

After finishing "The Sentence," Ann goes directly into "Serenade" and follows that with the film version of Anya Seton's novel "The Turquoise." In the last, she'll play a half-Scotch, half-Mexican girl of the covered wagon days. Kent Smith will again be her leading man. Incidentally, Ann's rest must have done her some good. I hear she's doing her best work since "King's Row" in her present film . . . Agnes Moorehead will do the Aunt Lilly role in "Ah Wilderness," which Arthur Freed will produce, and Rouben Mamoulian, direct, for Metro . . . Pearl Argyle, wife of Director Kurt Bernhardt, and former dancer, is being tested for the Marilyn Miller part in "The Silver Lining" . . . William Wilder and Charles Brackett are trying to get Rosalind Russell to do a comedy with them. It's the story of a high pressure traveling saleswoman who takes a bevy of luscious models on her business tours. The entire action takes place aboard a train.

**Home, Home on the Set**

Dan Duryea's living in his dressing room at Universal. His kids have the chickenpox and he doesn't want to expose members of "The Black Angel" company to it. Dressing rooms are so comfortable I wonder why more stars don't stay in them. When the studio quiets down at night you have complete, if eerie, solitude. I've tried it. I remember a couple of moonlit nights at Metro. However, that made me feel like the returning "Mrs. Jordan," so weird were the sets around my quarters . . . The old Glenn Miller Army orchestra will head for Hollywood after finishing its Chicago engagement to do Miller's life for the screen. The story's owned by an independent producer, Harry Romm. Both Fred MacMurray and Dick Powell have been mentioned for the title role. I understand the odds are in favor of Powell because MacMurray bears too much resemblance to the orchestra's present leader, Ted Beneke, who'll be featured in the film.

**Hats Off to Chill Wills**

Barbara Stanwyck has recovered from a serious ear infection and soon reports to Warners for "Cry Wolf" . . . Chill Wills, without fanfare or publicity, entertained our servicemen everywhere. One mother wrote me: "He cheered up all of my boys. Some are now home, others are still over there and some will never return. So I've added Chill Wills' name to those for whom I ask God's blessings" . . . Boris Karloff's divorce on a charge of cruelty seems plenty ironical after he has been scaring the daylights out of his audiences for years.

**Gone Are the Days**

Reginald Denny tells me he's getting a copy of the old film "Skinner's Dress Suit" sent him by a fan. That's something I want to see, as I remember teaching Reggie to do the Charleston in that one. That's a long way from the sedate gentleman he's playing now in "The Short Happy Life of Francis Macomber." . . . Milwaukee is planning to roll out the bright red carpet for a native son, Jack Carson, when he goes there for the premiere of his picture, "Two Guys From Milwaukee." Wish I could go along. I'll never forget that city's hospitality when I was there for the American Legion Convention and the premiere of my first short. . . . George Sidney has been offered the job of producing and directing an opera at the Met next season. . . . Roy Del Ruth has the inside track on Margaret Ayre Barnes' novel "Edna, His Wife." He plans to produce it in Technicolor for Monogram. . . . Leo McCarey and Irving Asher are at Palm Springs putting fun in "Adam and Eve," which will be Leo's next picture. . . . June Haver's mother followed her daughter through so many contests she got to like the show business. So she has opened her own talent agency in Beverly Hills. Scouting all the high school and little theater plays, she has already signed up Bill Tomason, whom she has set for a Western, and a little colored singer, Shirley Aiken, for whom she has high hopes. . . . Hoagy Carmichael's writing his autobiography, and calling it "Star Dust Road." At present he's playing a philosophical bartender in "Best Years of Our Lives."

## *Show Time in the Downtown Theaters*

**STAGE**

**National**—"The Two Mrs. Carrolls" at 8:30 p. m.

**Gayety**—Burlesque from 11:30 to 5 p. m. and 8:30 p. m.

**SCREEN**

**Earle**—"The Bandit of Sherwood Forest," at 11 a. m., 1:20, 3:30, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:55 p. m.

**Capitol**—"Bad Bascomb," at 10:45 a. m., 1:30, 4:20, 7:10 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:50, 6:40 and 9:30 p. m.

**RKO-Keith's**—"Tangier," at 11:15 a. m., 1:25, 3:35, 5:40, 7:50 and 10 p. m.

**Palace**—"The Virginian," at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

**Metropolitan**—"Saratoga Trunk," at 10:35 a. m., 1:15, 4:05 and 9:35 p. m.

**Columbia**—"Hoodlum Saint," at 11:25 a. m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

**Little**—"Waltz Time" at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:50 p. m.

**Pix**—"Jeannie," at 2, 5:10 and 8:25 p. m. "The Baker's Wife," at 3:25, 6:40 and 9:55 p. m.

**Ambassador**—"The Bandit of Sherwood Forest," at 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

**Hippodrome**—"Arsenic and Old Lace," at 2:35, 6:20 and 10 p. m. "Bizarre-Bizarre," at 4:30 and 8:20 p. m.

**Trans-Lux**—Short subjects and newsreels continuously from 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

# *Tuberculosis Group to Act On New Budget*

A $36,681 budget will be submitted to the membership of the Arlington Tuberculosis Association at its annual meeting tonight at 8 o'clock in the health department auditorium, 1800 N. Edison st.

The proposed budget, covering all routine expenses for 1947, will be financed through the annual sale of tuberculosis Christmas seals in November.

Guest speaker for the session will be Dr. George W. Comstock, who is associated with the Virginia Department of Health as assistant director of the out-patient department. He will discuss "The Role of the General Hospital in Tuberculosis Control."

In addition to acting on the budget for the coming year, the association will elect officers and directors, and vote on a proposed amendment to the constitution increasing the board of directors from 24 to 30 members.

All persons who contributed to the seal sale campaign of the unit last year are eligible to participate in the voting.

# Timber Fires in Maryland Under Control as Wind Abates

Fires which swept 5000 to 10,000 acres of Maryland woodland and destroyed six homes and farmhouses in Anne Arundel County were reported "pretty well under control" late yesterday.

One new fire, which began at noon yesterday and burned three acres at Annapolis Junction, was extinguished in a few hours.

District Forester William A. Parr of the Maryland State Forestry Service estimated timber damage in Montgomery, Anne Arundel and Prince Georges Countys, the hardest hit areas, at $75,000. State Forester Joseph F. Kaylor estimated damage throughout Maryland at $125,000.

Kaylor said present warm weather with little moisture still presents a hazardous condition, although dangerously high winds have abated. "Some of the stumps and brush would smoulder for weeks if we didn't have rain," he said.

Parr reported 75 men, including Coast Guard men from the Curtis Bay station, were conducting "mop-up work" in the Mayfield- Sappington and Conaways sectors. Fires there were Maryland's largest, and burned over 3500 acres.

A. Hammond Elliott of the Annapolis and Anne Arundel Red Cross Chapter, made a survey of the county and reported one large farmhouse, five other houses and one log cabin destroyed. Only three of the dwellings were occupied.

Elliott said a god-sized farmhouse on the Conaways rd., owned by Henry L. Shepard, was destroyed with all its contents. The Shepard family occupied the home.

A smaller farm occupied by the Otto Myers family nearly was reported levelled by flames, as were two homes on the Chapel rd., one of them ocupied, and two other vacant houses and a log cabin on the New Cut rd. Elliott discounted other reports of "widespread destruction" in the county.

Forestry officials said the fires came at the time of the nesting and breeding season for wildlife and large numbers were destroyed in southern and western Maryland.

Maryland Red Cross personnel were busy over the weekend feeding hundreds of firemen, civilians, soldiers, sailors, Coast Guards and German prisoners of war who battled the flames.

The Annapolis and Anne Arundel Chapter, the Baltimore Chapter, and members of the Linthicum Heights Canteen Corps fed the fire-fighters at the junction of Crane and Defense Highways, Dorr's Corner and Pigeonhouse Inn.

In Virginiz, where 1300 acres were reported burned over during the weekend, forest service officials yesterday were alerted when three fires in Kentucky threatened to sweep across the State line.

The Associated Pres reported that the fire warden of Wise County, Gordon Sturgill, was organizing 75 men to guard against that danger.

District Forester J. B. Heltzel, who made an air survey of the burning timberland, said a west wind could easily drive the fires about a mile and a half into Virginia.

# *Kinghorne Named Assistant Chief Of Poultry Branch*

J. W. Kinghorne, a veteran poultry official in the Department of Agriculture, has been named assistant director of the poultry branch of the Production and Marketing Administration, that office announced yesterday.

A native of Cumberland, Md., Kinghorne, whose home is at 1365 Iris st. nw., has resided in the District for more than 30 years.

He came to the Department of Agriculture in 1912 and was active in creating 4-H Clubs under Federal auspices. In 1920 he helped organize the National Poultry Institute and served as its secretary and treasurer for several years. He has coauthored five poultry text books for use in agricultural school and colleges. Before his present appointment he served as assistant to the director of the poultry branch.

## Highway Resurfacing Bids to Be Opened

Bids will be opened at the State Roads Commission office in Baltimore today on State highway resurfacing projects in Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties.

Bituminous resurfacing is planned for 2.4 miles of Wisconsin ave. from the District of Columbia line to Chestnut ave. in Montgomery County, and 3.5 miles on University ln. from Seek's corner to College Park in Prince George's County.

# What's Going On and Where

**Service Activities**

Veterans Information Center, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., expert advice on GI loans, job seeking, personal problems, housing, schooling and surplus property advantages.

Victory Canteen for Service Men and Women and Veterans, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., club opens at 11 a. m.

United Nations Service Center, 500 North Capitol st., enlisted men's and officers' lodging.

Servicemens' Club No. 1, 306 9th st. nw., enlisted canteen, dance, 8 p. m.; nightly lodging.

USO, Music Canteen, 1530 22d st. nw., Pilgrims Church building, free piano instruction; full range musical instruments for practice, open 2:30 to 8 p. m.

Officers Service Club of United Nations, Inc., 1644 21st st. nw., dancing, 8:30 to 11:30 p. m.

United Nations Service Center, 500 North Capitol st., canteen cabaret, 5 to 8 p. m.

USO, National Jewish Welfare Board, 16th and Q sts. nw., ping pong tournament, 8:30 p. m.; arts and crafts, 8 p. m.

USO, 1911 H st. nw., dancing, 8:30 p. m.

USO, YMCA, 1736 G st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; roller skating, bridge instruction, 8 p. m.

USO, National Catholic Community Service Club, 1314 N st. nw., ice skating, 7:30 p. m.; shell jewelry class, 8 p. m.

**Public Events**

Corcoran Gallery of Art, fifty-fifth annual exhibit of Society of Washington Artists' World War II paintings and sketches, thirteenth annual exhibit of Miniature Society of Painters, Sculptors and Gravers; annual exhibition of the Landscape Club of Washington, open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution Engineering and Industry Building, northwest gallery, exhibit of photographs by Paul and Dorothy Prall; open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Library of Congress, main building, exhibition of the destruction and rebuilding of Warsaw, open 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave., prints by Hogarth and Rowlandson, open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

National Archives, Constitution ave. between 8th and 9th sts., World War II surrender documents and captured German banners; exhibits of records relating to the assassination of Presidents; open 8:45 a. m. to 5:15 p.m.

Smithsonian Institution, National Collection of Fine Arts, 10th st. and Constitution ave., paintings of Siam by Siamese students, under auspices of Royal Siamese Legation, open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

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| | |
|---|---|
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| Ar. Lynchburg | 9:20 PM |
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| Ar. Knoxville | 5:45 AM (c.s.t.) |
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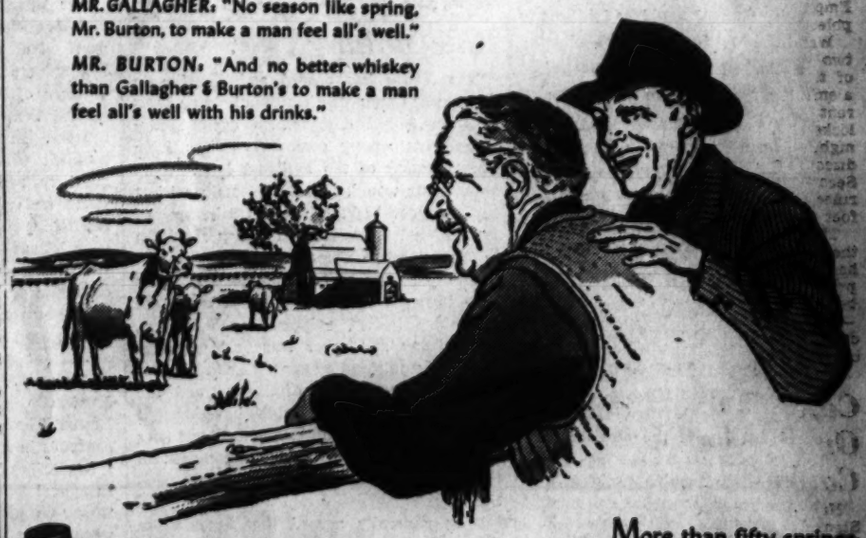

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Tuesday, April 23, 1946


## Dissents Become Law

A man who is otherwise well qualified for American citizenship, the Supreme Court ruled yesterday, need not be excluded from that advantage because of reservations on his part as to bearing arms in military combat. It has taken the court a long time to arrive at that conclusion, but we think that the present decision brings it into line with both the public conscience and the letter of the law.

The principles which guided the court in making this decision were ably stated long ago in Justice Holmes' dissent in the Schwimmer case and Chief Justice Hughes' dissent in the Macintosh case. In writing the opinion of the court in the case of James Louis Girouard Justice Douglas went back to those dissenting arguments which now have sufficient adherence to make them to the law of the land. Former Chief Justice Hughes had pointed out the close similarity between the oath that is required of members of Congress and other civilian officers of the United States and the oath that is required by Congress of aliens on their admission to citizenship. The oath for Congressmen could not reasonably be held to exclude conscientious objectors, for the Constitution says that "no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States." Why, then, should essentially the same oath be interpreted to exclude conscientious objectors seeking citizenship?

Congress did not specifically require a promise to bear arms. What it did require was an oath that the applicant for citizenship "will support and defend the Constitution and laws of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic, and bear true faith and allegiance to the same." Mr. Girouard was ready and willing to take this oath. He was also willing to serve in the Army in non-combatant duty such as was assigned to 10,000 of his fellow Seventh Day Adventists during the war. Surely that meets the requirement of supporting and defending the Constitution and what it stands for.

We think that the more far-reaching interpretation of the naturalization act was left untenable by the action of Congress in exempting conscientious objectors from military service. To be sure, Congress passed a new Naturalization Act in 1940 without changing the previous interpretation put upon the oath by the Supreme Court. But that is by no means conclusive of congressional intent. The court has now at least done its duty in correcting its own mistake. We suspect that that action will be applauded in Congress. For all our institutions, as Justice Holmes said, are based on "the principle of free thought—not free thought for those who agree with us but freedom for the thought that we hate."

## Iron Curtain In Iran

The Security Council would be faithless to its trust and would grievously disappoint the high hopes attached to it if it did not reject —as, with the report of the Committee of Experts before it, it is now certain to reject—the Russian demand that the Iranian problem be stricken from the agenda. To be sure, the Tehran government, voicing its "complete confidence" in Russia's pledge to withdraw her troops from Iran by May 6, has withdrawn its original complaint against the Soviet Union. But since, at the time of Premier Qavam's demarche, Russian troops were still on Iranian soil, and since it was no secret that the Soviet Ambassador at Iran was pressing the Tehran government hard to do Russia's bidding in this matter, the Council could not ignore the circumstance that the Tehran government was acting under duress. Besides, the Iranian problem had long since ceased to be a problem concerning Russia and Iran alone. It has become a matter of vital concern to all the members of the United Nations and through them of the Security Council which had been asked to consider the problem when Iran was still a free agent.

Rejoicing over this latest step as well as over ealier steps taken by the Council to keep the Iranian problem on the agenda must be tempered, however, by the realization that, despite the Council, Russia is bit by bit having her way in Iran. The agreement of April 4 which was concluded in evident violation of the provision in the Iranian constitution barring agreements with foreign countries as long as foreign troops are on Iranian soil and Premier Qavam's latest note to the Council are steps in that direction. Now the Tehran regime has gone further, and has announced its decision to impose a drastic censorship on outgoing dispatches. We can assume that this, too, was done at Russia's instance. It is hard to avoid the conclusion that it was done because Russia, despite her pledges to withdraw her troops from Iran by May 6 and despite her denials that she has any designs on the sovereignty and independence of Iran, intends to carry out certain policies in that country that cannot stand the light. It will not be enough, on May 6, for the Council to be told by Russia and Iran that all Russian troops have left Iran. The Council will have to be assured of such an event from disinterested and uninfluenced observers whose words can be trusted. Any censorship of the kind that the Iranian government has now imposed will certainly cast doubt on the validity of Russian professions and the authenticity of Iranian assurances.

## Juggling Our Future

No amount of mesmeric juggling of hopes can justify failure to continue the draft another year unhampered. Mere hopes and estimates of the number of volunteers to be attracted by Army reforms are not realities. A wrong estimate won't make a very effective occupational policeman. We hope that the Senate, when it considers the draft extension, will face the facts and see the fallacy of such wishful thinking as that indulged in by Senator Glen Taylor over the radio Saturday night, when the Senator said that improved Army conditions and increased pay alone would eliminate the need for the draft.

The point is that the need for men is here —now. The Army has scaled down its requirements to a bare minimum and has been keeping its promise to release all enlisted men with two years service by June 30. The result is a crippling shortage of key technicians in many areas—e. g., the virtual grounding of our Air Force in Korea and the necessity of pilots doing their own maintenance. Incoming volunteers have not been sufficient to furnish adequate replacements for training and at the same time permit the release of men who are now eligible or will be shortly. The rate of volunteering has fallen off consistently, and an Army study reveals that more than half of the March volunteers were men who would have been drafted shortly anyhow. Many of the volunteers enrolled since last fall are for 18 months. Thus the total number of volunteers is no guarantee that the Army will continue to have the number of men it needs. Authorities must concern themselves with how short-term volunteers are to be replaced.

Unquestionably, "cleaning up the Army," as Senator Taylor suggests, is desirable, and it may attract more men. But no one knows how many. And until volunteers *prove* sufficient, reliance on a mere hoped-for increase is a gamble. The plain fact is that continuance of the draft *for such numbers of men as are needed* is insurance—insurance that we will have the minimum Army strength to fulfill our commitments and maintain national prestige during the delicate period of peace-treaty negotiations ahead. The mere hope that there would be sufficient rain to prevent a person's house from catching fire would not be regarded as a good argument for neglecting to take out fire insurance, and anyone who followed this reasoning would be considered demented. Yet that is exactly the position in which the Nation would be placed by failure to extend the draft. Continuing the draft another year is insurance that if the volunteers don't materialize as hoped, we will still have the men to do the job. If there are enough volunteers, not a man need be drafted.

During the war Congress took a long view which held that we would do everything necessary to win the victory. To change course now and deny the armed forces the men necessary to secure the peace is to embark on a short view. It is not realistic—very obviously. The evasion of reality by the House last week has had a parallel in no other country. In this respect the 96 men of the Senate have a chance to rectify the House's shortcomings by demonstrating conclusively that the Nation's interest does come first. Whether we insure our future or whether we gamble it away is in their hands.

## Rate-Making

The House has passed and the Senate Commerce Committee has been holding hearings on a bill designed to exempt rate agreements among common carriers from the operation of the antitrust laws. Such agreements would, however, remain subject to the approval of the ICC, in furtherance of the national transportation policy set forth in the Interstate Commerce Act. The bill, generally known as the Bulwinkle bill, has been indorsed by the ICC, numerous State regulatory bodies, shippers' organizations, and railway and other transport organizations. The outstanding opposition to it comes from the Department of Justice and the State of Georgia, both of which have brought suit against railways under the antitrust laws for allegedly illegal restraint of competition through the use of rate bureaus and associations.

It is generally agreed that cooperation among the carriers is essential to the rate-making process. So long as collective action involves no coercion, preserves the right of independent action, and is in conformity with the purposes of the Interstate Commerce Act, it has been generally assumed that it constitutes no illegal restraint of interstate commerce. The challenge of the legality of these agreements resulting from the Department of Justice suit and the Georgia suit has, therefore, resulted in great confusion. There can be no doubt that abuses arise in connection with rate-making practices, and that discrimination exists calling for remedial action such as Georgia seeks. But if the carriers are to carry on essential joint activities under constant threat of prosecution for illegal conspiracies in restraint of trade, they cannot function efficiently. The railroads and other carriers are put in a most difficult position by the attempt of the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice to invade the regulatory field assigned to the ICC.

Charles D. Drayton, in his book *Transportation Under Two Masters*, introduces his discussion by asking whether the "public interest will be best served by a continuance of orderly regulation of our transportation system by the Interstate Commerce Commission or shall that veteran and generally respected administrative tribunal be superseded in its regulatory functions by the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice through the medium of a series of lawsuits under the Sherman Act with the purpose and effect of forcing indiscriminate, helter-skelter, hit-or-miss competition by varying orders of the Federal courts in many jurisdictions, necessarily producing unjust discriminations and undue preferences?" There can be only one answer to that question. If the ICC, as presently constituted, does not succeed in eradicating abuses or suppressing practices that are not in the public interest, the remedy clearly lies in personnel changes. If it lacks legal authority to prevent abuses, the regulatory laws should be strengthened. The remedy certainly does not lie in launching general attacks on rate conferences that are an essential part of the rate-making process.

## Lord Keynes

Lord Keynes knew this country well, and had a profound influence not only upon our economic thinking but also upon our Government action. Yet he was respected rather than liked by the persons he had dealings with. Dwelling as he did in the upper strata of thought, his aloofness seemed to be tinged with a slight contempt, as if the act of waiting upon others without his intellectual agility bored him. His wit, too, was a trifle too acrid to be palatable. Some of the barbs he put on paper, particularly those he reserved for President Wilson, were never forgiven by the idolators of Wilson. But there was none who denied his massive gifts. His amazing grasp of detail was as much of a phenomenon as his erudition, and the combination made him formidable in debate and negotiation. It is related that in the last war, when as a civil servant he looked after British purchases, three men worked night and day at the Washington end as his "opposite numbers."

Keynes' fame, of course, rests upon his economic scholarship. For years Keynes wrestled with the rival theories of business depression which were the missiles of the "battle of the books." In his own *Treatise On Money* he brilliantly reformulated the savings-investment theory—that if savings are greater than investment, you have a depression. In finding that savings were always lagging, he made his break with *laissez faire*, and, as a social philosopher intent upon promoting the greatest happiness for the greatest number, he envisaged government investment, as, for instance, in public works, by way of making up for the lag. For this reason Lord Keynes sometimes has been called the intellectual progenitor of the New Deal.

But Keynes was not only a believer in "compensatory" investment; he had ideas on spending too. During the last depression he turned his acute mind to the output of the amateur economists or spending advocates who always flourish in depression. With cool detachment he examined all the notions of what the trained economic thinkers would dismiss as the "nuts," or, as Lord Keynes called them, the heretics. The flowering of his own thought appeared in the *General Theory of Unemployment, Interest and Money*. It was, we think, the last of his tomes, and, like many of its predecessors, it shocked the economic cloisters. In this work Lord Keynes found that both the high productionists, like the bankers' economists, and the underconsumptionists, like the Technocrats, Townsendites, Utopians, Social Crediters, et al., were half-right. He proceeded to provide a bridge for them. The key to full employment, in his finding, was the expansion of both *incomes* and *investment*. In this as in other respects Keynesian doctrine is no longer thought of as daring or even provocative.

For this reason he seemed to be quite orthodox when he died. Only the memories survived of his titalic tilts on the sidelines beginning with his famous *Economic Consequences of the Peace*, the blistering blast against Versailles which gave him his initial renown. In the last war he served his government with prodigal devotion. His last great work for his country demonstrated his worth and versatility. The lion's share on the British side of the recent Anglo-American negotiations fell to him. It was a task calling for the most laborious untangling of two economic systems which had become interlocked by warmaking. In Britain objections were raised against the credit item in the agreement because of the conditions attached to the credit. Lord Keynes hurried back to London to defend his work in the House of Lords. The speech was a tour de force. Few speeches in modern times can compare with it in clarity of thought, in subtlety of humor, in appeal to reason. It was by far his best "essay in persuasion," and the peers, who were hostile when he rose to speak, voted for the credit arrangement almost overwhelmingly. Then he came back to the United States to take part in the organization of the International Bank and the Monetary Fund. The reliance that the British put upon him in all these matters is evidence that Britain has lost one of her greatest sons in Lord Keynes.

### JIM CROW

*Black man pushing to the rear of the bus—*
*My sorrow.*
*I will never go home while you are there.*
*Black man, night man,*
*Alter ego for an untamed wilderness,*
*Embodiment of my aloofness from myself,*
*You are the me I do not love.*
*I will never go home while you are there;*
*I will never go home till you sit down beside me.*

THOMAS MORRILL

## "Maybe We Ought To Think This Over A Little More"

# Letters To The Editor

*Communications must carry the writer's name and address though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.*

### Negro Reading Matter

As a colored teacher in the elementary schools, I think that if our youths are to meet the objectives of civic responsibility as they should, the schools must develop new techniques to furnish wider social understanding to boys and girls.

Tolerance, or the ability to recognize the integrity of individuals who seem to be different from them, should be emphasized, for this is the essence of a democratic state. Youths must have the experience of formulating their beliefs on the most reliable information obtainable to them. In our segregated schools there is a lack of understanding between children of different races and religions. Children of minority groups have the feeling that they are not understood.

The Negro child is never sure of what is going on in the mind of a white person concerning himself when he comes into close contact with one. Such contact is quite brief and the Negro child only knows what he reads about the Caucasian race in most instances. The white person is at still a greater disadvantage for there is very little material written on or centered around the activities of the colored child.

I contend that this lack of reading material on the Negro child as he works and plays is a serious omission in our educational program throughout the country. All through the day in our elementary classrooms they read of blue-eyed Jane and golden haired Billy, which makes it difficult to fit themselves into the scheme of things. They feel themselves something apart from what they read, and that these wholesome activities read about were designed for white children only.

We receive a basket of books from the public library each month, but there is rarely a book found in the basket which is written exclusively on Negro children which is fit for any child to read. "*Little Black Sambo*" should not be read. It makes the Negro child appear ridiculous to himself and to others, yet it is not nearly so bad as some books which show the Topsy-like child talking in a Topsy-like manner. Is this the way we want the colored youths to think about themselves? Do we want only the white child pictured in normal scientific and social activities, and the Negro child pictured as a comedian?

MABLE HADEN TODD.

### Preventing Crime

I suggest, regarding the District's crime wave, that officials and citizens organize, learn and do the concrete things that have already proved successful in reducing and preventing crime waves.

Back of this simple suggestion are some simple facts in the present situation:

1. *The Post* news story stresses the need of more police. Good as far as it goes. But you can't have enough police to prevent such crimes as the Kelly killing unless one was posted 24 hours in every place where money could be stolen.

2. The number of such crimes can be reduced and prevented by measures which are a proved success in controlling the criminals themselves.

3. Measures include those taken by police, district attorneys, judges, parole and probation boards and officials, prison keepers, schools, newspapers, churches and various business and social groups.

4. The police as a rule sooner or later do catch nearly all the offenders. But the police and other agencies, public and private, fail to cure or stop them from crime. Bureau of Prison statistics for many years show that half or more of prison inmates had previously been convicted of crime. Probably a still larger percentage of offenders were juvenile delinquents. (McFarland is reported to have been arrested first when he was 11 and has been confined in nine reformatories or institutions).

5. Successful measures of crime prevention are in use all over the country including Washington. But there is no official or agency or private body here whose special business it is to learn and report these scattered measures to District officials and groups, nor any to urge or aid the officials and others to establish them. Everybody learns by trial and error—and widows, children, and taxpayers pay for the errors.

6. A successful reporting agency could be readily organized. Any one right civic leader could bring it about. Civic and social bodies and progressive officials would heartily back them. So would the President. Congressional committees would do so as they were shown successful results—witness their long and liberal support to the FBI.

Instead of possessing an unsavory reputation Washington could be a model city for the country in successful criminal and civil justice of all kinds.

EWING COCKRELL.
Washington.

### "National Series"

R. Ekholm writes in *The Post* of April 14 that organized baseball, specifically the Washington club, discriminates against Mexican baseball players. I disagree. Clark Griffith discriminates against the Mexican League, and especially those players in it who have broken the code of organized baseball.

This code, which has existed well over 40 years, is the foundation for 45 professional baseball leagues in the United States, Canada and Mexico this season. The Mexican National League, which is a member, is not discriminated against in any manner. As it is now, a player, if dissatisfied with his salary, can jump to the Mexican League and wait until he gets what he wants. In the case of a valuable player, the club owner is almost being blackmailed. A lifetime ban would end this practice.

Ever since the beginning of professional baseball, Canadian leagues, teams and players have cooperated as fully with organized ball as their American brethren. So have some Mexican ballplayers. There are some defects in the code, but the benefits have proved so much more, that every professional league in North America (except the Mexican League) has joined or is trying to join. Instead of trying to destroy the structure of organized ball, by making it profitable to break the rules, the Mexican League should cooperate with it. When all the professional baseball leagues in North America are cooperating with each other, a true World Series will be feasible.

MAX G. BERNHARDT.
Chevy Chase, Md.

## Hamstringing Of OPA

The House of Representatives passed the bill strangling the OPA and then went on an Easter recess, but there is still time to check the tides of inflation. As a practical and hard-headed method of convincing the Representatives of the recklessness of their action, I suggest the following:

1. Officials of the OPA should publicize nationally the probable estimated rise in the price of specific articles of common use during the next year under the House bill. With such a list of expected price increases available it will be possible for each citizen to realize what uncontrolled prices will mean to him.

2. The recess of the House affords a perfect opportunity for constituents in each district whose Congressman voted in favor of crippling the OPA to evidence their dissatisfaction to him in person.

3. Since veterans as a group will suffer a distinct hardship because of price increases, let veterans' committees in each district comprising members of the American Legion, VFW, AVC and AMVETS hold public meetings in the Congressional districts and send delegates to confer with the Congressmen.

JOSEPH P. DRISCOLL.
Washington.

Those who took it on the chin after World War I because the Congress at that time lacked the foresight of later administrations in protecting us against inflation are shocked by the lack of statesmanship and common sense displayed in Washington at present by both Republicans and Democrats. The matter is not one to be approached from a political angle but is a subject which vitally concerns the future of all of us. Mr. Joe Congressman had better turn his good ear in the direction of the voters who do the hiring and firing and save his deaf auricle for listening to these anti-OPA lobbies or he's going to find himself back home with the common herd pronto. This is one time when he hadn't better guess wrong.

E. L. CROCKER.
Upper Darby, Pa.

The House of Representatives did its work well on the OPA, and now everybody is happy but the people.

MILTON M. HERMANSON.
New York City.

All Southern Representatives are on record as against inflation, but when you check their voting record they continually vote against OPA, the only agency making an effort to combat the rising cost of living.

The radio comedians falsely picture Southerns as Senator Claghorns and as talking "hill billy" and thereby draw laughs with their Northern and Eastern audiences, but ironically the true laugh in other sections against the Southerner is his habit of retaining in power men who do not truly represent his best interest. For instance, inflation will have a more disastrous affect on the Southerner with his low per capita income than in sections with greater wealth, but the records will reflect Southern Representatives continually voting to lift the barriers on price controls.

J. A. VINCENT.
Atlanta, Ga.

Inflation will annihilate our monetary system which in return will destroy our form of government and bring on revolution. Inflation had its way in France. Any article you buy in France is 17 times higher than in the United States. A 5-cent box of matches will cost you 85 cents in France. One dozen eggs will cost you $1.75. A $1.75 lunch box in New York will cost you $33 in Paris. Sausage is $6.80 per pound, pork chops $8.50 per pound.

If we do away with the OPA the same condition will exist here in a short time. The manufacturers who are employing lobbyists to prevail over the Congressmen to do away with OPA should first have talked with the manufacturers of France who have met their damnation through inflation and also French business.

L. D. RIGGINS.
Bessemer, Ala.

## Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

### Stalemate In Congress

THE EVENTS OF the last 10 days may, in the light of history, take on far greater momentousness than we who live in this period of troubled transition can possibly appreciate.

The issue at stake may seem to have been larger than the OPA, than the draft, than any of the vexatious problems that pile up. Serious-minded men believe the issue is whether the American system of government by checks and balances is in fact workable. Nothing that has happened in the past fortnight has encouraged any optimism in this direction.

Harry Truman is not the first President to be confronted with the kind of stalemate which seems to make a mockery of order and progress. From 1930 to 1932, Herbert Hoover was a pathetic prisoner of defeat. True, Hoover appeared to be a victim of his own paralyzing fears. The steps he proposed to prevent depression from deepening into crisis were too often feeble and ineffectual.

Yet, even if he had had the most far-reaching program, the Congress of that day would have blown it to bits. On one side of the aisle was a sullen Republican despotism long in power. On the other side was a new Democratic majority determined to make hay out of Hoover's troubles, which happened, also, to be the Nation's troubles.

IF YOU WERE compelled to explain the dilemma with one word, it might well be irresponsibility—party irresponsibility and individual irresponsibility. As one of the chief sufferers from this irresponsibility put it recently in private conversation, it sometimes seems that there are 96 different political parties in the Senate and at least 400 different political parties in the House.

At one end of the political spectrum is Representative Rankin of Mississippi. No complicated explanation is necessary here. He is almost pure, unalloyed demagogue. The astonishing thing is that when he screams "communistic" about the OPA, so many members of the House heed his screams.

At the other end of the political spectrum is Senator Taft of Ohio, rich, respectable, high-minded. If you take the world as Senator Taft sees it, then everything he does seem clear, simple and inevitable. It is the world of the prosperous Taft law firm, the Taft School for Boys, the comfortable world of the beginning of this century, when high-minded men were beginning to realize the need for reforms.

In Senator Taft's private office hangs a large picture of his father, William Howard Taft, when he was President. The jovial President, his face creased with a smile of enormous good will, is sitting in a barbouche looking as though he hadn't a care in the world. That, you surmise, is about the date of Senator Taft's world.

Essentially, this was at the heart of the prolonged argument he had with Chester Bowles when the economic stabilizer came before the Senate Banking and Currency Committee to urge extension of the OPA. Taft was insisting on the terms of his own personal world. Bowles was trying to argue that it was considerably later by the calendar of events.

Between the Rankins and the Tafts—and the distance is very great—you have stalemate. It is the combination that produces the conditions of defeat and delay. It is the combination that makes us appear before the world so singularly helpless and divided.

MUCH HAS BEEN said, some of it in this space, about President Truman's failure to exert "leadership." Certainly he has been timid and cautious, as is evidenced by a recent instance.

Word got around that Truman would oppose Congressman Clarence Cannon of Missouri for reelection, since Cannon had done as much as anyone to hamstring his program. Cannon heard of this and sent an emissary to the White House. Word was returned that the President had no intention of opposing Cannon.

But whether any man in the White House could work with Congress to govern the country is the real question. Behind that is the question whether our system is workable at all except in times of great crisis. After midsummer of 1937, President Roosevelt, rated a "strong" President, could get next to nothing out of Congress. The steps he took toward preparedness, as the world storm gathered on the horizon, were necessarily tentative and halting. Not until the attack at Pearl Harbor—until the crisis was upon us—could Government begin to function.

We Americans had better do some hard thinking on these underlying questions. They look to 1948 and beyond.

### Capital Guard Tactics

"Murder Committed; Thugs Protect Killers From Irate Public" should be the headlines over the story of the unscrupulous activities of the Capitol police.

First the women who came in from the grassroots, now the photographers, are pushed around, only push is a mild term for what really happened.

Meanwhile, the "House votes to extend OPA but strangles it. Each of 11 amendments tighten noose." The lobbyists the Congress is so afraid of if orders the SS troops into action are the voters, the women, the little people.

No more disgraceful, un-American show of force was ever seen than Bellinger's strong-arm tactics against the housewives Monday afternoon.

J. G. FRAIN.
Washington.

# The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

### *Wanted: Crusade Against Meaningless Contributions*

..CRUSADE: It's about time for someone to go to bat for the defenseless Federal worker who is badgered at every turn for a quarter here and a half dollar there to buy a present or to give a party for a retiring employe or official. With so many people leaving the Federal service, the practice has apparently reached an all-time high in recent months.

KLUTTZ

A CAF-4 secretary in the Pentagon told me she had been solicited 11 times since April 1 for funds to buy gifts for retiring officers and civilians.

**"I wouldn't have minded a bit," she explains, "if they had all been friends of mine, but most of them were merely names to me. Of course we're told not contribute if we don't want to, but if you don't you're looked upon as a cheapskate."**

I've heard many similar stories recently. Last week's mail brought seven letters of protest against the growing practice. One employe wrote that she had worked in Government for a full year on April 1 and that she had contributed from a dime to a quarter for 42 different birthdays, babies, weddings, sicknesses, retirings, and various charities.

*This employe said she knew of low-paid girls in her office who had either cut down on their lunches or had skipped them altogether by their contributions. And she asks: "Please, can't something be done about this?"*

It can, and the heads of agencies or bureau chiefs should do it. The Civil Service law states clearly and simply that it is a violation to contribute a gift or fund to anyone in a supervisory capacity. The responsible persons should see that it is enforced to the point where the low-paid employes are protected against office pressure.

No one could possibly object if a group of employes get together and voluntarily chip in funds for a gift or a party for a colleague. But the contributors should be voluntary in the strictest sense of the word.

COMMERCE: Secretary Wallace plans something new in the personnel world. He will create a personnel assignment board. This board will review the cases of all permanent employes and veterans who are up for dismissal due to reduction in force. It will also have jurisdiction over returning veterans whose jobs have been abolished and war service transferees who have reemployment rights in the department.

The board will be composed of Oliver Short, chairman; Ralph Jones, James McDaniels, Bob Frese and John L. Towne.

Other departments are certain to watch closely this development. Commerce may have the answer to the many personnel problems brought on by reconversion.

GAO: The General Accounting Office is closing its regional Army audit offices in Atlanta, New York, Chicago, Los Angeles and New York. What is left of them will be centralized in St. Louis, where the Army has set up its records division.

WANTED: At District OPA office, 5601 Connecticut ave., CAF-3 and CAF-4 stenographers. The phone is ORdway 6700 . . . National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics at 1500 New Hampshire ave., needs CAF-3 stenographers and clerk-typists and CAF-4 stenographers.

UFWA: The United Federal Workers of America will open its convention today in Atlantic City. It wil lvote to merge with CIO's State and Municipal Employes union.

STATE: State Secretary Byrnes speaking: "I have to take off my hat to these 'striped pants' fellows. I have found that through the years they have been stepchildren in the service, so far as compensation goes. I see in the service no inducement to a young fellow to leave home, enter the service, be sent all over the world, and be subjected to being moved to places where the cost of living may be higher. Perhaps he rarely gets a chance to see his family or friends. Because we never see him we reward him for calling him a "cookie pusher.' And the fellow himself never gets a chance to say anything."

STORY: A top Federal official was called to the White House last week and told a "secret." He was warned to say nothing about it. The day following the "secret" was in his newspaper. The nervous official called up Charles Ross, the White House press secretary, to explain he didn't give out the story.

*"Never mind about that," Ross told him, "next to the District jail, the White House is the biggest sieve in town."*

NOTES: Dr. Gustav A. Swanson is the new director of research at the Fish and Wildlife Service . . . Public Buildings has a crew looking over space in the Commerce Building . . . Albert J. Browning has resigned as director of the Office of Domestic Commerce to become director of purchases for the Ford Co. . . . Federal Bar will lunch and hear Will Clayton on the British loan Thursday at the Willard.

# Final Battle Lines Drawn In Primaries

Baltimore, April 22 (AP).—With a two months stretch drive ahead before the June 24 Maryland primaries, contests for the State's 10 major political offices have been narrowed down to a final field of 54 candidates—39 Democrats and 15 Republicans.

At stake are teh nominations for governor, attorney general, comptroller, a United States Senate seat and six congressional posts.

No candidate can now withdraw his name fro mthe ballot and no new aspirant may be listed. The withdrawal deadline was Saturday midnight and the filing deadline last Monday midnight.

**Six Aspirants Drop Out**

During the final week for withdrawal, six names were pared from the candidate list which had mounted to a high of 60 at the beginning of the week. Five withdrawals were made on the last day.

One was that of Paul Robertson, Baltimore Republican, who was faced with the choice of dropping out of either the race for the Senate or for Congress from the Fourth District. He had filed for both. Robertson elected to pull out of the Senate fight.

Another late withdrawal was Lawrence B. Fenneman, Baltimore, who quit the contest for the Democratic nomination for attorney general.

Three more Republicans dropped out or the picture on the final day. The withdrawal of Edwin C. Hook, Hagerstown, from the comptroller race left Alexander T. Grier, Salisbury, unopposed for that office.

**Glenn Unopposed**

Edwin A. Glenn, Suitland, likewise was left without a rival for the Fifth District congressional race on the Republican side when Edward J. (Ned) Waters, Berwyn, and Horace H. Bowling, Mechanicsville, withdrew their candidacies.

Altogether, six candidates are unopposed, all of them Republicans. In addition to Grier and Glenn, the list includes David G. Harry, Pylesville, for Congress, Second District; Edward N. Kowzan, Baltimore, for Congress, Third District; Representative J. Glenn Beall, Frostburg, for Congress, Sixth District, and George C. Doub, Owings Mills, for attorney general.

Hugh Cross, Baltimore, withdrew fro mth eDemocratic gubernatorial field early last week, but the contest for the governorship remained the most thickly crowded with aspirants.

Seven Democrats and two Republicans were in the running for the gubernatorial chair.

## *O'Conor Asks Thrift*

Federalsburg, Md., April 22 (AP). Governor O'Conor, in a speech prepared for delivery before the Federalsburg Rotary Club tonight, declared less governmental interference with the citizens and more economy were essential to "prosperity and freedom."

"Every incentive should be offered to business today to develop to the fullest," he added.

The Governor is a candidate for the Democratic senatorial nomination.

## *Cook Hits 'Hacks'*

Baltimore, April 22 (AP).—Thomas E. Cook of Frederick brought his campaign for the Democratic nomination for Governor to the Baltimore area today, declaring that people are "tired of the old political hacks who are attempting to give them the same warmed-over political bunk."

Cook, a manufacturer of chemicals and drugs, said he wanted to give the people a chance "to decide if they want frankness and action or the same old political bunk."

Cook, self-styled "peoples' candidate," is campaigning on a five-point platform, including $3 automobile tags and a minimum wage of $50 a week for "breadwinners of all families, regardless of their job," and $25 a week for "all other working members of families.

## U. S. Potters Reject Plea to Aid Japs

East Liverpool, Ohio, April 22 (AP).—A request from the United States State Department for aid in obtaining two ceramic engineers to serve as military advisers on technical problems of the Japanese pottery industry has been turned down by Joseph M. Wells, chairman of the labor committee of the United States Potters Association.

Wells said he told the State Department its request was a "brazen example" of its "consuming desire to spend our people's tax money to take their jobs away." Before the war Japan was America's chief competitor in the domestic pottery market.

## Playground Planned On Old Oriole Park

Baltimore, April 22 (AP).—A community playground and recreation center is being planned for the old Baltimore Oriole Park, burned out in a Fourth of July fire in 1944.

The reconversion job on the Birds' former home is being financed and organized by the Waverly Post, No. 164, American Legion, to help combat juvenile delinquency and provide "at least a temporary memorial to our buddies who didn't come back," a spokesman for the group said.

## U. E. Soldiers Find Easy Life in Berlin

Berlin.—Life for a GI in Berlin can be pleasant and profitable.

Nearly all service clubs have language courses—German, French, Spanish. Berlin portrait photographers and others have been given studio space in the clubs. They instruct and take pictures. Instructors are available in painting, sculpture and music.

Several clubs have manicurists. A veterinarian comes to the All-American Club once a week to treat animal pets of the GIs.

# *Top Priority in Road Program Given School, Mail Arteries*

Associated Press Photo

GOOD RURAL ROAD—Robert Irvin Mount, Culpeper District engineer, looks over second Route 629, a 5-year-old stabilized road which connects Route 242 with Route 640 at Monument Mills in Culpeper County. This rural mail and school bus route, carrying about 20 cars a day, was improved at a cost of about $1200 a mile. It is 22 feet wide with a 12-foot stabilization, provided by two inches of crushed stone from a local quarry

*(This is the third in a series of stories on the Virginia State Highway Department's secondary road program for the next few years.)*

Richmond, Va., April 22 (AP).—What is the most important highway in the world?

The road running by my front door.

That, says the State Highway Department, is the reason that each of the 47,000 miles of highways is a separate problem child, and the reason that each of the 5280 feet of each "child" is "crying for shoes."

Two days after V-J Day, Highway Commissioner James A. Anderson received a letter to this effect from a resident of the Blue Ridge foothills:

"Greetings in heaven's name. Now that the war is over and things are back to normal, I want you to come up here and hard surface this road that has been waiting for it for 140 years."

**Want Work Pronto**

That may be an exaggerated example, but there have been many other evidences that many residents of Virginia figured that since the war is over there no longer is any valid reason why they can't have their roads built pronto.

The highway department thinks it has many answers to this demand for "overnight" road improvements, principally the fact it has less than $1.20 a mile per day to spend on its 37,600 miles of secondary road. But it is planning to bring a lot of the country folk nearer the cities, and vice versa, with an emphasized secondary road program in the coming years.

The 43 resident engineers, working in partnership with the county boards of supervisors, are mapping the networks of highways that must be given top priority to keep school busses running, rural mail delivery routes open, and get as many farm homes as practicable out of the mud.

**Boon to Industries**

"Industries have located and are locating in Virginia," says General Anderson, "not only because of labor, railroads, water and good government but also because our people can live at home and come to the plants over a network of year-round roads. Our health and educational programs depend on transportation and in rural Virginia this means highway transportation.

"In the spring of 1941, the great Radford ordnance plant was dedicated. Corn of the previous year still stood in the fields, but Undersecretary of War Patterson thanked the 24,000 workers for giving something money could not buy—time. The plant had been finished months ahead of schedule because with a mild winter, workers had come every day distances up to 75 and 100 miles in light cars, had done splendid work for war wages and returned home each night over a network of passable roads.

"We cannot do what we did before the war. We must do better. With the help of our matchless water's edge of St. Leonards we can and will do better."

## Resort Rent Control Removal Protested

Norfolk, Va., April 22 (AP).—A protest against the partial removal of rent controls at Virginia Beach has been expressed by the Hampton Roads Labor Advisory Committee of the OPA in a telegram to OPA Administrator Paul A. Porter.

Horace Sharp, chairman of the HRLAC, in protesting the action, said "We feel prices now will go sky-high and the whole situation will be a detriment to the community." Resolutions were passed by the committee requesting Senators Harry F. Byrd and Carter Glass to support a liberal OPA bill when it comes before the Senate.

The OPA announced that effective last Monday, rent ceilings on hotel and rooming house accommodations at the Beach would be removed. Ceilings remain on the rental of homes and apartments at the resort.

## Farm Demand Heavy For Electric Appliances

Frederick, Md., April 22 (AP).—Frederick County rural homeowners will spend more than $1,598,000 on electric service and plumbing in the next few years, D. P. Forst, chairman of the residential construction committee, announced.

He said additional wiring was necessary in some 5567 county rural homes, pointing out that a big market exists for milking machines, quick freezing units, brooders and other equipment.

## Tax Exemption Refused

Cumberland, Md., April 22 (AP). The city council by unanimous vote today declined to continue the tax exemption of the Kelly Springfield Tire Co. for another 10 years and thereby increased city revenue for the current fiscal year a potential 75,000.

## *Wider Use of X-Ra Urged to Detect Early TB Cases*

Baltimore, April 22 (AP).—The Maryland-District of Columbia of the American College of Chest Physicians was told today that wider use of x-rays to detect tuberculosis is the first step in a campaign to free the Navy of infectious tuberculosis.

Comdr. Sidney A. Britten, of Syracuse, N. Y., addressing 100 chapter members at a meeting here, said the Navy was unable to approach its goal of universal application of the use of x-rays until near the end of the war.

Asserting he was speaking as an individual, and not as a Navy Department representative, the officer said x-ray examination of Navy personnel had enabled doctors to discover cases of chest diseases that had been missed in regular physical examinations.

"From July 1, 1944, to December 31, 1945, 2,800,421 films were received in the Bureau of Medical Care," he said. "As a result of pitalization, of whom 5200 were were discovered who required hosthe readings of the films, 8,000 discovered who required hospitalization, of whom 5200 were suspected of having pulmonary tuberculosis. After the films were reviewed carefully, an additional 271 were hospitalized," he continued.

Other speakers included Dr. Francis J. Weber, of the U. S. Public Health Service; Dr. Walter L. Nalls, of Alexandria, Va.; Dr. Edgar W. Davis and Dr. J. Winthrop Peabody, of Georgetown University, and Dr. Brian B. Blades, of George Washington University.

# Court Upholds Gov. Tuck in Road Tax Case

Richmond, Va., April 22 (AP).—The Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals affirmed today the authority of the Governor to make reciprocity agreements covering road taxes imposed in cities as well as such taxes imposed by the State itself.

Justice George L. Browning in an opinion in the case of Brooks Transportation Co., Inc., et al. affirmed a judgment of the Lynchburg Corporation Court upholding the validity of the Lynchburg milage charge on common carriers and holding that a reciprocal agreement between Virginia and two other States relieved two parties to the suit from the necessity of paying the tax.

**19 Other Opinions**

The opinion was one of 20 handed down by the court today.

In the Lynchburg case Mason & Dixon Lines, Inc., of Tennessee, American trucking company of North Carolina and Richmond-Harrisonburg Freight Line, Inc., of Virginia, were involved in the litigation, in addition to Brooks.

The City Court upheld the validity and enforceability of the city's mileage tax as to the two companies domiciled in Virginia, but held that the reciprocity agreements exempted the Tennessee and North Carolina carriers.

In an opinion by Justice Herbert B. Gregory, the Supreme Court ruled that Charles R. Bishop will not have to pay a hospital bill brought by the Elizabeth Buxton Hospital in Newport News for treatment afforded his son in 1942. Evidence was that Bishop's son was 20 at the time he was in the hospital, that he had been working on his own for three years, and that he paid a portion of the hospital bill through hospital insurance funds before his death.

**First Case of Kind**

The Supreme Court said this case is the first on this particular point, but ruled young Bishop "emancipated."

To hold that a young man in his position was not "an emancipated youth" under Virginia law "would be very disconcerting to many employers and employes for there are a large number of employes in Virginia under 21 years of age working under contracts of employment made between themselves and their employers personally." Therefore, wrote Justice Gregory, parents should not be held responsible for their bills. Since such emancipated youths receive no support from their parents and ask none.

## *Va. Cancer Fund Pays for 89 Needy Patients in Period*

Richmond, Va., April 22 (AP).—Two patients a day on an average were handled by the indigent cancer fund of the Virginia Cancer Foundation during the first three months of 1946, the foundation's executive committee was advised today by Mrs. Augusta F. Jarman, foundation executive secretary.

Homer L. Ferguson, president of the Newport News Shipbuilding & Dry Dock Co., and chairman for the Virginia Cancer Foundation's drive for $185,000, and Mrs. Fred M. Alexander, director of the field army charged with raising funds, were among officers attending an executive committee meeting of the foundation at the John Marshall Hotel here today.

Mrs. Jarman reported that during January, February and March treatments were provided for 89 patients at an average cost of $93.18 for each patient. All but seven of these cases were accepted for treatment because doctors believed their cancers might be curable. Also reported were an additional 89 cases now under treatment or being referred to clinics.

## Md. Man's Gas Death Declared Suicide

Baltimore, April 22 (AP).—Percy M. Griffin, 36-year-old shipyard worker, was found dead on his kitchen floor today by police investigating an explosion at his home at Brooklyn Park.

A verdict of suicide by illuminating gas poison was issued by Dr. Gustave H. Faubert, medical examiner for Anne Arundel County.

Police said the blast, believed to have originated from an electric refrigerator, blew out all the windows in the kitchen. Some paper and a gas water heater were found burning in the kitchen, police added.

## *Chicago Livestock*

Chicago, April 22 (AP). (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 4000; total, 9500; active, steady; good and choice barrows and gilts, 14.85 ceiling; sows and stags 14.10 ceiling; complete early clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 13,000; total, 13,000; salable calves, 600; total, 600; general market fully steady; yearlings and light steers slow, fairly active on all grades medium and weighty steers; peddling market on starvation run of cows and butcher heifers; fed heifers fully steady; waterfills a factor in market; largely steer run; bulk, 16.00@17.50; few loads with weight, 18.00; scattered supply, 17.65@17.90; light yearlings steers, 17.35; 1100-lb. choice to fine heifers, 17.65; most beef cows, 10.50@13.00; beef bulls, 14.50 down; vealers, 17.00, mostly 16.50 and below; stock cattle scarce, firm.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 9000; total, 11,000; slaughter lambs unevenly weak to 50 cents lower, medium to good grades showing least downturn following sharp break on such kinds last week; however, the top of the market promises to show more than 50 cents loss compared last week's closing peak of 16.85; five loads good to choice, mostly good grade, fed wooled Western lambs sold 16.00, several loads held slightly above 16.00; medium and good lambs, 15.00@15.50; several loads mixed medium to choice, 15.75@15.85; not enough sheep here to make a market.

# *Va. Supreme Court Backs Injunction on Barking Dogs*

Richmond, Va., April 22 (AP).—Justice Henry W. Holt, of the Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals, does not like the barking of dogs.

In an opinion handed down by the Supreme Court today, Justice Holt cited with approval an earlier Virginia case saying that "dogs in a neighbor's yard may effectually murder sleep and destroy the reasonable enjoyment of the home."

The case involved a suit brought in the Circuit Court of Greensville County by Mrs. Bessie J. Taylor, who sought an injunction against her neighbor, Mrs. F. A. Hastings, to prevent Mrs. Hastings from keeping dogs which were "addicted to undue howling and barking." A commissioner looked into the argument between these emporia residents and learned that Mrs. Hastings had been raising dogs for many years and now has two, kept in the back yard on chains and rings attached to clotheslines.

"As might be expected," said Justice Holt, "the dogs had much company. One witness, in testifying, said that the day before he counted 15 there.

The commissioner of the lower court recommended that an injunction be granted, since the barking and noises from the dogs had "seriously disturbed Mrs. Taylor in the reasonable use and enjoyment of her home." The lower court entered a permanent injunction against Mrs. Hastings from keeping "these dogs and other noisy dogs" on her premises, and Justice Holt affirmed this decree.

Justice George L. Browning dissented from the court's opinion in this case, but did not write a dissenting opinion.

# Outlook Seen Brighter for Fruit Growers

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 22 (AP). An economically sound future for this big fruit-producing belt was forecast by growers after noting an increased activity in the orchard land market and expectations of great demands for apples and other crops.

More than a half dozen big real estate transactions have transpired in the past year, including the recent $78,000 purchase of a 300 acre holding in Berkley County by A. F. Shyrock and associates of Winchester, Va., from Dr. M. G. Hoffman of Martinsburg.

One orchard operator reported a growing number of inquiries from out-of-State financial interests.

With the sale of fruit-producing lands approaching what he called "boom levels," Henry W. Miller, jr., of Paw Paw, said the trend is just beginning to be felt in this area.

Miller, vice president of the big Consolidation Orchard Co., asserted that the apple industry was in the best statistical position of any of the major fruits because the apple tree census has declined and the consuming population increased.

"It looks," Miller declared, "as though we are just about at the place where all the apples produced in this country can conveniently be consumed by our people."

## *Toy Balloon Sale Halted After Fire Hurts 2 Children*

Baltimore, April 22 (AP).—Toy balloons will not be sold in Druid Hill Park and the Municipal Stadium until an analysis has been made of the gas used to inflate them, M. R. Brooke Maxwell, director of parks, said today.

Two balloons said to have been bought at the zoo exploded in an unknown manner last night, burning Patricia Barrett, 3, and her cousin, Vincent Barrett, 4.

Mrs. Francis Barrett, and Mrs. Vincent Barrett, parents of the children, said there was no fire from which the balloons could have been ignited in the room where they exploded. The parents said one balloon hust have exploded when Patricia fell on it and ignited the other.

A spokesman at the Southern Oxygen Co., distributors of the hydrogen cylinders used to fill the baloons, said that the gas, to ignite, must be subjected to fire, intense heat, or a spark.

## Col. Jordan Heads Reserve Officers

Natural Bridge, Va., April 22 (AP). Col. E. W. Jordan of Roanoke is the new president of the Virginia Department of the Reserve Officers Association.

He was elected at the closing session of a two-day convention here Saturday.

Others named to office include Col. Walter W. Woodruff of Arlington and Maj. James D. Mahoney of Richmond, vice presidents; Lieut. William G. Talley of Roanoke, judge advocate; Col. Cecil Lang of Richmond, chaplain, and Col. Henry B. Goodlow of Crozet, historian.

## *Baltimore Livestock*

Baltimore, April 22 (AP). (USDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 1,200. Largely fed steer run; cows and bulls again scarce; general trade active; all slaughter classes steady with last week's close; truck lot strictly choice fed steers, around 1,150 lbs., 18.25, early top; about two and a half loads, 1080-1230 lbs., 17.75@17.85; several loads and lots top good and choice, 16.75@17.50; low and average good short fed, 15.00@16.50; top good and choice fed heifers, 15.50@16.00; low and average good short fed, 14.00@15.00; common and medium, 10.50@13.50; smooth young medium grade cows, 12.00@13.00; high-yielding beef cows, 13.50@15.00; common, 10.00@11.50; canners and cutters, 7.50@9.50, mostly 8.00 up; good beef bulls, 14.00@15.50; good weighty sausage bulls, 13.00@13.50; cutter, common and medium, 10.00@12.50; stockers and feeders active, steady; about a load choice Western feeder steers, around 610 lbs., 17.50; several loads and lot medium top good, 15.00@16.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 175. Vealers and weighty slaughter calves active, steady with last week's close; mixed lot good and choice, 120-220 lbs. vealers, largely 18.50@18.00; strictly choice weighty vealers, 18.60, the ceiling; common and medium, 11.50@12.00, mostly 12.00 up; culls around 8.50; extreme light weights down to 5.00; good weighty slaughter calves, 14.00; common and medium, 10.00@13.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 300. Active, steady with Friday of last week; good and choice barrows and gilts from 140-400 lbs., 15.40, the ceiling; 400-450 lbs., 15.00; good sows, 14.50.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25. Nominally steady; good and choice fed wooled slaughter lambs quotable 16.00@16.50; common and medium, 12.00@15.00; culls around 9.00; choice light weight wooled slaughter ewes, 7.00; common to good, 3.50@4.50, according to grade and condition.

# John Downing Dies; County Trial Justice

Front Royal, Va., April 22 (AP).—John H. Downing, 62, Warren County trial justice and for 19 years Commonwealth's attorney of Warren County, died at his home in Front Royal last night from a heart attack.

Son of the late Senator Henry H. Downing, he is survived by his widow, the former Miss Hattie Miller; a brother, S. Byrne Downing, Warren County treasurer; a sister, Miss Hattie Downing, and a half sister, Mrs. W. R. Lee, Front Royal.

Judge Downing received his college preparation in the former Clay Hill Academy at Millwood. He had preliminary study of law in his father's office and graduated from the University of Virginia law school in 1906. After a year in his father's office, he located in Harrisonburg for 13 years, where he was mayor for three terms and also served as police court justice.

Returning to Front Royal in 1920, he was appointed Commonwealth's attorney for Warren County in 1926 to succeed the late Walter Turner. He was elected to the office for five consecutive terms, resigning in 1945. Immediately afterward, he was appointed trial justice by Judge Burr P. Harrison for the unexpired term of William C. Armstrong, jr., who resigned.

He succeeded the late State Senator Aubrey G. Weaver as chairman of the Democratic committee of Warren County. He was a member of the vestry and junior warden of the Calvary Episcopal Church. A funeral service will be held at 2 p. m. Wednesday at the Calvary Church.

**R. Buckless Breeden**

Prince Frederick, Md., April 22 (AP).—R. Buckless Breeden, 70, Calvert County oysterman and farmer, was found dead yesterday at the water's edge of St. Leonard's Creek, Trial Magistrate W. W. Duke reported. Duke said Breeden had been suffering from a heart ailment for a long time. He is survived by two brothers.

**Benjamin W. Garner**

Prince Frederick, Md., April 22 (AP).—Funeral services will be held tomorrow for Benjamin W. Garner, 87, Calvert County farmer who died Saturday night. Garner is survived by 5 daughters, 2 sons, 33 grandchildren and 21 great-grandchildren.

## Week's Steel Output Shows Minor Decline

New York, April 22 (AP).—The Nation's steel mills will operate at 73.6 per cent of capacity this week, a decline of only 3.8 per cent from last week, the American Iron and Steel Institute said today.

Observers noted production schedules held up well in the face of dwindling supplies of coal which resulted from the miners' strike.

The current rate would put actual production at 1,297,100 tons, compared with 1,364,100 tons last week.

A month ago output was at 88.5 per cent of capacity, or 1,559,700 tons, and a year ago 93.2 per cent, or 1,707,100 tons.

## Viscose Acquisition Of Sylvania Approved

New York, April 22 (AP).—Directors of American Viscose Corp., and Sylvania Industrial Corp., today approved a proposal for acquisition by Viscose of the assets and business of Sylvania.

Basis of the acquisition would be exchange of 327,411 shares of Viscose common stock at the rate of three quarters of a share for each Sylvania share.

Sylvania, assets of which were listed at about 15 million dollars at the end of 1945, manufactures cellophane wrapping material.

# Second Airing On Va. Flood Plan Likely

By the Associated Press

A further Congressional hearing on proposed flood control work for Fredericksburg, Va., probably will be held shortly after the current House recess, Representative Smith (D-Va.) said yesterday.

Chairman Whittington (D-Miss.) of the House Flood Control Committee said he would arrange for additional testimony at the request of Smith. The latter said he will confer with Whittington soon on a date.

Some opposition to the proposed $17,755,000 dam at Salem Church on the Rappahannock River above Fredericksburg was indicated at the recent hearing. John Walker, Culpeper, told the committee opposing parties "can give you a different picture."

The project, strongly supported by Mayor W. Marshall King of Fredericksburg and others, would provide protection against an annual flood loss estimated at $191,000.

In requesting a further hearing Smith said it was desirable to obtain more information concerning the extent of lands which would be inundated by the 208-foot dam.

Two other Virginia flood control projects, at Waynesboro and at Galax, are being considered for inclusion in the bill which the committee expects to report within the next 30 days. There was no opposition during hearings to either the $1,431,000 project at Waynesboro nor the $222,000 work proposed for Galax.

# *Md. Breweries May Ban Sale Of Beer in D. C.*

District beer drinkers are going to regard today's "two to a customer" as the good, old free-flowing days if Washington's beer pipeline to Maryland is cut off.

A meeting of Maryland brewery representatives was tentatively set yesterday for May 1 to seek an agreement whereby Maryland keeps its beer for Maryland and cuts off the District without a drop. The action comes on the heels of beer shortages resulting from President Truman's order cutting beer production 30 per cent under the March volume.

The Maryland meeting is planned to reach a voluntary agreement among the seven or more State breweries to keep the reduced beer supply for home consumption.

Washington receives about 20 per cent of Maryland's beer production in addition to imports from several other States. The Maryland meeting was called by J. Millard Towes, State comptroller.

The District's only brewery—the Christian Heurich Brewing Co., 26th and Water sts. nw.—delivers about 90 per cent of its production to Washington retailers, Thomas H. Wilson, sales manager, said yesterday. He added that the firm was currently producing to the limit of the new restriction.

Already shortened supplies have brought voluntary rationing in many Washington taverns. Many other out-of-State breweries are imposing reduced shipments to keep the beer in their own territories.

The Prince Georges County, Md. Hotel and Restaurant Association will meet at 2 p. m. tomorrow at Bennie's Tavern, Brentwood, Md., to discuss the Tawes' proposal.

# *Potatoes Urged Three Times Daily In Lieu of Bread*

Baltimore, April 22 (AP).—Baltimore housewives and restaurateurs were urged today to serve potatoes three times a day as part of their contribution toward saving bread for Europe.

Gerald S. Wise, chairman of the local Famine Emergency Committee, pointed out that a medium-sized potato measures the same number of calories as one slice of bread—100.

In addition to the "good old farm family" custom of serving potatoes at every meal, Wise suggested replacing pastry crust with potato in chicken and meat pies.

He said the potato shipments in the Northeast area did not indicate that "we are as yet drawing on our huge potato supplies as a bread substitute."

Potatoes are most valuable in famine relief work as a bread substitute at home, Wise said, because they are bulky and difficult to ship while grain is compact and ships well.

# *ABA Calls Balanced Budget Best Weapon in Inflation Fight*

New York, April 22 (AP).—The American Bankers Association today outlined an anti-inflationary program which called for a balanced budget as "the greatest single necessity to resist inflation."

The association listed four additional measures as essential to avoid "further inflation from the present huge accumulation of buying power in the form of bank credit, currency, and cashable United States securities." They were:

1. Continued vigorous sale of Treasury savings bonds.

2. Continuation of the Federal policy of using its war loan balances in the banks to repay Government debt. This, said the association, would have the effect of reducing bank deposits which are potential buying power.

3. Refund of Federal issues of long term with bonds designed to attract nonbank investors. The Treasury should issue bonds with maturity and rate to appeal to such investors, the association declared.

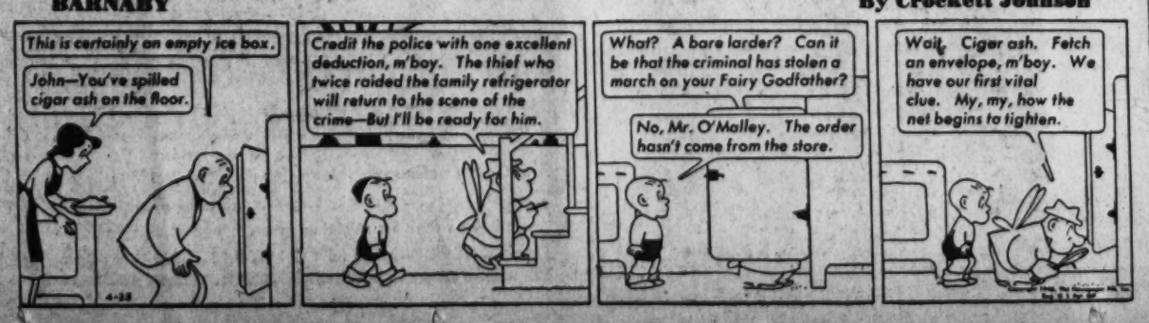
4. Reduction of speculation in Government securities. Banks, the association stated, should review loans on Government securities to see that they are not encouraging speculation.

The association also suggested the Federal Reserve System reconsider the preferential discount rate on short-term Federal securities which is now one half of 1 per cent at Reserve banks.

"When a gradual reduction in bank holdings of governments is desired," the association claimed, "this invitation to credit expansion is unwise and is inflationary in tendency."

The recommendations are being sent to all ABA members.

BARNABY — By Crockett Johnson


This is certainly an empty ice box.
John—You've spilled cigar ash on the floor.
Credit the police with one excellent deduction, m'boy. The thief who twice raided the family refrigerator will return to the scene of the crime—But I'll be ready for him.
What? A bare larder? Can it be that the criminal has stolen a march on your Fairy Godfather?
No, Mr. O'Malley. The order hasn't come from the store.
Wait, Cigar ash. Fetch an envelope, m'boy. We have our first vital clue. My, my, how the net begins to tighten.

# If You Love Him, Don't Stuff Him

The average man takes on weight and waistline shortly after he settles down to a happily married life. It's largely the fault of that old saying about the way to a man's heart. He loves to eat and you love to have him praise your cooking, and the combination leads to embonpoint.

If your man has been away from home cooking for a long time, it's a great temptation to feed him. But even though you have collected recipes galore and practiced till you got the knack of baking biscuits like those his mother used to make, don't ply him with too much food. It's no kindness to get him overweight.

And this applies to the mothers of the returning boys as well. Some of them are putting on far too much weight for their own good. The best is none too good for our homecoming heroes, but don't try to make it up to them at every meal. They are not in training now and overeating is so pleasantly habit forming. It's easier to take weight on than it is to get it off.

That doesn't mean you can't serve an extra special dessert several times a week. When cherries come in, bake a delicious cherry pie and a cobbler, and strawberry shortcakes and peach turnover when the fresh fruits are in season . . . that's part of the fun of living. But it is not a good plan to serve a rich dessert every night in the week and twice on Sunday. When a hearty meal is regularly topped off with that many calories, the inevitable result is excess weight

**Perk Up a Grapefruit**

It's not as much fun to bring in half a grapefruit; he won't beam at you fondly. Well, add a tablespoon of apricot brandy. And once a week serve crackers and yellow cheese; that's a man's dish. Or fresh fruit cup served in your best sherbet glasses, topped with a big strawberry. Whips are good too.

Of course it isn't only desserts that pile on calories. If your man takes on weight with ease, clip off calories here and there. Don't always serve gravy. Learn to broil meats or bake them instead of being too handy with the skillet. Vegetables cooked quickly require no butter.

When you serve one fattening dish like scalloped corn or spaghetti with cheese sauce, then serve a low calorie vegetable like string beans or asparagus or grilled tomatoes, or a crisp green salad. When you serve potatoes, do not serve hot bread at the same meal. For those who take on weight with ease, potatoes and bread should not be served together.

The roundabout way to a man's heart is through his stomach, but the short cut is always through his eyes. Don't run the risk of him losing his nice figure!

o-o-o

The good losers write triumphantly that they have slimmed down 10 pounds on the 18-Day Slim Down Diet and inquire if it is safe to stay with the diet and drop another 10 . . . but no more buttermilk, please!

It seems that many of you don't like buttermilk, never have liked buttermilk and never expect to. Mere mention of the beverage now gives one reducer the screaming meemies! If you feel that way about it, skip it, and have the juice of a half lemon and a tablespoon of honey in a big glass of hot water 20 minutes before breakfast. Then, to boost the calcium, have a glass of hot skimmed milk before retiring.

How long is it safe to follow this slimming diet? As long as you are overweight. Actually it isn't a diet but rather a pattern of eating with the protective foods included in abundance and the calories cut in the nonessentials. So as long as you have stored calories to draw on, it's the best possible diet.

**Once you reach normal weight you will need more calories, which won't be hard to take. Those of you who are down to normal are asking "What now, dietitian?" Continue to plan your three meals around the same pattern of protective foods, but add calories to the point where you neither gain nor lose weight.**

The best part of a balanced slimming diet is that it helps to change your food habits and makes keeping slim a pleasure. You'll wonder why you ever wanted to eat any other way. To prove how beautifully it works, I want to quote a letter from a successful keeping slimmer. I hope her letter gives you as much of a lift as it gave me:

**"Unsolicited though this may be, I'm now a fully converted IJK gal. Remembering faraway, fudge-filled days with marshmallowed matinees and chocolate bar nights, I am a 5-foot 1-inch, 135-pound, protective food woman, which rounds me off at 35-inch hips, 25-inch waist and 35-inch bust. I practically used to go through all doors sideways, and my wardrobe was assorted sugar sacks, size 18. Now I'm a changed food habit woman! French dressing can stay in Paris. Cream and sugar in coffee and on berries went out with the sugar sacks. And now size 14 can't be improved upon.**

**"I pummeled and panted, upped and downed, and shook my head 'No, thank you.' I put on blinders when I had to walk past the sweet shoppe. It worked! It worked so amazingly that I used to jump on the scales just to verify the fact that all my belts were loose, instead of stretched.**

"I kept my calories around 2200 daily, never vary an ounce in weight, and I'm happy! My grin is from here to . . . here!"

So is mine!

A copy of the 18-Day Slim Down Diet can be obtained by sending along a stamped, addressed envelope with your request, to Ida Jean Kain, King Features Syndicate, 235 East 45th st., New York City.

### Keen Sight at 80

Somersworth, N. H.—At 80, Orvila St. John is still making harnesses by hand here after 63 years in the business. He does not wear spectacles.

### 102, Outlives 4 Wives

Northampton, Mass. — Sardou Pierre Morthon, who recently celebrated his 102nd birthday, has outlived all of his four wives and all of his 10 children.

### Souvenir Collectors

Seminole, Okla. — In the first seven days of operation, parking meters here netted the city $490.15, and five German 10-mark pieces, one Tunisian coin, one Belgian coin, and three slugs of no value.

**POSLAM COOLS, SOOTHES, FIGHTS ECZEMA-ITCH FAST**

First touch of Poslam cools, soothes tortured skin. You're more comfortable, less irritable, happier. Thousands call Poslam the "Ointment without Disappointment." Don't wait! Don't scratch. Get Poslam today for fast relief. Only 50c, at all druggists.

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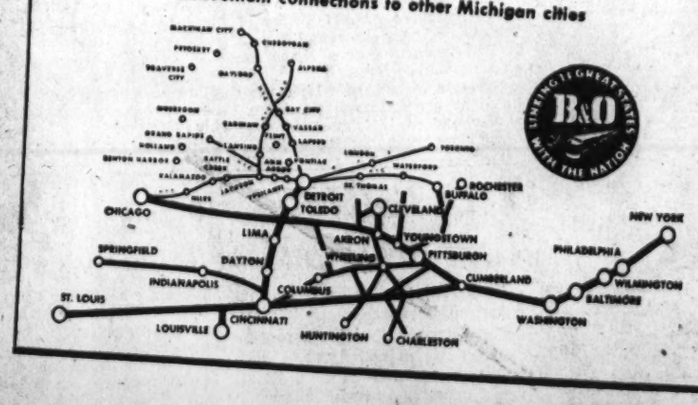


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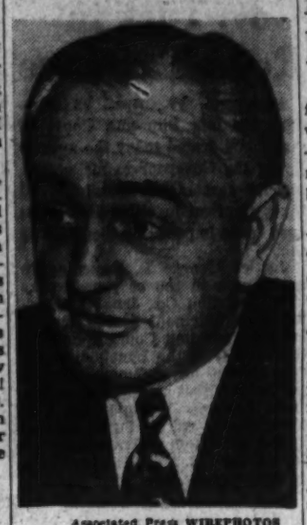
**BALTIMORE & OHIO RAILROAD**

## *Wool Executive Criticizes OPA*



Associated Press WIREPHOTOS
ARTHUR BESSE
*His "Hokum" Started An Argument*

# On the Club Front

*By Genevieve Reynolds*

Wilson W. Wyatt, National Housing Expediter, predicted yesterday that Congress, following its Easter recess, will pass pending Veterans' Emergency legislation including vital premium payments for increased building materials production.

Speaking at a luncheon meeting of the Woman's National Democratic Club, he warned, however, that if the proposed goal of 1,200,000 is reached for this year, there still will be need for doubling up.

"Doubling up will be as great next January (1947) as in January 1946," he said. "Housing shortage will be bad this summer and worse in the fall. Later in the year we should have more houses and apartments so that doubling up won't be any worse than this past January."

Further demobilizations, veterans now changing under "doubling up living conditions" and determined to get homes of their own, plus an increase in marriages are the reasons given by Wyatt for continuation of the housing shortage and the necessity of sharing homes at the present time.

But postive steps have been taken, he said, to increase the production of building materials and the construction of homes that veterans can afford. Among these steps listed by Wyatt are:

"Limitation order stopping construction that isn't necessary or can be deferred.

"A priorities system on materials for houses and apartments built to house veterans;

"A channeling system to see that a large proportion of building materials go into low-cost housing, with emphasis on rental units;

"Price increases on selected building materials to stimulate their production;

"A community program actively under way in more than 200 cities with 250 more now setting up local programs."

*What Veterans Can Afford*

"Price control legislation in its present form," explained Wyatt, "would result in homes costing far more than most veterans can afford, as well as seriously cutting the volume of construction. A survey reveals that most veterans can't pay more than $6000 for a home nor more than $50 monthly apartment rental."

While the bulk of the emergency programs call for conventional type houses, a rapid expansion in prefabricated homes is necessary to meet the present, critical shortage, Wyatt declared. "Prefabricated houses built under the emergency program," he averred, "will not be fragile, temporary crackerboxes, but permanent, substantial homes of attractive design, passing strict government tests, for strength, service and livability." "In fact," he added, "the designs will be left up to the architects and individual housewives. And the average person can't tell the difference between prefabricated and conventional types of houses."

*Production Needed*

Chief bottlenecks in the housing program are materials and labor, according to Wyatt, who maintained that to meet the housing goal "there must be phenomenal production."

Fifteen million veterans won't take the passive "I'm sorry that you have no house to live in," insisted the National Housing Expediter. "They have seen fast, full production in the war years and won't understand that kind of an answer."

Mrs. James L. Houghteling, vice president, presided in the absence of Mrs. William H. Davis, president. Also, she announced that the club will hold a benefit, Wednesday, May 8, 4 to 6 p. m. at the home of Mrs. Joseph E. Davise, 3029 Klingle st. nw., when Mrs. Harry S. Truman will be guests of honor. Mrs. William L. Clayton, is chairman of the tea, and Miss Meredith Howard, program chairman. Music will be supplied by the Walter Reed Hospital band. Proceeds will go toward renovating the clubhouse.

**Acid Indigestion**

**Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back**

When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicines known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxative. Bell-ans brings comfort in a jiffy or double your money back on return of bottle to us. 25c at all druggists.

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Do your false teeth annoy and embarrass by slipping, dropping or wabbling when you eat, laugh or talk? Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. This alkaline (non-acid) powder holds false teeth more firmly and more comfortably. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH today at any drug store.

**HEADACHE**

Capudine contains 4 specially selected ingredients that work together to give quick relief from headache and neuralgia. Follow directions on label.

Liquid CAPUDINE

# Pines Bleed More Rosin For Science

Atlanta—At last science has found a way to give pine trees the woodland equivalent of hemophilia—the strange hereditary disease of mankind which causes profuse bleeding at the merest scratch.

Pine trees do bleed. That's where turpentine comes from. That's the foundation of the $25,000,000 gum and turpentine industry.

Pine trees are "chipped" to produce a "face" and the face bleeds into a cup. Now it's been found that if you squirt a solution of sulphuric acid on a face it bleeds longer and more copiously.

**Would Stop in Week**

Hitherto the gum only oozed into the cups and in a week the "blood" of the pine would clot and the drip of the rosin would stop.

Experiments at the Southern Forest Experiment Station at Lake City, Fla., have shown that a treated face will bleed not for one week, but three.

A squirt gun is used to apply the acid. Laboratory made, it consists of a glass flask, a tube and a nozzle. The chipper slices off a piece of bark, puts the tube in his mouth and squirts the acid on the wound.

**Seeking New Device**

The station is trying to develop a tool which will chip the tree and squirt on the acid in one operation.

Use of acid in some experiments has increased yields 200 per cent, Dr. Harold Mitchell reports from the experiment station.

In recent years turpentine farmers have been complaining that the old time "turpentine hand" was disappearing from the labor market. He was the backbone of the naval stores industry.

He could make more at other jobs. But now, paid as he is on a per barrel basis, he can work more trees and dip more gum—and make much more than before.

### 'Peeping Dog' Caught

Reading, Pa. — Police investigated an apartment house uproar started when a woman reported there was a man outside her bathroom window.

Quick capture came for the peeping annoyer—a large dog who climbed a fire escape and pushed his face against the frosted glass window.

### Judge Doesn't Hesitate

Altoona, Pa.—Imbro Djurekovic became a United States citizen in almost nothing flat.

Judge George G. Patterson listened to an immigration examiner's testimony long enough to learn that the applicant fathered 12 children, five of whom were in service.

"He's admitted," said Patterson.

MONSTER FIELD PIECE — A self-propelled 240-mm. gun, called the "King Kong" of field artillery weapons, is shown in full recoil after loosing one of its 350-pound shells in a demonstration at Ft. Sill, Okla. It was developed too late for the war.

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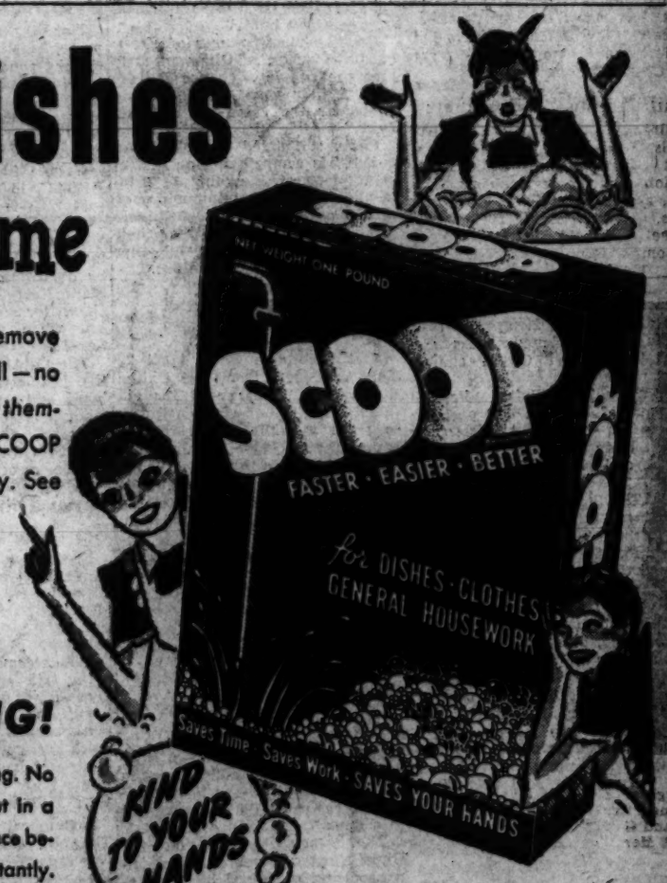
**Now Do Dishes in Half the time**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SCOOP
FASTER · EASIER · BETTER
for DISHES · CLOTHES · GENERAL HOUSEWORK
Saves Time · Saves Work · SAVES YOUR HANDS
KIND TO YOUR HANDS

Simply soak dishes in soapless SCOOP. Remove and after a quick rinse—let dry. That's all—no wiping . . . yet dishes, silver, glassware *dry by themselves* to a dazzling brilliance. Soapless SCOOP leaves no streaky "soap-film" to polish away. See how much time you save cleaning up—for there's never any greasy ring 'round dishpan or sink.

**JUST SOAK—RINSE—LET DRY...NO WIPING!**

That's all — no time wasted in needless dish-wiping. No rinsing over and over. Grease and grime are cut in a jiffy and slide right down the drain leaving not a trace behind. Even the strongest food odors disappear instantly.

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SCOOP is not a soap. It leaves no dirt-filled "curd" to float on top of water . . . no streaky soap film to constantly wash off. Depending on scientific cleansing action that goes on regardless of suds SCOOP DOES NOT RELY ON "TOP-OF-THE-WATER-FOAM".

**NEW AMAZING "SOAPLESS SOAP" PERFECT FOR ALL THREE**

**DISHES** come cleaner quicker. No scrubbing, no scouring — even on pots and pans. Scoop does the work — not you.

**LAUNDRY.** Dirt soaks loose in seconds. One quick rinse even in cool water. Less rinsing means less wringing. Clothes come out cleaner, softer, less wrinkled easier to iron.

**HOUSEWORK.** Walls, woodwork, floor linoleum, windows and mirrors come sparkling clean with a wipe of your cloth.

# Italians Try Making Boys Out of Men

Boys Town, Italy.—Here in a villa three kilometers from Civitavecchia an effort—reversing the usual procedure—is being made to make boys out of men.

It's a tough job.

The "men," are little men of the streets—the "shushas" known to GI Joe, and called that because it was the closest they could come to "shoe shine." These gamins—derelicts of the war—have been estimated to number some 10,000 in Rome alone. Now the thousands of GIs, upon whom they leeched and from whom they begged, are gone.

The number that can be handled at Boys Town is less than a drop in the tide of juvenile delinquency that Osservatore Romano recently described as a malady that has attacked all countries, vanquished, victors and neutrals. The Vatican paper called for a fight for a "fifth" freedom—"freedom from juvenile delinquency and its attendant vice."

At Boys Town—taking its name from the famous institution in the United States—a beginning is being made. Some 50 boys are being taught to study and work, and are being given a new sense of family life, of cooperation and democracy.

Cooperating in it are the Vatican and UNRRA, the latter supplying food. The work is directed by Don Antonio Rivolto, who served as an artillery lieutenant in the first World War, was wounded, and then joined the Society of Saint Paul.

## Pride in Their Work

Boston.—Critics of Boston certainly cannot assail the Hub's sense of self-confidence. Typical of the city's self-assurance is this sign in a downtown beauty shop:

"Don't whistle at any girl leaving this shop. She may be your grandmother."

## New Seismograph Set Up

New Orleans.—New Orleans has never worried much about earthquakes, but all the same, it's prepared to record any future earth disturbances. A new seismograph, kept secret by the Navy during the war, has been set up at Loyola University.

## Indian Mill Excavated

Redlands, Calif.—A large Indian grinding mill dug up on the edge of the University of Redlands campus has been added to the division of science museum at the school. Contractors unearthed the 17-by-13-inch artifact about 5 feet below the surface.

## Timesaver Wins $150

Denver.—A suggestion which saves from 10 to 15 minutes in preparing a hypodermic needle for use recently brought a $150 award from the Army to Anthony C. Chiginski, a laboratory mechanic at Fitzsimons General Hospital, near here.

## 116, Has First Party

New Bedford, Mass.—Mrs. Rose Lia De Barros astounded citizens of New Bedford recently when she announced that the birthday party which they gave her was the first she had ever had.

She was 116 years old.

## Hair Nets From China

Chicago.—The first shipment of human hair nets to reach the United States since 1941 arrived here for consignment to a local concern. The shipment originated in Tsinanfu Province, China, from the China Trading Corp.

## Trails Fiesta to Resume

Durango, Colo.—The Spanish Trails Fiesta, one of the West's most colorful pageant-radio celebrations, will be revived here this year, according to Dr. T. E. Childress, chairman of the fiesta committee of the Durango Chamber of Commerce.

PRINCESS — Princess Margaret Rose (above) is the younger daughter of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth of England. Her older sister is Princess Elizabeth.

UPSET STOMACH
"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"
Never upset an upset stomach with overdoses of antacids or harsh physics. Be gentle with it. Take soothing PEPTO-BISMOL. Not a laxative. Not an antacid. It calms and soothes your upset stomach. Pleasant to the taste—children love it. Ask your druggist for PEPTO-BISMOL when your stomach is upset.
A NORWICH PRODUCT

## Easter Monday in the Parks

HARD SHELL WINS—Elizabeth Slattery (left), 10, and her brother, Danny, 5, of 3173 18th st. nw., play the old Easter game of "picking" for the benefit of Anne Rielly, also of the 18th street address, and Laura Cain, 10, of 1328 Newton st. nw. The children were among an estimated 75,000 persons who visited the Zoo yesterday

Post Staff Photos—Goodwin

SPECTATORS—Too young to roll their own, these 2-year-old twins, David and James Reilly of 1335 North Carolina ave. ne., sat in the grass at Soldiers Home and watched the other children play

## Standards Raised

Champaign, Ill. — Stiffer academic standards have been set for the University of Illinois college of fine and applied arts and its school of journalism, bringing them into line with the university's other schools, which have established higher scholastic standards.

## Vast Storehouse for Apples

Manson, Wash.—If an apple a day really does keep the doctor away, medical men needn't try to set up practice near here.

The Lake Chelan Fruit Growers Association has begun excavation for a cold storage plant—capable of holding 100 carloads of the fruit.

MODEL FIRE ENGINE — Chief Thad Fife of the Western Cartridge Co., East Alton, Ill., shows how he uses a model pumper and a miniature building, in which he can reproduce actual fire conditions, for training his men.

CHAMP GOES FOR HAM—Bruce Woodcock, British Empire heavyweight champion, digs into a tray of American ham as he arrives in New York. He will fight Tami Mauriello on May 13 and hopes for a title bout with Joe Louis.

## Gene Autry Will Be Honor Guest of Oklahoma Society

Gene Autry, the Singing Cowboy, will be the honor guest of the Oklahoma State Society at noon today in the Mayflower Hotel.

Autry, who arrives this morning by plane, will attend a luncheon commemorating the fifty-seventh anniversary of the opening of the Oklahoma Territory, his home State.

Other guests include Dr. Elgin Groseclose, president of the local chapter of the society, and former Senator Thomas Gore of Oklahoma.

Autry was stationed at Bolling Field during his Army service with Air Transport Command. He returns to Washington for the first time since 1942.

His S-Q Ranch Rodeo opens tomorrow night at Uline Arena in Autry's first eastern appearance since his discharge from the service.

## Dairy Herd Association To Hold Annual Dinner

Annual dinner of the Montgomery County Dairy Herd Improvement Association will be held tomorrow at 7 p. m. at Woodfield Grange Hall.

John Magruder of the Extension Service, University of Maryland, will talk on "Barn Hay-Drying." George L. Fuller, DHIA supervisor, will present a summary of records for the past year.

# 5 Japs Hanged For Execution Of 3 U. S. Fliers

Shanghai, April 22 (AP).—American military authorities hanged a stiff-faced Japanese general and four subordinates today for hte torture and execution of three captive American airmen at Hankow in December, 1944.

The executions were the first conducted by Americans in the China theater.

Maj. Gen. Masatake Kaburagi was the first to die. He was followed at 45-minute intervals by Warrant Officer Tsutomo Fujii, Sergt. Maj. Shoezeo Masui, Sergt. Koichi Masuda and Lance Corpl. Yosaburo Shirakawa.

The five were convicted of causing the torture and cremation of three B-29 airmen—Lieut. Lester R. White of Slicksville, Pa.; Sergt. Henry W. Wheaton of Milwaukee; and Sergt. James E. Forbes, jr., of East Hartford, Conn.

## Mme. Wang Gets Life

Soochow, China, April 22 (U.P.)—Mme. Wang Ching-wei, widow of the executed Nanking puppet president, today was sentenced to life imprisonment on charges of collaborating with the Japanese.

Dr. Chu Ming-yi, Wang's foreign minister, received the death sentence.

## Man Waited 16 Years To Get Jump on New Car

Beloit, Kans.—Think delivery of that new automobile is a little slow? Then consider the deal made by Harry Annan and W. J. Murray.

Sixteen years ago Annan turned in his car to Murray, to take delivery on a new one "when wanted." Recently, he decided the "when" was now. He's driving a new car around these days.

## Dry Tank Foils Thief

Denison, Tex.—Crime, in this case at least, certainly didn't pay—it was just so much wasted effort.

Paul Jennings reported that his car had been stolen from his garage. Police recovered it in the same block. The person who took the car forgot to check the gas—the tank was empty.

# Progress Reported in Solving Federal Office Space Mixup

Office space experts yesterday reported "progress" in unscrambling a Government office mixup that has tied up locations of five agencies for more than four months.

The problem of reducing Government office space by 400,000 square feet by June 30 went into a series of meetings at the Public Buildings Administration. Clay J. Guthridge, PBA space and property officer announcing only that "progress was made," said he was not at liberty to discuss details.

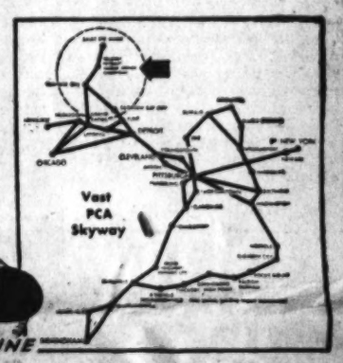
Crux of the situation is the occupancy of quarters in the District Municipal Center by the Veterans Administration regional office. The office must vacate by June 30, but is blocked from moving to 1825 H st. nw. by a four-way space tieup among the Federal Security Agency, Civilian Production Administration, the National Housing Agency and the Office of Economic Stabilization.

Fly... You Can FLY to the Pleasure-packed Playlands of MICHIGAN

*PCA Capitaliners resume popular flights on May 1 to Saginaw, Bay City-Midland, Traverse City, Cheboygan, Pellston, Petoskey, Harbor Springs, (Sault Ste. Marie at a future date.)*

Once again PCA invites you to *fly* to these Michigan cities. Now you can speed your business or pleasure travel over this route, suspended since Pearl Harbor. Businessmen will eagerly welcome the return of these daily flights . . . and those of you who yearn for a truly grand vacation, or just a glorious week-end, will find your favorite recreation only a short flight away. This invigorating area is but one of the *many* inviting playlands brought nearer by swift flights in PCA's luxurious Capitaliners.

And remember, FARES ARE THE LOWEST IN AIRLINE HISTORY!

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Fine Blended Whiskey



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Hunter-Wilson Distilling Co., Inc., Louisville, Ky. Blended whiskey, 92 proof. The straight whiskies in this product are 8 or more years old. 40% straight whiskey, 60% grain neutral spirits.

# The Washington Merry-Go-Round

*By Drew Pearson*

THERE was an important secret conference between Secretary of State James Byrnes and four Senate leaders just before the State Department finally announced its change to a friendlier Argentine policy.

The four Senators were Tom Connally of Texas, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee; Walter George of Georgia, Wallace White, Senate Republican leader, and Warren Austin of Vermont, also Republican.

In order to avoid the press, the meeting took place at Blair House, the mansion across from the State Department reserved for entertaining visiting potentates. Secretary Byrnes arrived especially armed for the fray. Thinking that the Senators wanted to query him about Russia, he brought a portfolio filled with Russian data.

When he started to talk on Russia, however, Senator Connally stopped him.

**"Just a minute," said the gentleman from Texas, "We want to talk to you about Argentina."**

Whereupon the Senators expressed the vigorous opinion that a constitutionally elected government in Argentina deserved United States recognition, and further intimated that if the State Department didn't resume roll diplomatic relations there might be some vigorous statements on the Senate floor.

**Among other things, the Senators paid tribute to chief Argentine critic, Assistant Secretary of State Spruille Braden—only the tribute was not of a kind he would appreciate. They kicked him verbally all over the lot.**

Secretary Byrnes listened carefully and finally agreed that there might be some change in Argentine policy in order to further hemisphere unity. Next day he announced the change.

Note—Byrnes has been so busy concentrating on ticklish Russian problems that he has had little time to concentrate on Latin America. As a result, the Good Neighbor policy has been allowed to drift dangerously. At the time we were celebrating Pan-American Day, our friendship probably was at its lowest ebb since United States Marines landed in Nicaragua in 1927.

### Democratic Caucus Battle

THE famous caucus of House Democrats called to protest Bob Hannegan's leadership of the Democratic National Committee received its first hot-foot when Representative Estes Kefauver, Tennessee liberal, offered a compromise resolution proposing that harmony matters be referred to the Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee.

**This was a slap at die-hard Dixielites who had been thirsting for Bob Hannegan's blood and they immediately responded. Representatives Boren (Oklahoma), McKenzie (Louisiana) and Slaughter Missouri) all fired salvos taking Hannegan to task on various counts.**

Finally the Kefauver resolution was voted down. This resulted in a stalemate; for Louisiana's McKenzie, who planned to offer a resolution sharply censuring Hannegan, was persuaded not to. Speaker Sam Rayburn then took the floor to caution his colleagues on the need of a solid-front organization in the coming campaign.

Warning that Republicans might gain control of the House in the November elections, Rayburn declared:

**"None of us will rest easy if that happens. I know from experience, because I served 12 years in this body while the Republicans had a majority. To retain our control, we must reelect Democrats and we must submerge our differences."**

Then the Speaker tossed this minor bombshell:

"We must remember that any Democrat is to be preferred to a Republican—even a 10 per cent Democrat."

The dictum drew a wild burst of applause. But Representative Frank Hook, two-fisted Michigan liberal, refused to join in it.

"There are too many 10 per cent Democrats," objected Hook. "Let's have some real ones."

### Rankin's Ears Burned

THIS brought another round of cheers—from the liberal delegation. However, none registered a higher score on the applause meter than Representative George Sadowski of Michigan, who gave a brisk tongue-lashing to Representative "Silent John" Rankin, garrulous Mississippi ism baiter.

"I lived in the South for seven years and I think I can appreciate the antagonism Southern people feel against anyone from the North telling them what to do," said Sadowski. "Therefore, it is up to you Congressmen from the South to take Rankin in hand. He isn't our problem, but we're getting pretty tired of listening to his attacks on us."

It was just as well for the unpopular Rankin that he was absent from the caucus. The ovation Sadowski received was loud and long, with Southern Congressmen joining lustily.

**Besides Rankin, two other Democrats had rough sledding at the uproarious session. While Representative Lyle Boren of Oklahoma, an anti-Hanneganite who helped set the stage for the caucus, was orating about Hannegan's "mistakes," a voice from the liberal bloc rang out:**

"How about your own error in inviting some Republicans to this caucus?"

Boren grinned weakly. That very morning it had leaked out that several Republicans had received invitations to the Democratic caucus, including Representatives Hadwen C. Fuller, Clarence E. Kilburn, and Dean P. Taylor of New York. The invitations, in this case, were sent by Southern Democratic leaders, not Bob Hannegan.

Later, while conservative Representative H. Streett Baldwin of Maryland had the floor, another unidentified heckler shouted:

**"Sit down! We'll trade you for Baldwin of New York any time."**

The heckler referred to liberal Republican Representative Joseph Clark Baldwin, who represents New York's silk-stocking district.

Maryland's Baldwin didn't seem flattered by the comparison. He is running for Governor this year—so far a poor second.

### Stettinius' Ghost

ED STETTINIUS, United States Delegate to the United Nations, recently asked permission of Secretary of State Byrnes to write a book on the organization of the United Nations. Byrnes gladly assented.

A few days later, however, the State Department received word from Stettinius that he was to put a ghost writer on the Government payroll to help him write the book. State Department officials immediately objected. Their budget already has been cut severely and they didn't want it drained further by ghost writers.

But Stettinius was persistent. He said he had taken the entire matter up with Byrnes and was sure it had his blessing.

State Department officials finally went to Byrnes, who said that Ed could write a book all right, but not with the help of anyone on the Government payroll.

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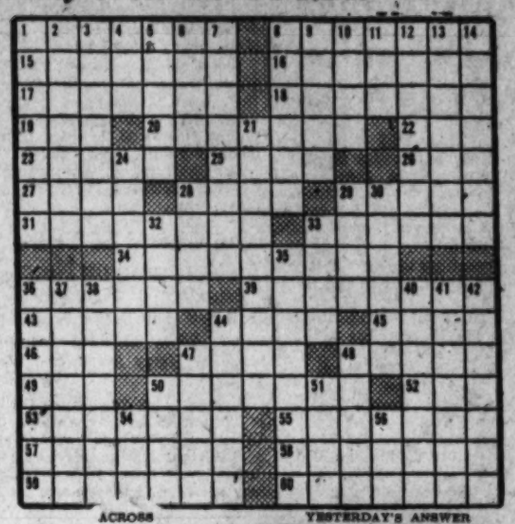
## Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Parts of orchestras
8 Retards
15 German measles
16 Native surroundings
17 Give a place to
18 Tend to spread apart
19 Ship's channel
20 Artlessness
22 Rather than
23 Be in store for
25 Fastidious
26 Dip bait lightly
27 River nymph
28 Indisposed
29 Symbol of challenge
31 Alfred Noble's invention
33 Steeped in pickle
34 Singing birds of Australia
36 Long cloak
39 Rubber bands
43 Scene of action
44 Intellectual foe
45 Bacchanal cry
46 Oriental coin
47 Rough, woolly hair
48 Establish as correct
49 Peruse
50 Skyway: route for planes
52 Carmine
53 Shaded walk
55 Rest
57 Tribesmen of Israel
58 Sinatra
59 Raised platform
60 Nylon sellers

DOWN

1 Freebooter
2 Fugitive
3 Deny one's self
4 Coterie
5 Lie obliquely
6 Miss Raines
7 Degree of saltness
8 Adorn
9 The pick
10 Tax
11 Rice paste
12 Shipworms
13 Impress deeply
14 Macerated
21 Pertaining to a lieutenant
24 Nonangular figure
25 A forbear
29 Departs
30 Brightness
32 Roman goal post
33 Knot
35 Depot
36 Waterfall
37 Interstices
38 Small flag
40 White and smooth
41 Envious person
43 Devices for sewing
44 Pithy expression
47 Took a part
48 Spanish dollars
50 Philippine dwarf
51 The violinist of Rome
54 Russian village
56 Hawaiian food

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

# Court Forbids Overtime Pay For Foremen

**Boston, April 22 (AP).—In a test case affecting overtime claims totaling six million dollars throughout the Nation, Federal Judge Francis J. W. Ford ruled today that working foremen are not entitled to overtime pay as provided by the Fair Labor Standards Act.**

**The Fair Labor Standards Act provides time and a half overtime for all work done in excess of 40 hours a week.**

**Ford's decision was in the joint trial of two suits brought by warworkers against Day & Zimmerman, Inc., of Philadelphia and the Precision Manufacturing Corp. of Fall River, Mass. The suits were filed as test cases for countless workers throughout the nation.**

**Assistant United States Attorney Charles E. Cunningham represented the Government in the 70-day trial before a master.**

**Many working foremen had been classified by their employers as executives and therefore exempt. However, the men contended they were doing other specific work in addition to being foremen.**

**In the case of certain planning engineers, Ford found that they had been doing virtually clerical work and hence were entitled to the benefits of the act. Ford allowed $2750 in claims for overtime in their case, and an equal amount in liquidated damages, plus $1250 for fees and expenses, a total of $6750.**

### Wacs Return as Civvies

**Camp Carson, Colo.—When six Wacs left here with their discharge papers in their purses recently, tthey also carried a return ticket to the Army camp. As soon as they were officially mustered out of the Wac, the women signed up to retturn to their old Army office jobs as civil service employes.**

# Rich Idealist Seeks to End India Deadlock

**New Delhi, April 22 (AP).—A multi-millionaire Indian industrialist, reputedly worth 60 million dollars and dedicated to spreading the philosophy of ultimate world unity, was interceding personally today to break the deadlock in political discussions on Indian independence.**

**Seth Ramkreshna Dalmia, who has made and lost several fortunes, wants "the world welded into one unit, owig allegiance to one flag, the one God, using one currency and ultimately one language."**

**Dalmia talked to Mahomed Ali Jinnah, militant head of the Moslem League, and to Vallabhai Patel and Dr. Babu Rajendra Prasad of the Congress Party.**

**The deadlock continued. Jinnah's party is demanding establishment of a separate Moslem state (Pakistan) and the Congress Party led spiritually by Mohandas K. Gandhi will not accede.**

### 'Judge' Works Fast

**Columbus, Ohio.—Of seven members of the Ohio State University student court, only Chief Justice Joseph Schiavoni appeared.**

**He heard and judged 75 student traffic cases in one hour.**

# *Briton Predicts Soviet Control in Iran Election*

**London, April 22 (AP).—Michael Foot, Laborite member of Parliament, said today after a three-week tour of Iran that "Russia is likely to exercise considerable control in the forthcoming Persian (Iran) elections."**

**"There is no doubt that the Russians have increased their control in Persia. They have locked up various anti-Russian people and have suppressed several of their newspapers," he said.**

**"Ala, the Peraisn delegate to the U. N., has become the national hero in Persia of those elements who wanted a settlement which would free Persia of Russian pressure."**

**Foot said the Iranian delegate "is fiercely attacked all the time in the pro-Russian Tudeh press."**

**"I don't think there will be any real fireworks in Persia, however," Foot said. "The Russians have gained a considerable victory and will tend to consolidate their position."**

**He said Russia "has imported a lot of plainclothes elements or armed propagandists, but whether they are going to keep their guns I don't know."**

**Foot expressed belief "Russia will take the troops out of Persia by May 6," but added:**

**"The effectiveness of the current agreement depends upon whether the Russian-sponsored government at Azerbaijan really means to clear out."**

**He said Prince Firouz, Minister of State and director of press propaganda, "appears to be the strongly pro-Russian element in the government."**

### *Azerbaijan Return Sought*

**Tehran, April 22 (AP).—Premier Ahmed Qavam today announced a proposal under which Azerbaijan province might return to the Iranian national government.**

**The Tabriz radio said Iranian government troops had attacked Fedailar (volunteer Azerbaijan Democrat) warriors south of Mianduab, 60 miles east of the Iraqi border. Several Fedai were killed and 15 wounded.**

**The Azerbaijans, the report added, counterattacked the next day, recaptured lost positions and seized machine-guns, horses and a few Iranian troops.**

**Qavam said his Cabinet had "decided to permit the people of the province (of Azerbaijan) to have their ideals realized as far as the constitution and laws of the country permit." Democratic separatists in Azerbaijan, occupied by Soviet troops since early in World War II., setting up their government at Tabriz.**

**Qavam's plan proposed that local officials be elected by provincial and city councils, with the Tehran government appointing the provincial governor and army and national police commanders.**

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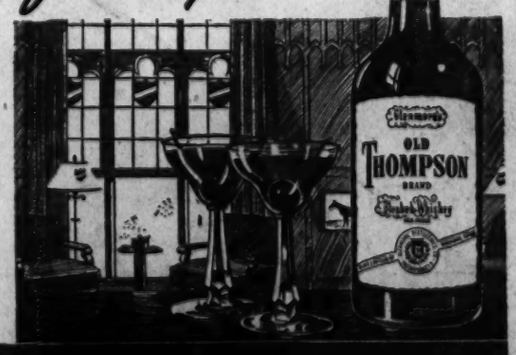
MACARTHUR SPEAKS—Gen. Douglas MacArthur addresses the opening session of the Allied Council for Japan in Tokyo. Flags of the member nations are in the background.

*The highlight of twilight*
*When the long day ends,*
*Is that measure of pleasure*
*A good drink lends.*
H. E. Kelley

The highlight of twilight

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*Louisville, Kentucky.*
OLD THOMPSON BRAND
*Blended Whiskey*
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# LET'S GET THIS GRAIN SITUATION STRAIGHT, ONCE AND FOR ALL

**FOREWORD:** *Thanks to a type of hysterical thinking, muddled emotionalism and half-cocked misinformation seldom seen in America, the Prohibition pressure groups—by misinforming the public and thus using certain of their Congressional representatives as tools—are seeking by fair means or foul to deprive the American public of an inalienable personal privilege. They are even taking advantage of Europe's starvation to gain their ends. But what you see below is the truth, and you owe it to yourself to read it.*

* * * *

PRESENT conditions in the beverage distilling industry call for some clear thinking, if America is to escape a repetition of the "Noble Experiment" which turned out to be one of the most ignoble that ever afflicted this country.

What is needed, and needed now before it is too late, is a cold and dispassionate exploration of the actual facts—so that the American public shall not be misled into another such moral catastrophe.

*The facts themselves indicate that the forces now seeking to inflict Prohibition again upon this country, will not stop at distorting the truth to do it.*

* * * *

Now what are the facts? What *is* the truth? Let's tear away the layers of hysteria, political pressure, and well-meaning but misguided judgment—and see what the actual situation is.

Here are three truths which give you an idea just what the Prohibition pressure groups are up to:

The Prohibition pressure groups declare that the whiskey distillers "have all the sugar." *Whiskey distillers use no sugar.*

The Prohibition pressure groups declare that the whiskey distillers consume so much grain that today "it's a question of bread or liquor." The grain used by distillers today includes corn, rye and barley—they are using no wheat whatever. *Even in 1936, a year of peak whiskey production when distillers were trying to replenish prohibition-depleted aging whiskies, the wheat they than used represented only .0069% of the annual wheat supply.* AND THEY USE A GRADE OF CORN THAT IS NOT USABLE FOR HUMAN FOOD!

No wonder we say that it is time to think straight.

* * * *

Today, largely through the efforts of these same Prohibition pressure groups (and certain political interests who have much to gain and little to lose) a good part of the blame for the current world food crisis seems to have fallen on the shoulders of the beverage distilling industry.

They say the distillers have been "gorging themselves with huge quantities of grain and other precious foodstuffs while the world faces starvation."

But, here is the truth:

*The nation's meat supply (83% of which is now reaching the consumer through Black Market channels) could be increased by a half-billion pounds per year if distillers were given the grain to operate at capacity.*

Mind you, this increase in world meat supplies could be accomplished automatically, without any additional planting or increased use of manpower. It would result entirely from the use, *in balanced animal feed diets*, of the high protein and vitamin concentrates in distiller's dried grain—recovered by distillers as a by-product.

*It is a scientific fact that one pound of this high-protein concentrate will replace 3.7 lbs. of corn when used to balance the diet of steers. This is because distillers use only the starch content of the grain: all the fibre, fat, protein and oil, plus all the vitamins and the minerals of the yeasts (which were used by the distiller for fermentation) are retained in the recovered distiller's grain.*

In short, this recovered feeding material *has a greater feed value than the total of the original grain originally mashed.*

*Thus, far from impairing the world's food supply even indirectly, distillers could add to the world's food supply where the greatest shortage exists, if they were allowed to do so.*

But let's go a step further, and suppose for the moment that the beverage distilling industry *did* consume unrecoverable grain. It is a fact that *out of the 4,550,000,000 bushels of grain consumed in America for all purposes per average year for the four pre-war years, the distilled beverage industry's average pre-war annual share was less than 1½%!*

Does this look as though the distillers were gorging themselves with huge quantities of grain?

Does this look as though they were even remotely responsible for a world food crisis?

On the contrary, the distillers, with a mere by-product, have annually fed and fattened hundreds of thousands of cattle—until their production was cut short by the same type of cock-eyed thinking that afflicts this country in so many directions today.

* * * *

How did Prohibition I, the "Noble Experiment" of the Twenties, come about in the first place? *In exactly the way as is being brought about now.*

The minority forces behind the Prohibition I were closely organized, completely and ruthlessly unscrupulous—whereas those opposed to it were hardly organized at all.

When America entered World War I, the prospect of National Prohibition still seemed remote.

*But World War I accustomed the country to drastic legislation that conferred new and wide powers upon the Government, necessitated the saving of food, and thus commended the Prohibitionists to a patriotic grain-saving measure.*

These were the sentiments and conditions which led to Prohibition I. And they are being lined up again today to bring forth Prohibition II.

*Let America be warned now: Public opinion must and shall be turned against the Prohibition pressure groups who are trying to bring this about.*

ONCE THE TRUTH PREVAILS—ONCE THE PUBLIC GETS THE FACTS—THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES WILL KNOW WHAT TO DO—AND WILL DO IT.

* * * *

While World War II was giving these Prohibition pressure groups their second opportunity to mislead the public and its representatives in Washington, look what the distilled beverage industry was doing to win the war.

When the explosion at Pearl Harbor woke up the country, America was tragically unprepared, pitifully weak.

We had an Army of foot-soldiers, a Navy sunk in the harbor mud, a blueprint Air Force and Tank Corps.

We needed to mechanize our army immediately. Build ships and planes. For this job we had the industrial know-how and the plants. *The one thing we did not have was rubber.*

*America's rubber need was 750,000 tons annually. Our deficit was 500,000 tons annually. Rubber—we had to have it—or America faced defeat.*

BUT WHAT AMERICA DID HAVE WAS 127 DISTILLERIES, EQUIPPED, MANNED, AND WILLING TO GO TO WAR ON AN INSTANT'S NOTICE.

Beverage production stopped overnight. And shortly, oceans of high-proof *distiller alcohol* started moving to butadiene plants to wipe America's rubber deficit off the map.

It was *distiller alcohol* rubber that started the army rolling. Moved trucks, jeeps, tanks, guns and men into action. Sped the navy across the seven seas. Covered half the earth with bombers and fighting planes.

It was *distiller alcohol* that saved the Russian rubber industry by coming through with 100,000,000 gallons.

It was *distiller alcohol* that made millions of tons of explosives which alone consumed 102,000,000 gallons. Yes, of *distiller alcohol.*

*Distiller alcohol*, used in aviation gasoline, "kept 'em flying."

*Distiller alcohol*, used as anti-freeze, made winter victories possible.

*Distiller alcohol*—75,000,000 gallons of it—met the vital demands of the plastics industry.

*Distiller alcohol*, to the tune of 70,000,000 gallons more, went into rayon cloth and dyes for parachutes, tire fabrics, and a thousand-and-one other fabric needs.

Disinfectants, insecticides, chemicals, shellac, enamel, all manner of other war production, used *distiller alcohol.*

Miracle drugs saved thousands of lives, and men were kept in action—thanks to *distiller alcohol.*

But even distiller alcohol from these 127 patriotic distilleries—whole oceans of it, millions upon millions of gallons of it—was not the distilled beverage industry's only contribution to the winning of World War II.

*Cattle feed, produced by distillers and brewers from coast to coast, relieved dire feed shortages and thus upped meat, egg and milk production.*

Remember, while all this was taking place the distilling industry's salesmen were breaking bond-selling records. Its equipment and manpower was taking on other war jobs.

Its taxes were helping to finance the war and helping avert run-away inflation. In fact, the excise taxes alone paid to the Federal Government by the beverage distilling industry during the war, totalled more than $6,000,000,000—enough cash to pay not only for the two-billion-dollar atomic bomb development, but the fleet of ships and planes that opened the way for it to beat Japan.

Yes, distiller alcohol was the Invisible Fighter that helped win the war.

But while it was doing this fighting, the Prohibition pressure groups were gathering their forces to hit this patriotic industry another sneak punch.

And to top it all, so weak is the case advanced by these Prohibition pressure groups, that today they have to take cheap political advantage of a life-and-death situation abroad, a period of postwar confusion at home, and a whole series of distortions of the truth, to bolster their cause sufficiently to have a chance to put it across on an American public preoccupied with so many other things.

* * * *

The beverage distilling industry is not taking a nickel's worth of food out of anybody's mouth.

We are not strangling the world's grain supply.

We are not using sugar.

Our contributions to war and peace, any way you look at them, are enormous, praiseworthy and strictly on the level.

We defy any other American industry, in its dealings with business and the public, to show ethically a cleaner bill of health, a finer machinery for self-government, than the beverage distilling industry.

We make the unqualified statement that the sole and only reason the beverage distilling industry may seem to be "on trial" today before the bar of American public opinion, is because a handful of self-righteous do-gooders who think they know what is best for everybody, are trying to inflict their way of living and thinking upon 142,000,000 people who, once they knew what was going on, would stop the do-gooders short overnight.

* * * *

This is an appeal to the people's representatives in Washington—by whose unwitting means the Prohibition pressure groups hope to accomplish Prohibition II.

Are some of you unaware of the facts?

Or is it that mass starvation just means nothing to you, when in the face of world food conditions as they are today, you threaten to shut down the efficient and right now, invaluable grain recovery plants operated by the nation's distillers.

As you vote on these measures that are before you, keep in mind that the corn used in the production of whiskey, for example, is not consumed in the process—but is fed enriched to cattle, hogs, and poultry, and is then returned to the public in the form of meat, eggs and milk and other essential foods—to a total greater than that of the original corn.

Keep in mind that sugar and wheat are not even on our list of ingredients.

*Keep in mind that if Prohibition II actually does come on the heels of World War II, the resultant wave of "enforcement" and gangsterism and graft and murder and immorality, will make the 'Twenties look like a basket lunch.*

* * * *

In view of these facts—in view of the world's need for food—how can you, or any one else argue that America's distilleries should be closed?

This, Mr. Congressman, is not altogether a rhetorical question.

We'd really like to know.

Frank Haring
EDITOR

LIQUOR
*Store and Dispenser*
205 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
A CONOVER-MAST PUBLICATION

**NOTE:** *The above statement is published in this newspaper as a public service, and is not backed by pressure-group money. We believe it deserves wide circulation in newspapers and trade magazines throughout America. Reprints, singly or in quantity, are available to individuals and organizations within the beverage distilling industry, and mats will be supplied at cost. Write Liquor Store and Dispenser, 205 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.*

### Planks Rip Car

Pueblo, Colo. (U.P.).—William O. McGee drove his car into an abutment of a bridge here. Two 3-by-8-inch planks pierced the car through its entire length. McGee escaped unhurt.

**Cemetery Lots**

FORT LINCOLN (2 lots), 10 sites, reasonable, will sell separately; near chapel. Phone SL. 9023 or between 4-9 p. m. Silver Spring 0113.

**Died** 1

BARNES, ELLEN VERONICA. On Saturday, April 20, 1946, at Providence Hospital, ELLEN VERONICA BARNES of 1660 Michigan ave. ne., beloved wife of Bernard G. Barnes and mother of Mrs. Rose Marie Koerner and Raymond Xavier Barnes. Funeral from the above residence on Wednesday, April 24, at 8:30 a. m. High requiem mass at St. Aloysius' Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

DIETZ, ANNA L. On Sunday, April 21, 1946, ANNA L. DIETZ, beloved mother of William J., Elmer A., Charles N., Adolph R. and Cesar M. Dietz and Mrs. Lillian M. Taylor. Funeral services at her late residence, 2016 14th st. se., on Tuesday, April 23, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery, (Baltimore papers please copy.)

EVELAND, JOHN R. On Friday, April 19, 1946, at Sibley Hospital, JOHN R. EVELAND, the beloved husband of Mary V. Eveland and brother of Mrs. Ellen Johnson of Brookings, Ore. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, April 23, at 10 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

HASKELL, PAULINE EARLE. On Saturday, April 20, 1946, PAULINE EARLE HASKELL (nee Rabbitt) of 4104 Beall st., Landover Hills, Md. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, April 23, at 10 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

KIMCHE, SIMON. On Sunday, April 21, 1946, SIMON KIMCHE, aged 52 years, beloved husband of Minnie Kimche and devoted father of Mrs. Harold W. Cohen, Rita, Estelle and Aaron Kimche. Funeral services at the Bernard Dansansky & Son funeral home, 2501 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, April 24, at 11 a. m. Interment Talmud Torah Congregation Cemetery.

MACKENZIE, ALEXANDER C. Suddenly, on Saturday, April 20, 1946, at Fitzsimons Georges Hospital, ALEXANDER C. MACKENZIE of 3118 Lake ave., Cheverly, Md., the beloved husband of Jennie Mackenzie, father of Collin and Edward Mackenzie and Mrs. Muriel Foster. Remains resting at Chambers Riverdale funeral home until Tuesday, April 23, at 2 p. m. Funeral services at the Cheverly Community Church, Forest rd. and Cheverly ave., Cheverly, Md., at 2:30 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

MILLS, HORACE FRANKLIN. On Saturday, April 20, 1946, at his residence, Boyds, Md., HORACE FRANKLIN MILLS, the beloved husband of Susan Ann Mills. Friends may call at his late residence. Services at the Baptist Church, Germantown, Md., on Tuesday, April 23, at 2 p. m. Interment Forest Oak Cemetery, Gaithersburg, Md. Arrangements by the Takoma Funeral Home.

NIELSEN, FLORENCE S. On Saturday, April 20, 1946, FLORENCE S. NIELSEN, beloved wife of Irving Nielsen, mother of Gilbert and Rudolph Nielsen, George E. and Reginald S. Wilder and Mrs. Geraldine W. Cote. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, April 23, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

OAKLEY, LILLIAN A. On Sunday, April 21, 1946, at her residence, 309 Adams st. ne., LILLIAN A. OAKLEY, beloved mother of Wilbur J. Oakley, Mrs. Ethel A. Bush and Mrs. Elizabeth A. Pech. Services at her late residence on Wednesday, April 24, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. Services by Chambers.

PRINGLE, HERNDON. On Saturday, April 20, 1946, at Doctors Hospital, HERNDON PRINGLE of 1334 Queen st. ne., the beloved husband of Elizabeth Pringle and father of Mrs. Minnie Mae Durfee and grandfather of Mrs. Barbara M. Sacco. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, April 23, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

REILLY, CHARLES P. Suddenly, on Thursday, April 18, 1946, at Newtonville, Mass., CHARLES P. REILLY, beloved husband of Beatrice L. Reilly and father of Lieut. Francis O. Reilly, M. C., USNR. Friends may call at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., until 9:30 a. m. Tuesday, April 23. Mass will be offered at St. Joseph's Catholic Church, 2d and C sts. ne., at 10 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

ROTHENBERG, MARTHA. Suddenly, on Sunday, April 21, 1946, at her residence, 2710 Courtland pl. nw., MARTHA ROTHENBERG, beloved wife of Pincus Rothenberg and devoted mother of Lieut. Comdr. Allan Rothenberg and Marjorie Joan Rothenberg. She also is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Max M. Hollander of Washington and Mrs. Hermina Kahn, Newark, N. J. Funeral services at the Bernard Dansansky & Son funeral home, 2501 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, April 23, at 2 p. m. Interment Washington Hebrew Congregation Cemetery.

SHERRY, VIRGINIA ABBOTT. On Friday, April 19, 1946, at her residence, 4711 Georgia ave. nw., VIRGINIA ABBOTT SHERRY, beloved wife of James J. Sherry, mother of James J., Jr., William A., Frances Clay and Robert E. Sherry, daughter of Mrs. Ariel E. Abbott. Funeral from the above residence on Tuesday, April 23, at 9 a. m. Requiem high mass at St. Gabriel's Church at 9:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

SNIDER, ETHEL M. On Sunday, April 21, 1946, at Emergency Hospital, ETHEL M. SNIDER of Langley Falls, McLean, Va., beloved mother of Betty Snider. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, April 23, at 3 p. m. Interment private.

TINSMAN, SARAH TRENARY. On Saturday, April 20, 1946, at her residence, 528 Madison st. nw., SARAH TRENARY TINSMAN, widow of Francis M. Tinsman and mother of Mrs. S. O. Knott of Altadena, Calif., and Mrs. Mark J. Ahrbat of this city. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Services and interment on Tuesday, April 23, at Ivy Hill Cemetery, Upperville, Va., at 11 a. m.

## *Hirohito Accepts His Resignation*

KIJURO SHIDEHARA
*Premier for Six Months*

## *Nanking Puppet To Die for Crime*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
CHU MIN-YI,
puppet foreign minister of the Japanese sponsored government at Nanking, who was sentenced to death at Shanghai yesterday after trial for treason

## Japan's Second Premier Since War Resigns

Tokyo, April 22 (AP).—Japan's second postwar cabinet fell tonight under pressure for a coalition government. The 73-year-old Premier Baron Kijuro Shidehara resigned "to stabilize the political situation" resulting from the recent election. Shidehara's government last October replaced the "surrender" cabinet of Prince Naruhiko Higashikuni.

Throughout most of its 6-month existence the cabinet was widely criticized for failure to solve the nation's urgent food problem and other difficulties. All but political party, all Tokyo newspapers, most trade unions, and other organizations backed the demand that he step down. The Progressive Party, of which Shidehara is scheduled to become president tomorrow, supplied the final push. The Progressives refused to accept him as president until he resigned as premier.

Makeup of the next government seemed anyone's guess. Shidehara, as leader of the Progressives (actually Conservatives) was expected to start individual conferences immediately with Ichiro Hatoyama, president of the Liberal Party (also actually Conservative) and Tetsu Katoyama, leader of the Social Democrats (left of center).

On the basis of these meetings, aimed at forming a coalition cabinet, it was hoped that agreement would be reached on the naming of the next premier. Some thought Shidehara might succeed himself.

## Bilbo to Urge Utility Funds For GI Homes

Senator Bilbo (D., Miss.) yesterday called the Senate District Committee to meet at 11 a. m. today for action on a bill to authorize spending $250,000 in the District for utilities for temporary veterans homes.

Bilbo ordered the meeting after receiving a report from Col. Joseph D. Arthur, assistant engineer commissioner, listing four sites where the District Commissioners and Interior officials had agreed the temporary homes could be placed.

The sites are at South Capitol and Portland sts. se., Minnesota ave. and E sts. se. Benning rd. and 42d st. ne., and Eastern ave. and Randolph st. ne.

In addition to these, Arthur wrote Bilbo that the Commissioners may later ask for authority to use sites at 43d and Douglas sts. ne., and near Overlook ave. and Chesapeake sts. sw. for the temporary housing.

Two other sites which were studied by Interior officials for the housing have been erased from the present plan. These were at 13th and Van Buren sts. nw., and Texas ave. and Ridge rd. se.

**Urges Amendment**

Arthur urged an amendment to the housing utilities bill that would later permit the Commissioners to provide utility service for temporary dwellings located beyond the District line, at Suitland, Md., and other locations still unchosen in Prince Georges, Montgomery and Arlington Counties.

Some temporary housing units may be erected on District owned land at Camp Simms, Blue Plains, and an area near Mississippi ave. and 4th st. se., Arthur said.

### Confederate Notes Fool Berlin Black Marketeer

Berlin.—It's forbidden to sell, trade or otherwise deal in United States Treasury notes (greenbacks to you) in Berlin, but one resourceful GI, presumably from the South, sidetracked regulations.

When an unsuspecting German black marketeer complained that United States currency seemed to be losing its value, a currency-wise American officer decided to investigate. The German, he found, had purchased several worn Confederate bills at a fabulous rate of exchange.

### Hotel Settles for Horse

Columbia, S. C.—It's a horse on George Lippard, Columbia hotel manager.

When an itinerant wild west show stopping at his establishment lacked funds to pay the bill, Lippard was forced to accept one rodeo horse in lieu thereof.

ACTRESS.—Lillian Molieri, Nicaraguan beauty, came to the U. S. to study banking but switched to movie acting.

### Bad Day to Meet Judge

Boston.—Justice can be very cold, according to pedestrians on Boston's Washington st., who witnessed Municipal Judge Elias F. Shamon walking, coatless, through the shopping district recently.

A sneak thief, who had slipped into the judge's office and made off with his coat, was responsible for the cold arm—and other frigid areas—of the law.

## C-47 Attacked By Lend-Lease Russian Planes

Vienna, April 22 (AP).—In full vie wof American correspondents and Army personnel at Tulin Airport, four Russian fighter planes fired shots today off the wing of a United States Army C-47 transport plane as it came in for a landing.

Half an hour before, another plane bearing a party of 14 touring American publishers and editors landed without incident at the field, which is in the Russian occupation zone.

The C-47, on a test flight, was piloted by Capt. James G. Boxter.

(In Washington, Senator Styles Bridges (R., N. H.) called for official United States action to halt such incidents, asserting: "It is up to the United States Government to see that they do stop. This irresponsible attacking of American boys and American planes just can't keep on."

(A spokesman for headquarters of United States forces in the European theater said any American representations to Moscow must come from the United States command in Austria.)

Four members of Baxter's crew supported his report that the Russians fired between two and four 37 millimeter cannon shots, and that the fighter planes were so close that the concussion could be felt inside the plane.

Airmen identified the Russian fighters as outmoded P39s, furnished Russia during the war under American lend-lease. The planes left after wheels of the big C-47 touched the ground.

The Russians have imposed strict rules for operation of American aircraft over their zone, requiring them to remain within certain lanes flying to and from the city. The planes are not permitted to fly over Vienna, and flights from Vienna to Berlin must be made by way of Frankfurt, far off the most economical route.


**New Flavor for an Old Favorite**

*Southern Comfort* Manhattan

Full-bodied, 100-proof Southern Comfort adds rare distinction and inimitable flavor to the Manhattan Cocktail. For greater enjoyment, see that your next Manhattan is made with The Grand Old Drink of the South—Southern Comfort. Enjoy, too, the other superb recipes in the booklet on the bottle.

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SOUTHERN COMFORT MANHATTAN
¼ Southern Comfort
¼ Dry Vermouth
add ice, stir and strain into cocktail glass. Garnish with red cherry.

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SOUTHERN COMFORT
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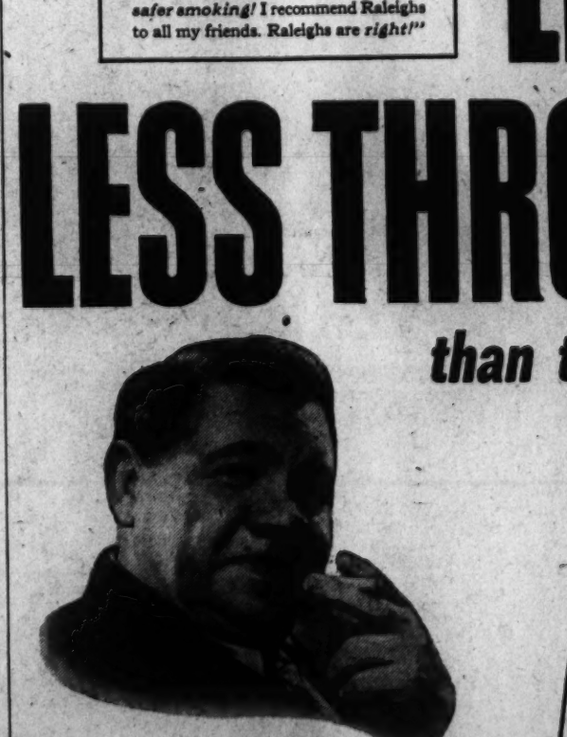

"Now! Medical Science Offers
PROOF POSITIVE!"
Says *Hank Greenberg*
Home-Run King of the Detroit Tigers
No Other Leading Cigarette is Safer to Smoke!

No Other Gives You
LESS NICOTINE
LESS THROAT IRRITANTS
than the NEW, Smoother, Better Tasting
Raleigh

**Hank Greenberg Goes All Out for Raleighs!**

"There's no hocus-pocus about it!" says Hank Greenberg, baseball's home-run star. "I've read the reports, and Medical Science has *proved* you can't beat Raleighs for *less nicotine . . . less throat irritants . . .* all-round *safer smoking!* I recommend Raleighs to all my friends. Raleighs are *right!*"



**Raleighs Bat 1000 with the Babe**

"I've studied the tests, and it's true!" says Babe Ruth, America's baseball immortal. "Medical Science has *proved* no other cigarette gives you *less nicotine, less throat irritants . . .* is actually *safer to smoke!* Sure, I'd rather have a Raleigh!"

**Tests Based on a Method Used by the U. S. Government**

PLAIN OR TIPPED UNION MADE

YES! Tests based on a method used by the United States Government—certified by a jury of 14 distinguished doctors, including eminent throat specialists—now offer you *proof positive:* No other leading cigarette gives you *less nicotine, less throat irritants . . .* is actually *safer to smoke*—than the new, smoother, better tasting Raleigh! All six leading brands were tested!

So try Raleighs! Enjoy the rich, choice tobaccos that make Raleighs so smooth, so mild, yet so full-flavored they're the favorite of millions! Raleighs are *right*—right for *taste*, right for *throat!*

Copr., 1946, Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp., Louisville, Ky.

ROUND AND ROUND WE GO

THIS 'ROUND AND 'ROUND the block search for a parking spot is like a ride on the merry-go-round—but with all the fun removed.

Parking is one of the city's real problems, but it needn't be yours. You'll never need to worry about finding a parking spot if you ride with Capital Transit . . . and you'll save money, too!

Capital Transit Co.

**LEATHERNECKS IN ISTANBUL** — Marines from the USS Missouri, escorting the body of the Turkish ambassador, made this picture as they marched past an Istanbul mosque.

**AUTOGRAPH FOR EVERS**—Pat Mullins, Detroit Tigers outfielder, autographs the cast on "Hoot" Evers' injured foot. Evers, Tiger rookie outfield star, hurt the foot during spring training in Florida.

**CYPRESS FROM SWAMP** — Loggers wade through a tangled swamp in the Florida Everglades to reach a cypress grove for cutting. The trees grow only in water.

**12 PUPPIES IN LITTER** — Cinder, 18-months-old cocker spaniel owned by Mrs. W. A. C. Watson, Tallahassee, Fla., guards the dozen puppies in her first litter.

**JOHNNIE'S HOME-MADE JOB** — Johnnie Woodward, Tallahassee, Fla., high school student, sits in the home-made motor car he put together from odds and ends at a cost of $100.

**HELMET** — A. W. Martenstein of Berlin, N. J., inspects the shiny helmet of the late Gen. George S. Patton, Jr., presented to Virginia Military Institute by Mrs. Patton.

**KING IN CIVVIES** — King George of England, in civilian clothes after six years in uniform, greets rugby players.

**ESKIMOS FLY TO HOSPITAL**—Three Eskimos, brought to Halifax, N. S., for hospital treatment, stand in the door of the plane which flew them to an RCAF station on their 1,000-mile journey from the Arctic. Left to right, Tommy Saunders, Mrs. Jessie Ford, Joe Pachene and Dr. Harry W. Lewis of Ottawa.

**INSPECTOR** — Hobart W. Francis, (above) recently a captain of MPs in the Army, has been named head of the White House police with the newly created rank of inspector.

**A-BOMB 'DRONE' PLANE** — Capt. W. F. Todman inspects some of the apparatus, including television equipment, in a pilotless B-17 which will fly over the Bikini atomic bomb test.

**DOLLS FOR EUROPE**—Barbara, 3, daughter of Bob Burns, shows doll like ones she's sending to European children.

**INTERIOR OF MANSION** — Entrance hall of Kenilworth, 50-room mansion at Glen Cove, N. Y., which will be a recreation center for USSR diplomats and employes.

**MOTHER INSTINCT**—A hen owned by Mrs. Alfred Thomason of Oakland, Calif., foiled in her effort to hatch eggs, took over the raising of kittens left in the coop by a cat. The hen tries to feed them grain.

**FOR RUSSIAN RECREATION** — View of the main house on the 37-acre estate at Glen Cove, N. Y., formerly owned by George Dupont Pratt, where USSR employes will relax.

## Coal for Relief Asked of Lewis By LaGuardia

An appeal "in the name of suffering humanity" was made by UNRRA Director Fiorello LaGuardia to striking coal miners and mine operators yesterday to fulfill American's monthly pledge of 500,000 tons of coal for relief.

In a joint letter to John L. Lewis and Ezra Van Horn, chiefs of the United Mine Workers and the coal operators, respectively, LaGuardia presented the following proposal:

(1) That they provide half a million tons of coal each month "to save human lives."

(2) Agreed that if they did so, UNRRA would "be ready to pay any additional costs which might result from an adjustment in the price of coal following your present negotiations."

**Comment Withheld**

Neither Lewis nor Van Horn had received his copy of the letter last night, they said. Lewis' office indicated that he had been advised of the letter, but would await its arrival before making answer.

Van Horn stated that he "had no comment to make until he had an opportunity to get in touch with his committee."

The United States promised about half a million tons monthly to United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation. Since the coal strike first started April 1, the weekly shipments dwindled steadily, until last week's shipments reached less than 30,000 tons. They represented, according to the UNRRA officials, the end of the stocks in port ready to ship. No more is forthcoming, they said, because of the strike.

"UNRRA has the responsibility of keeping several million people alive," La Guardia wrote the two men.

**Difficult Problem Solved**

"I have just gone through a crisis which is now being met through the splendid interest of the President, the Secretary of Agriculture, Great Britain and Canada.

"A most difficult and seemingly impossible problem has been solved because millions of people in the countries providing the wheat are willing to make sacrifices and have so expressed themselves through their chosen leaders.

"I have some wheat now, but may I call your attention to the fact that millions of people are living inland, away from seaports, and it would be little comfort to people inland in Italy, in Yugoslavia, in Austria and in Czechoslovakia to know that the wheat is at seaports and cannot be transported because he cannot obtain coal to run the railroads.

"The coal situation does not appear to me to be as difficult as the one we solved on wheat. The world supply of wheat is just inadequate. We are solving it through a system of sharing and dividing it.

"There is plenty of coal so there is no question of sharing and dividing it. We are only concerned with getting it out of the mines and into the freight cars.

**Mainly for Two Countries**

"I appeal in the name of suffering humanity to the National Bituminous Coal Conference and the United Mine Workers to cooperate in this effort to save human lives. I ask for about 500,000 tons of coal a month.

"This is needed mainly for two of our countries, but if their needs are not met then all the countries near them will suffer, for their food and transport facilities are largely interdependent.

"Among the most important of the industries which must at all cost be kept functioning are the light and power industries. Transport and power are dependent on coal. If there is a shutdown now the effect will be disastrous. Supply should commence without any further delay. We have the ships, but supplies of coal are now rapidly drying up and it is anticipated that shipments of solid fuel will cease entirely in a few days.

"The situation does not permit any further delay. Incidentally, may I point out that my desk is now piled with appeals from mine-workers who came from Yugoslavia and Italy and Poland and other countries. It is rather embarrassing for me to tell them that it is beyond my control, but in your hands."

### Weather Eye Forgot

Paris, Ill.—It's easy to forget your Army training, as Otto Michelman found out when he idly looked at the sky, got in his car and started on a trip, only to run into the State's heaviest blizzard of the year. Michelman was a weather observer and forecaster in the Army.

### Tuxedo Skirt for Mayor

Portsmouth, N. H.—When Mrs. Mary Dondero was sworn in for her second term as Mayor of Portsmouth, she passed up the traditional frock coat in favor of a tuxedo, with the trousers altered to provide a neat skirt.

### New Bathtub Stolen

Tucson, Ariz.—S. E. Gates reported to police that some one drove up a new brick driveway to his new house, picked up a 380-pound tinted new bathtub ready for installation, walked through a new living room and new front door, and left.

### Flying Family

Minneapolis, Minn.—The Render family has taken to the air. Ralph and Ray Render are both captains in the Northwest Airlines and recently their sister, Mary Helen Render, became a stewardess—making it possible to convert the flying crew into a family circle.

### Nothing Overlooked

Montrose, Colo.—Montrose County Republican Chairman Herbert L. Strang used this quip to summon party members to a Republican gathering: "Now is the time for all good men (and gals) to come to the aid of their party."

## Engines Welded in Crash

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

AFTER THE IMPACT—Hot metal adhered to hot metal when these two locomotives crashed head-on in Boston Sunday night

## AFL to Match CIO Campaign Throughout Southern States

Determined to give the CIO a run for its money below the Mason-Dixon line, the AFL announced yesterday it was about to launch "the largest organizing drive in the South in the history of the trade union movement."

AFL President William Green said the chief goal of the campaign is to enroll one million new members into AFL unions in the next year.

His announcement came on the heels of a Southern organizing drive by the CIO, which has set aside one million dollars for the purpose. Told of the AFL plans yesterday, Van A. Bittner, in charge of the CIO effort, said he would not get into any "quarrel" with the rival organization, and added that, as a matter of fact, he "welcomed" the AFL effort.

**Organization Assured**

Between the two organizations, he remarked with a grin, "it looks as though the South ought to be organized."

"If the CIO has a fight down there," Bittner said, "it will be with the employers, not the AFL, and it will be for higher wages."

The AFL campaign, Green announced, will be entirely in the hands of the executive officers of the 12-State Federations of Labor in the South and George L. Googe, AFL southern representative.

The program will be launched May 11 and 12 at Asheville, N. C., at the third Southern Labor Conference. Immediately following the conference, the AFL Executive Council will hold its spring meeting here, "and presumably will consider ways and means of supporting the southern drive with assistance from the national organization as well as all affiliated unions," the AFL said.

**Other Items Important**

Besides the organizing drive, it was added, the important items on the conference agenda are:

1. Coordination of national and State legislative and political activities in the South.

2. Hastening of reconversion and expansion of industrial activity in the South through union-management cooperation.

3. Marshalling of labor forces to resist inroads of Communism and subversive elements.

4. Mobilization of labor support for the advancement of the economic and social welfare of Southern agriculture through cooperatio with farmers' organizations.

The conference will be attended by delegates from 8600 local unions in the South, the AFL claimed. Speeches are planned by Green, vice presidents William L. Hutcheson and John L. Lewis, and Secretary-Treasurer George Meany

## Unwed Mother Returns to D. C. To Claim Child

An unwed mother yesterday returned to Washington a reclaim the child she abandoned in St. Mary's Catholic Church, 8th and G sts. nw., nine dyas ago.

The 20-day-old son was found in a church pew, a note pinned to his clothing expressing the mother's reluctance in leaving him. The note said she had wanted the child to hold her and the father together. He is a serviceman, still on overseas duty.

Accompanied by her brother and mother, Miss Mittle Anderson, the mother, an honorably discharged Wave, came here yesterday from Pleasantville, N. J. They assured the district attorney's office the child would be properly cared for and a charge of child abandonment against her was dropped.

Her son was taken to Gallinger Hospital after he was found in the church and later, as authorities pressed a search for the mother, he was placed in a private foster home by the children's division of the Board of Public Welfare.

Miss Anderson's home is in Pleasantville.

### Softball in 1865

Austin, Tex.—Soft ball as a game dates back to 1865 or earlier, a naccount of the life of Elfego Baca of New Mexico, in the Texas State Library, reevals.

At that time the New Mexican contemporary of "Billy the Kid" wrote that the game was known as "las iglesias."

### Faith Stretches Far

Canon City, Colo.—A housewife's faith in her grocer knows no bounds.

A grocer here recently received a phone call from a former customer, asking that a pound of butter and a pound of bacon be sent her in the day's delivery.

The phone call from Mrs. Joseph Reardon in Ventura, Calif.

## Miss Truman To Receive at Rosemary Ball

Miss Margaret Truman will head the receiving line at the Rosemary Ball to be given at the American Newspaper Women's Club, Friday evening in the Mayflower Hotel. Miss Truman is an associate member of the organization, having taken over her mother's membership when the latter became an honorary member. Mrs. Truman heads the list of boxholders for the ball.

Judges for the prize waltz will be Mrs. Eleanor Patterson editor and publisher of the Times-Herald and an active member of the club; Herbert F. Corn, managing editor of the Evening Star; and Frank Dennis, assistant managing editor of The Washington Post.

Entertainment during the evening will include a square dance. Taking part in this feature will be Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Barton, Mr. and Mrs. William Aker, Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Summers, Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Van Arkel, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Gasch, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald D. Morgan, Miss Evelyn Walker, Miss Mary Morison, James De-Valse Mann, and James Teacher.

Evelyn Tyner and her Rhythm Boys will add to the program, taking up when Sidney and his Mayflower orchestra stop to rest. Dancing will begin at 10 o'clock and continue until 1 and a buffet supper will be served at midnight.

Mrs. James W. Boyer, Hobart 1921, is in charge of tickets and reservations.

### *Garden Group Hears Talks on 'New World'*

During the war many English girls in the Land Army became acquainted with "farmerettes" from many countries. Now they would like to widen their contacts, according to Mrs. Neve Scarborough of Great Britain, representative of the International Land Club.

One of four speakers at the Capital Division, Woman's National Farm and Garden Association's luncheon yesterday held at the YWCA, she advocated an exchange of farm students among the countries. Also, she said that she would serve as counselor at the proposed American National Farm Organization in Meredith, N. H.

Mlle. Christiane Beulloche of the French Mission told of her work in the French underground and how the students relayed war news in the schoolroom. "Fear of the Gestapo was transmitted to the children," she recalled. "Nevertheless, the young people are eager to shake off that haunting fear and eager to rebuild their lives along new lines.

A representative of the Associated Country Women of the World—Mrs. Karel van Zonneveld—explained the organization of the committee on International Reconstruction. She said that its prime purpose is to stimulate the study of teaching of the future activities of family life so as to understand how to develop future conditions in the world.

Miss Mabel Vernon, chairman, People's Mandate Committee for Inter-American Peace and Cooperation, urged closer ties between the United States and Pan American women groups. Mrs. Daniel W. Knowlton, club president, introduced the guest speakers and presided.

## OPA to Rule On Cat's Rights

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MUST HE GO?—Mary Joan Weatherby, 14, of Philadelphia and her pet cat "Snooky" are waiting for the OPA to decide whether they are to be evicted. Mary's mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Weatherby, has told the OPA the landlord has threatened to throw them out unless "the cat goes"

### Spare That School, It's Fit for Living

South Paris, Me.—Ten minutes after the 65-year-old Porter Street schoolhouse went up at auction it was knocked down for $1500 to Frank Plummer, who remarked he had no definite plans for the building.

Immediately several among the auction crowd of 250 urged Plummer to convert the schoolhouse into apartments and offered to become his tenants.

### Rough Men, MPs

Lincoln, Nebr.—The United States Employment Service here has passed along to other States the application of an anonymous veteran, a former member of the Army's military police.

His primary occupation, the applicant stated is training lions and tigers. He also can eat glass and tacks, "if necessary."

### Jail Sells for Junk

Chicago.—The suburb of Winthrop has sold its jail, a three-room lockup which hadn't had an occupant for years. It was up for sale for three years, and finally Elmer Knowles, a farmer, bought it as junk for $20 and otbained from it 1500 pounds of doors, bars and frames.

### Not a 'Beef' in 13000

Pueblo, Colo.—Nearly 13,000 men were inducted into the armed services through Pueblo draft boards, but not one has returned with a "beef" over having to serve, according to Chief Clerk Joe R. Gillespie of the Selective Service office.

### Faithful Mascots

Chicago.—Two Mallard ducks known as Whisky and Soda are year-round mascots at the Elmhurst Airport here, refusing to go South in the winter when other Mallards fly overhead. They gained their names because Whisky likes a nip now and then, and Soda, like in the drink, is his constant companion.

## Try Starvation Diet, Laborite Bids Congress

London, April 22 (U.P.).—Maj. Wilfred Vernon, Labor member of Parliament, recommended today that American Congressmen go on a European near-starvation diet for a few days to see how the other half of the world feels.

Vernon, who is 64, 6 feet tall and weighs 185 pounds, has tried it.

"Three days ago I halved my usual 2500 daily calories," he said. "I went about my regular routine—sinking posts, putting up wire fence, reading and writing. There were no ill effects, except that I was hungry all the time.

"Then today, the third day, I wasn't so energetic. I just couldn't keep going on my routine. You get the idea how the efficiency of European people must be going down."

His sample day included: Breakfast—one slice toast, three spoonfuls porridge and some sugarless tea; lunch (big meal of the day—one potato, four spoonfuls cauliflower, two pieces of fish, six cooked plums and water; afternoon tea—two slices of bread with jam and a cup of tea; dinner—two dry cookies and a cup of cocoa.

**Prisoners Volunteer**

Buenos Aires, April 22 (AP).—Three thousand inmates of prisons in the heart of the Argentine food belt volunteered today to donate half of their daily food to starving peoples.

### Suspense of Flying Vs. Horse Suspenders

Arlee, Mont.—Sombreroed Ed Lane, who won't tell his age but admits he has been raising horses in northwest Montana for 60 years, had this to say after his first airplane trip: "I wouldn't travel any other way now, except on a horse. A horse holds your pants up better, but won't get you there as fast."

### Driver Gives Teeth Test

Brownsville, Tex.—Bus driver James Bullington has a sure-fire method of telling whether a child is old enough to ride free on his bus.

"I look at their teeth," he says. "If they have a full set, they pay."

## Voice From Sky Is Warning Bell

Seattle.—Art Bell, Seattle flier, has found a novel way of kepingan eye on his young son.

Bell equipped one of his planes with a loud speaker to aid a mayorality candidate and as he circled over his own home noticed his son playing in the street.

"Hey Art," the elder Art yelled over the loud speaker, "get out of the street." Art moved and quickly.

### Hold That Line!

Taunton, Mass.—Teamwork betwen two women shoppers on Main street:

"I'll get in line and you take a walk down the street to see what line it is."

### Lion Guards Car

San Francisco.—Mr. and Mrs. Jack Yeager of Stockton, Calif., don't worry about sneak thieves ransacking their auto. They leave a pet 200-pound African lion in the back seat when they park their car.

Come over on the 'Sunny Brook side!
Enjoy the whiskey that's "Cheerful as its Name"
Come over out of the rough and tee off with smooth Old Sunny Brook—rich in those choice and cheerful virtues found in the finest Kentucky whiskey. Old Sunny Brook beats par for taste every time you drink it.
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MERCHANT MARINE OFFICERS STILL URGENTLY NEEDED
If you hold a ticket either as a deck officer or engineering officer, wire collect today to Merchant Marine, Washington, D. C.
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Whiskey—A Blend • 93 Proof • 65% Grain Neutral Spirits

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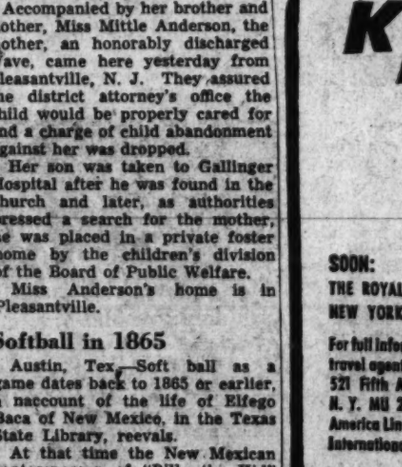

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1. Courvoisier's flavor and aroma are *noticeably* unique.
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# Trout Blanks Chisox With Six Hits, 4-0

## This Morning

**With Shirley Povich**

Boston, April 22.—The pitching sensation of the American League thus far is, undeniably, Buck Newsom, who has been insisting for the last 15 years that he is one of the game's great pitchers. There have been years when the evidence was considrably against Newsom, such as those two seasons when he led the league's pitchers in games lost, but somehow they never seemed to affect Bucko's great esteem for himself.

POVICH

At this point, however, Newsome is entitled to strut a bit, which in his case never did entail any great effort. He has pitched the Athletics to two straight victories over the Yankees and Red Sox, no less, allowing only three hits in each game. The Boston Sunday law curtailed his job against the Red Sox to five innings, but Newsome will tell you that the law only saved the Red Sox from a worse licking.

No longer is anybody amazed by anything that Newsome does in the pitching line. The book says he's 37 years old now, but he's closer to 40. He still claims that he never had a sore arm in his life, but that's a bit of boasting. Confidentially, he'll tell you that his arm has been plenty sore at times, but he'll never admit it openly. He likes the legend that he's an iron man in an era when other pitchers complain that air-conditioning hurts their throwing arms.

Newsom was throwing the blooper pitch in the American League long before Rip Sewell made it famous with Pittsburgh. Ted Williams was talking about Buck today and saying, "I never knew he had a knuckler, but that's what he threw me all day. I wish he'd make up his mind what kind of a pitcher he's trying to be. This is confusing."

In contrast to Newsome's flashy start this season is the dismal pegging of Dave Ferriss, the Red Sox rookie sensation of last year who won his first eight games, four of which were shutouts, and then went on to win 20 for the season.

Ferriss hasn't lost a ball game yet, but that isn't his fault. He hasn't lasted in either of his two starts. He was brutally clubbed out of the box by both the Nats and the Athletics, neither of whom are supposed to be power clubs, and his failures are now an item of concern to Manager Joe Cronin.

Cronin was counting on Ferriss to team with Tex Hughson and give the Sox a one-two pitching punch, but that hasn't worked out as yet. The Red Sox are not long on pitchers. Cronin may be weakening on Ferriss, but he isn't admitting it yet. He says he'll start Ferriss in the opener of the series with the Yankees this week.

It's the Yankees the Red Sox think they have to beat out for the pennant and there are startling similarities between the two clubs. The Yanks, like Boston are short on pitchers, and like the Red Sox, they have the long-distance power that can win them badly pitched ball games.

Ted Williams, who concerns himself chiefly with pitching, is more impressed with the Tigers than the Yankees as a pennant threat. Williams demonstrated his respect for pitching with the comment that "those Tigers can throw Newhouser and Trout and Benton and Trucks at you, and the other day they sent in a fifth-string pitcher, Overmire, and they beat Feller."

Williams delivered something of a dissertion on hitting as he stood by the Red Sox dugout and watched the long array of Washington lefthanders swinging in batting practice. "Those fellows are going to see so much left-handed pitching it will be their own fault if they don't learn how to hit southpaws," he said.

Sure, a lefthanded pitcher bothers a lefthanded hitter up to a certain point, Williams said, but he shouldn't. "Maybe you can't swing against 'em with the same power, but you ought to learn ho wto meet the ball if you see enough of 'em. The trouble is that a lefthander's pitch sneaks up on you a little bit. Your eyes don't pick it up so fast."

Personally it doesn't make much difference to Williams if a lefthander is in the box, he said. "I don't care what arm he pitches with. If he has stuff on the ball, he's tough to hit. When I'm up there I'm trying to hit the ball, not the pitching arm."

**To Operate Separately**

## Baseball Guild Head Plans To Unionize Football, Hockey

Boston, April 22 (U.P.).—Robert Murphy followed up his projected American baseball guild today by taking preliminary steps toward unionizing the Nation's professional football, hockey and basketball players.

The Harvard-educated organizer of the baseball union filed papers with the Boston City clerk authorizing him to form three more labor groupes for athletes—the American Football Guild, the International Hockey Guild, and the American Basketball Guild.

The three new unions, Murphy said, were prompted by inquiries he had received from professional athletes in those fields. He said the baseball guild had "substantial membership" on 12 major league clubs, but admitted the other three unions were still "in the planning stage."

Last week Jerry Bric, AFL business representative in Detroit, said he had been exploring the possibility of unionizing professional football, hockey and basketball players.

Murphy said his three new unions, like the American Baseball Guild, would remain independent at least for the present.

## Bing Crosby Sells Track Interest

Del Mar, Calif., April 22 (AP).—Bing Crosby has sold his 35 per cent interest in the Del Mar horse race track and Charles H. Carr, United States District Attorney here, has been named the new president.

This was announced today by Arnold M. Grant, newly elected chairman of the board and a principal stockholder, who said the pressure of Crosby's many activities made it impossibile for him to devote his time to the track.

New members of the board are Jerry Geisler, former chairman of the State Racing Commission; Donald B. Smith of San Diego, head of Del Mar charities, and Michael Todd of Beverly Hills.

W. F. Tunney will continue as vice president and general manager of the Seaside Turf Club. Additional board members will be added from Los Angeles and San Diego, Grant said.

## Maryland U. Netmen Defeat W.-L., 9-0

Lexington, Va., April 22 (AP).—In the season's opening match, Washington and Lee's tennis team bowed to the University of Maryland's undefeated netmen here today, 0-9. It was the third win for the Terps.

Singles

Smith (M) defeated Gaines, 6—2, 6—0; Bender (M) defeated West, 7—5, 6—3; Kefauver (M) defeated Moxham, 8—6, 1—6, 9—7; Leberge (M) defeated Zinovoy, 6—3, 6—3; Grosran (M) defeated Markoe, 2—6, 6—3, 6—0; Rothenhoder (M) defeated Woody, 6—1, 6—4.

Doubles

Smith and Bender (M) defeated Gaines and Moxham, 6—7, 6—1; Kefauver and Laberge (M) defeated West and Zinovoy, 6—3, 6—0; Grosran and Rothenhoder (M) defeated Markoe and Woody, 6—1, 4—6, 6—3.

## U. S. Amateur Boxers Invited To England

New York, April 22 (U.P.).—An eight-man U. S. amateur boxing team has been invited to compete against a British squad in London May 28, Secretary Dan Ferris of the National Amateur Athletic Union announced today.

Ferris indicated the invitation would be accepted if a representative squad can be assembled in time to make the trip. Four of the 16 finalists in the National A.A.U. championships are on their way home to Hawaii and two are in the U. S. Marines but A.A.U. officials were confident a strong team could be formed from the remainder.

Champions and runnersup in all classes, as well as outstanding performers eliminated before the finals of the A.A.U. meet at Boston April 10, were being paged to determine who would be available for the trip.

Ferris said the American team probably would box in Paris against a French team a week after the dual meet with Britain. Both British and French teams indicated they would like a return meet in the United States, probably in September.

## McGriff Seeks Ninth Victory

Jimmy McGriff, colorful Washington welterweight, will aim for hsi ninth straight victory next Monday night at Turner's Arena when he engages Tommy Mills of New York, in the 9-round headline bout.

The scrap will be the last of the indoor season, and the final here until the Aaron Perry-Bee Bee Washington mill May 20 at Griffith Stadium.

McGriff, in his last fight, gained a draw with Tony Falco at the arena two weeks ago.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

| | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Newark | 4 | 1 | .800 | Buffalo | 2 | 3 | .400 |
| Baltimore | 3 | 1 | .750 | Toronto | 1 | 3 | .333 |
| Syracuse | 2 | 1 | .667 | Rochester | 1 | 3 | .250 |
| Montreal | 2 | 2 | .500 | Jersey City | 1 | 3 | .250 |

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

| | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ind'napolis | 4 | 2 | .667 | Kansas City | 3 | 3 | .500 |
| Min'eapolis | 4 | 2 | .667 | Toledo | 2 | 4 | .333 |
| Louisville | 4 | 2 | .667 | Columbus | 2 | 4 | .333 |
| St. Paul | 3 | 2 | .600 | Milwaukee | 3 | 4 | .300 |

TEXAS LEAGUE

| | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Tulsa | 5 | 1 | .833 | Beaumont | 2 | 4 | .333 |
| San Antonio | 5 | 1 | .833 | Fort Worth | 2 | 4 | .333 |
| Dallas | 4 | 2 | .667 | Houston | 2 | 5 | .286 |
| Shreveport | 4 | 3 | .571 | Okla. City | 1 | 5 | .167 |

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

| | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NewOrleans | 7 | 2 | .778 | Chat'nooga | 3 | 4 | .429 |
| Atlanta | 6 | 2 | .750 | Little Rock | 3 | 5 | .375 |
| Memphis | 6 | 2 | .750 | B'mingham | 2 | 6 | .250 |
| Nashville | 4 | 3 | .571 | Mobile | 1 | 8 | .111 |

## High-Priced Horse Finally Runs a Race

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

FINALLY RUNS—William Helis' Pericles, a 4-year-old who was purchased for the top price of $66,000 as a yearling in 1943, reached the races for the first time in his career yesterday at Jamaica and won. The high-priced horse had been plagued with injuries and never had started before

## $66,000 Horse Pericles Runs Finally, Wins

New York, April 22 (AP).—Pericles, for three years a $66,000 pet in the William Helis Stable, became a race horse today and ran off with a six-furlong dash for maiden four-year-olds at Jamaica.

The chestnut son of Blenheim II-Risk, for whom the New Orleans sportsman paid the third highest yearling price in United States racing at the 1943 sales, scored in 1:14 under the guidance of Jockey Eddie Arcaro.

J. M. Jerken's Crack Time was second with Mrs. P. M. Rowland's Isatin third. The winner paid $4.70, $3.90 and $3.10 across the board.

Pericles broke slowly, was hustled into contention in the first quarter mile and drew virtually even with Crack Time two furlongs from home. He gained a narrow edge at the head of the stretch and then began pulling away. Arcaro used the whip in the final sixteenth.

Helis said after the race that "I am satisfied. Now he has won a race, even if he never starts again."

Trainer Frank Kearns commented that "he is a big, long striding colt and acted green. With another month's schooling he should improve." Arcaro explained that he took to the whip in the final stages when Pericles showed a tendency to loaf after taking over the lead.

The high priced colt, such a favorite with Owner Helis that he comes at a whistle and nuzzles the green sportsman's pockets for sugar and fruits, has been kept from racing for three years through various ailments, particularly with injuries to his left foreleg.

One time a part of the hoof had to be cut away and later the horse stepped on a nail.

Pericles' time today was not exceptional. Raw Recruit, a $3000 plater, took the first race in 1:14 1/5 and Valdina Crown triumphed in the second with a 1:13 clocking.

Deapite his many misfortunes the big chestnut was the favorite of the crowd. $75,393 being bet on him to win.

## Fox Ill, Harris Fight Postponed

Philadelphia, April 22 (AP).—The Pennsylvania Athletic Commission today called off tonight's fight between Billy Fox and Ossie (Bulldog) Harris because of Fox's failure to pass a physical examination.

Commission Chairman Leon Rains said Fox suffered a fainting spell during the examination and that Dr. John J. Brogan found he had acute gastro-enteritis.

The fight was postponed pending treatment of Fox by his own physician. Rains said he hoped to announce a new date for the fight within 24 hours.

## Three Bosox Homers Turn Back Nats, 5 to 4

From Page 1

York, like Doerr, banged his first homer of the season to tie the game at 4-4. York's was a magnificent clout over the fence in dead center, high above the 379 foot mark at the base of the wall.

Mickey Harris, the southpaw who beat the Nats in Washington, 3-1 last week, was apparently doomed for a short stay in the ball game when the Nats took a 4-0 lead in the first four innings but he weathered that storm and settled down to a sweet pitching job thereafter.

The Nats, who were making free with Harris at the outset, lapsed into the most puerile kind of feebleness after getting three runs in the fourth. Cecil Travis' single was their only blow of the last five innings.

In fact, Harris rubbed it in somewhat for the early-inning indignities he had suffered. In the eighth and ninth, he struck out the last four men he faced. Any ideas the Nats had of tying the score in the ninth vanished when Ray Goolsby struck out, pinch hitter Mike Guerra took a third strike, and Sherry Robertson fanned, which is merely three different ways of saying they hit nothing but the ozone.

**Pesky Carried Off Field**

For a few moments, tragedy seemingly was stalking the Red Sox when Hudson cut loose with a sixth-inning fast ball that felled the luckless Pesky who went down as if pole-axed. The ball caromed far into the seats between home and third and the crack of the ball against the back of Pesky's head was heard stadium-wide. A few minutes after they carried him off the field on a stretcher word came from the Boston dressing room that he was not seriously hurt, however.

Sherry Robertson was trying hard to win the ball game for the Nats. He put their first run in motion with a double to the base of the rightfield wall with one out in the third and with two out he scored on Stan Spence's single to center.

Cecil Travis led off the fourth with a triple past York and it eventuated as a three-run inning for the Nats. Priddy beat out a hit to Pesky while Travis held third but Evans singled to center to get him home. Goolsby's sacrifice moved the pair up but Hudson grounded out while the runners held their bases. Robertson singled to right to get both Travis and Evans home.

**Last Until Eighth**

That blow by RRobertson, however, was the last hit allowed by Harris save for a futile eighth-inning single by Travis with one out. And then the Red Sox started townward against Hudson.

The Sox got two runs back on Hudson's first two pitches of the fourth inning. Ted Williams singled to right and Doerr knocked the next pitch over the leftfield wall. They cut the Nats lead to 4-3 in the eighth when Pytlak opened up with a single and was forced by Culberson. With two out, Hudson beaned Pesky and then Williams singled the run home.

**York's homer that tied the score occurred with two out in the seventh. Hudson was obviously unsettled after the beaning of Pesky and was roundly booed by the Boston fans in his next time at bat . . . In an effort to inject right-handed punch into his batting order, Ossie Bluege put Ray Goolsby in leftfield. In four times at bat he lined out, sacrificed, walked and struck out . . . Ted Williams made the catch of the game when he grabbed Travis' drooping fly at his shoe tops in the fifth inning . . . The Nats, who have now lost four straight to the Red Sox, will try again tomorrow with Bob Masterson pitching**

| WASHINGTON. | AB | R | H | O | A | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Robertson, 3b | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Lewis, rf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Spence, cf | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sanford, 1b | 4 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| Travis, ss | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Priddy, 2b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Evans, c | 4 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Goolsby, lf | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Hudson, p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| *Guerra | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 35 | 4 | 9 | 24 | 13 | 0 |

*Batted for Hudson in ninth.

| BOSTON. | AB | R | H | O | A | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Culberson, cf | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Pesky, ss | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Pellagrini, 2b | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Williams, rf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Doerr, 2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| York, 1b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Metkovich, rf | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Andros, 3b | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Pytlak, c | 3 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Harris, p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Totals | 31 | 5 | 8 | 27 | 9 | 1 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Washington | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0—4 |
| Boston | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | x—5 |

Runs batted in—Robertson (3), Spence, Evans, Doerr (2), Williams, York, Pellagrini. Two-base hit—Robertson. Three-base hit—Travis. Home runs—Doerr, York, Pellagrini. Sacrifice—Goolsby. Double play—Travis to Sanford. Left on bases—Washington, 6; Boston, 4. Base on balls—Hudson, 1; Harris, 1. Strikeouts—Hudson, 2; Harris, 7. Hit by pitcher—Hudson (Pesky). Umpires—Rommel, Boyer and Jones. Time—1:39. Attendance—7318.

**Fritsch in Fold**

Cleveland, April 22 (INS).—General Manager and Coach Paul E. Brown of the Cleveland Browns announced today the signing of Ted Fritsch, All-National-League fullback the past two seasons with the Green Bay Packers.

## Babe Young Leads Attack, Giants Win, 7-6

Philadelphia, April 22 (AP).—Centerfielder Babe Young drove in three runs and scored two more in the New York Giants 7-6 verdict over the Philadelphia Phillies today as Rookie Bob Joyce staggered to his second straight big league win.

The 31-year-old pitcher, who formerly played with the Athletics, was not around at the finish, requiring relief help from Mike Budnick when the Phils rallied for two runs in the ninth, falling just one run short of a tie.

Young and Johnny Mize had a perfect day at bat. The centerfielder's seventh-inning single knocking home two runs in a big four-run frame.

Roy Hughes shut out the Giants for five frames but was lifted for a pinch-hitter in the sixth. Hugh Mulcahy ran into rough sailing in the seventh to lose his first decision of the campaign.

| New York | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rigney, ss | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Witek, 3b | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Ott, rf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Maynard, rf | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mize, 1b | 3 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 0 |
| Cooper, c | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Young, cf | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Rucker, cf | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Marshall, lf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Kerr, 2b | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Joyce, p | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Budnick, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Totals | 37 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 0 |

| Philadelphia | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wyrostek, cf | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Waddell, rf | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Novikoff, lf | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| McCrick, 1b | 5 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Tabor, 3b | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Hemsley, c | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| *Rowe | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Newsome, ss | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| Murtaugh, 2b | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| †Northey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| R. Hughes, 2b | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| T. Hughes, p | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ‡Crawford | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mulcahy, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| §Dinges | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 40 | 15 | 27 | 11 | 0 |

*Batted for Hemsley in ninth.
†Batted for Murtaugh in sixth.
‡Batted for T. Hughes in sixth.
§Batted for Mulcahy in ninth.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | —7 |
| Philadelphia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2—6 |

Runs—Witek, Mize (2), Cooper, Young (2), Marshall, Wyrostek (2), Waddell, Tabor, Newsome, T. Hughes. Errors—Rigney (3), Waddell, Hemsley, Murtaugh. Runs batted in—Young (3), Marshall (2), Waddell (2), Newsome, Novikoff, McCormick. Two-base hits—Joyce, T. Hughes, Mize (2), Newsome, Young. Marshall, Witek, Novikoff. Three-base hit—Waddell. Sacrifice—Newsome. Stolen base—Tabor. Double plays—Joyce to Rigney to Mize, Witek to Rigney to Mize. Left on bases—New York, 7; Philadelphia, 9. Base on balls—Joyce, 1; Hughes, 2; Mulcahy, 3. Strikeouts—Joyce, Hughes (3), Mulcahy, 2. Hits—Joyce, 13 in 8⅓; Budnick, 2 in ⅔; T. Hughes, 6 in 6; Mulcahy, 4 in 3. Winner—Joyce. Loser—Mulcahy. Umpires—Stewart, Dunn, Hoolne and Magerkurth. Time—3:15. Attendance—11,679.

## Standings in the Majors

AMERICAN LEAGUE

| | W. | L. | Pct. | GB. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Boston | 6 | 1 | .857 | ... |
| Detroit | 5 | 1 | .833 | ½ |
| New York | 5 | 2 | .714 | 1 |
| Cleveland | 2 | 2 | .500 | 2½ |
| St. Louis | 3 | 3 | .500 | 2½ |
| Philadelphia | 2 | 5 | .286 | 4 |
| Chicago | 1 | 5 | .167 | 4½ |
| WASHINGTON | 1 | 6 | .143 | 5 |

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS
Boston, 5; WASHINGTON, 4.
New York, 2; Philadelphia, 1.
Detroit, 4; Chicago, 0.
(Only games scheduled.)

TODAY'S GAMES
WASHINGTON at Boston
Masterson (0-1) vs. E. Johnson (0-1).
Detroit at St. Louis
Benton (1-0) vs. Dietrich (0-1).
Cleveland at St. Louis
Embree (0-0) vs. Galehouse (0-1).
Philadelphia at New York
Knott (0-0) or Flores (0-0) vs. Gumpert (0-1).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

| | W. | L. | Pct. | GB. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| St. Louis | 5 | 1 | .833 | ... |
| Brooklyn | 5 | 1 | .833 | ... |
| Chicago | 3 | 2 | .600 | 1½ |
| New York | 3 | 3 | .500 | 2 |
| Boston | 3 | 3 | .500 | 2 |
| Pittsburgh | 2 | 4 | .333 | 3 |
| Cincinnati | 2 | 5 | .286 | 3½ |
| Philadelphia | 1 | 5 | .167 | 4 |

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS
St. Louis, 4; Cincinnati, 1.
New York, 7; Philadelphia, 6.
Brooklyn, 5; Boston, 4 (10 innings).
(Only games scheduled.)

TODAY'S GAMES
Boston at Brooklyn
Cooper (0-0) vs. Head (0-0).
New York at Philadelphia
Feldman (0-1) vs. Judd (0-1) or Hoerst (0-1).
Chicago at Pittsburgh
Passeau (0-0) vs. Albosta (0-0).
St. Louis at Cincinnati
Wilks (0-0) vs. Andrews (0-1).

## Bevens Beats Macks for Yankees, 2-1

New York, April 22 (AP).—Joe McCarthy got a tight pitching job from Floyd Bevens, making his 1946 debut, today and the New York Yankees edged out Philadelphia's Athletics, 2-1, with a two-run spurt in the sixth inning.

Bevens got the nod over Luther Knerr on a walk to George Stirnweiss. A triple by Joe Dimaggio and a single by Charley Keller in the sixth after the A's had taken a one-run lead in the first on Elmer Valo's walk, Jack Wallasea's single followed by Sam Chapman's double. Chapman got a glove on Dimaggio's long drive in the sixth but dropped the ball after a long hard run.

A banner Monday crowd of 23,407 pushed the Yankee Stadium paid attendance to 158,649 for four games.

| Ph'delphia | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Valo, lf | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Peck, rf | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Wallasea, ss | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Chapman, cf | 3 | 2 | 7 | 0 |
| McGuinn, 1b | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Handley, 3b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Kell, 3b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Desautels, c | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Knerr, p | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| *Kenopka | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 34 | 7 | 24 | 5 |

| New York | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gordon, 2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Stirnweiss, 3b | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Henrich, rf | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| DiM'gio, cf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Keller, lf | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| Etten, 1b | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Dickey, c | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Grimes, ss | 3 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Bevens, p | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals | 31 | 7 | 27 | 8 |

*Batted for Knerr in ninth.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Philadelphia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —1 |
| New York | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | x | —2 |

Runs—Valo, Stirnweiss, DiMaggio. Errors—Chapman, Bevens, Etten, Wallasea. Runs batted in—Chapman, DiMaggio, Keller. Two-base hits—Chapman (2), Keller (2). Three-base hit—DiMaggio. Sacrifice—Henrich. Double plays—Gordon to Etten, Gordon to Grimes to Etten. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 11; New York, 7. Base on balls—Bevens, 5; Knerr, 1. Strikeouts—Bevens, 5; Knerr, 5. Umpires—Weafer, Summers, Pasarella and Grieve. Time—1:44. Attendance—23,407.

## 650 Dogs to Show In Old Dominion Kennel Club Event

Six hundred and fifty thoroughbred dogs will compete in classes and groups for the best show trophy to be presented by Al S. Gardiner, jr., at the Old Dominion Kennel Club Show on Saturday at the Alexandria ball park on Route No. 1.

Leading in the number of entries are boxers and cocker spaniels, the latter having 65 and beating the boxers by only 5. Other breed entries are Boston terriers 30, English setters 30, bulldogs 29, miniature Schnauzers (specialty) 27, dachshunds 21. The obedience class will have 25.

The show wil open at 10 o'clock and there will be special attractions for children. Advance tickets may be purchased for less than entrance gate tickets from club members, Stomback's, Dyson's music store in Alexandria and any pet shop.

## Arcaro Forgoes Choice, to Ride 'Boswell' in Derby

Louisville, Ky., April 22 (AP).—Trainer James Smith of Mrs. Elizabeth Graham's Maine Chance Farm's stable said today Jockey Eddie Arcaro, trying for his fourth Kentucky Derby victory, had decided to ride Lord Boswell rather than the current favorite, Knockdown, in the race for the roses here May 4.

Arcara, who rode Hoop, jr., to victory in last year's Kentucky Derby, had his choice of months for his effort to bring in more derby winners than any other jockey in history.

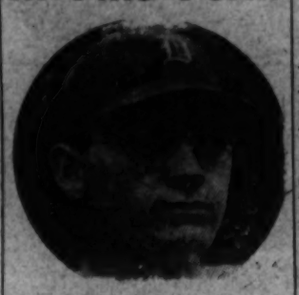
Knockdown and Star Pilot, a stablemate, worked out a mile and an eighth this afternoon at Churchill Downs in 1:56. It was only an eighth of a mile short of the derby route and was the longest workout made here so far by any of the derby candidates.

The two Maine Chance horses did the first quarter in 0:24 2-5, the half in 0:49, the three-quarters in 1:15, the mile in 1:42 2-5 and the mile and one-eighth in 1:56. Knockdown was running easily at the finish but Star Pilot was driving.

**Speeches and Chow**

The Touchdown Club will feature its final luncheon of the spring season today when E. Lawrence Phillips, colorful, one-armed announcer of the Washington Baseball games from 1901 into 1928, shares the role of speaker with Cowboy Gene Autry.

## In Fine Form



PAUL (DIZZY) TROUT

## Cards Defeat Reds for Fifth In Row, 4 to 1

Cincinnati, April 22 (AP).—Behind the effective six-hit pitching of Max Lanier. The St. Louis Cardinals defeated the Cincinnati Reds 4-1 today to register their fifth straight triumph of the season.

Lanier handcuffed Cincinnati until the eighth inning when a single, two walks and an error by Marty aMrion allowed the only Redleg score.

The Cardinals went to work on Johnny Vander Meer. The Reds' starter, in the first inning scoring three runs on four hits and a walk. Vander Meer settled down during the next six frames but the Cards scored again in the eighth on Stan Musical's walk and two quick singles.

The Reds loaded the bases in their half of the eighth, after two were out, but catcher Del Rice caught Eddie Miller's pop fly to end the threat.

| St. Louis | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Klein, 2b | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| S'dienst, 3b | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| Musial, lf | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Slaughter, rf | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| E. Adams, cf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Sisler, 1b | 4 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Marion, ss | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Rice, c | 4 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Lanier, p | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Totals | 34 | 10 | 27 | 5 |

| Cincinnati | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Clay, cf | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| R. Adams, 2b | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Hatton, 3b | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Moss, rf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Miller, ss | 4 | 0 | 3 | 6 |
| West, lf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Haas, 1b | 4 | 2 | 11 | 1 |
| Mueller, c | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Van'Meer, p | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| *McCormick | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lambert, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 33 | 6 | 27 | 14 |

*Batted for Vander Meer in eighth.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| St. Louis | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | —4 |
| Cincinnati | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0—1 |

Runs—Klein, Musial (2), Slaughter, Clay. Errors—Marion, Runs batted in—Slaughter, E. Adams (3), Sisler. Two-base hit—Marion. Double plays—Haas to Miller to Haas, Adams to Miller to Haas, Marion to Klein to Sisler, Miller to Adams to Haas. Left on bases—St. Louis, 5; Cincinnati, 7. Base on balls—Vander Meer, 2; Lanier, 2. Strikeouts—Vander Meer, 3; Lanier, 4. Hits—Vander Meer, 10 in 8; Lambert, 0 in 1. Loser—Vander Meer. Umpires—Barr, Conlan and Boggess. Time—1:39. Attendance—6868.

## Durocher Admirer Foreman of Jury In Assault Case

New York, April 22 (AP).—An accounting clerk who said he was "a great admirer" of Leo Durocher, manager of the Brooklyn Dodgers, today was selected tentatively as foreman of the jury for Durocher's trial on a charge of second-degree assault.

The 39-year-old Durocher and Joseph Moore, 50, a special patrolman at Ebetts Field, are accused of beating a heckling fan, John Christian, 23, after a night game last June 9.

Durocher was present in King's County Court today as the task of picking a jury began.

## Jimmy Dykes, On Mend, To Rejoin Club Saturday

Chicago, April 22 (AP).—Jimmy Dykes, ailing manager of the Chicago White Sox, plans to rejoin the club here next Saturday.

Dykes, convalescing from a stomach operation, was discharged from his Hollywood, Calif., hospital today. Dykes plans to leave for Chicago on Thursday. Physicians' instructions were for Jimmy to take it easy for a while and avoid rows with umpires.

## 'Golden Greek' Faces Craddock on Mat

George Mascricostas, the Golden Greek, will oppose Dick Craddock, Alexandria grappler, and Jesse James, a Washington boy, will engage Pat Welch in 30-minute supporting matches closed out for tomorrow night's wrestling show at Turner's Arena.

In the headline attraction the two former champions, Dave Levin, the Brooklyn "Butcher Boy," and Bobby Bruns of Chicago, will come to grips. They meet in a one-hour time limit match.

## Tigers Win As Higgins Leads Way

Chicago, April 22 (AP).—Paul (Dizzy) Trout stopped the Chicago White Sox with six scattered hits today and hurled Detroit to a 4-0 victory.

Trout gave a partisan Chicago crowd of 9033 no chance to shout as he allowed but two White Sox players to reach second base.

Detroit came up with some lusty clouting to get Trout out in front almost at the start, and sharp defensive work by the Tigers kept him out of trouble all the way.

**Tigers Score Twice**

The Tigers scored two runs in the second inning. Dick Wakefield was safe at first on Hal Trosky's error, and stole second. Roy Cullenbine walked, then Pinky Higgins slashed a double into leftfield to drive in the two runs.

Hank Greenberg's third-inning triple, his only hit of the game, drove in Eddie Lake, who had singled, with another run. The Tigers' final tally came in the sixth when Higgins singled, went to second when Tibbetts walked, reached third on Trout's sacrifice, and scored on Eddie Mayo's long fly.

**Tucker, Moses Fan**

Three times the Sox put a man on first to start an inning, but never were able to do anything about it. In the seventh Ralph Hodgin led off with a single, and after Dario Lodigiana flied out, Mike Tresh singled. Trout struck out Pinch-hitter Wally Moses and Thurman Tucker to end the inning.

The only time Trout was in any trouble was in the fi fth when Lodigiani led off with a double—the only extra base hit the Sox had. Trout forced Tresh and Pitcher Eddie Smith to ground out, and Tucker lifted a fly to r ight to end the inning.

| Detroit | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lake, ss | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Mayo, 2b | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| McCosky, cf | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Wheeler, lf | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| W'field, lf | 3 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Cul'bine, rf | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Higgins, 3b | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Tebbetts, c | 3 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
| Trout, p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Totals | 32 | 7 | 27 | 9 |

| Chicago | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Tucker, cf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Kolloway, 2b | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Wright, rf | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Appling, ss | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Trosky, 1b | 3 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Hodgin, lf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Lodigiani, 3b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Tresh, c | 3 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| Smith, p | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| *Moses | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grove, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 32 | 3 | 27 | 8 |

*Batted for Smith in seventh.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Detroit | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —4 |
| Chicago | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —0 |

Runs—Lake, Wakefield, Cullenbine, Higgins. Error—Trosky. Runs batted in—Higgins (3), Greenberg, Mayo. Two-base hits—Lodigiani. Three-base hits—Greenberg, Higgins. Stolen base—Wakefield. Sacrifice—Mayo, Trout. Double plays—Mayo to Lake to Greenberg, Appling to Kolloway to Trosky. Left on bases—Detroit, 11; Chicago. Base on balls—Trout, 2; Smith, 3; Grove, 1. Strikeouts—Trout, 4; Smith, 5; Grove, 2. H

# Piedmont League Set to Open 26th Season Thursday Night

Richmond, Va., April 22 (AP).—With a new president and five new managers, the Class B Piedmont League will open its twenty-sixth Thursday night with opening games scheduled at Richmond, Lynchburg and Portsmouth.

Trimming its membership as a war economy measure in 1945 from eight to six teams, the Piedmont will number the same clubs that went to the barrier last year—Richmond, Newport News, Portsmouth, Norfolk, Lynchburg and Roanoke.

Charlotte, a Piedmont regular for many years, is expected to rejoin the circuit next year along with another North Carolina entry and bring the league back to its normal eight-club status.

Since four of the six clubs are major league farms and another has a strong working agreement with a major league team, the rosters of the teams are subject to drastic overnight changes and no prediction as to the probable pennant winner is justifiable.

**Regarded Highly**

Norfolk, last year's champions, and Portsmouth have received favorable reports and are regarded as sure first division nines. The Tars are owned by the New York Yankees, while Portsmouth is fed by the Chicago Cub farm system.

Lynchburg, a St. Louis Cardinal outlet; Newport News, operated by the Brooklyn Dodgers, and Roanoke, where budding Boston Red Sox stars get their start, are all expecting stronger teams than those which represented the cities in the war years.

Only Richmond, last year's second-place club, to date has shown no comparable improvement and, with its present strength, cannot be regarded as a serious threat.

Owner Eddie Mooers is daily trying to strengthen his forces. He employed Ray Berres, a veteran major league catcher, now manager and is eager to place a contender in the league's largest city.

**Other New Managers**

Other new pilots are Tom (Shaky) Kain at Norfolk; John Fitzpatrick, Newport News; Wesley Ferrell, Lynchburg, and Gene Hasson, Portsmouth. Roanoke's Eddie Popowski is the only holdover.

R. A. (Dick) Carrington, jr., of Lynchburg, businessman and sportsman, is the Piedmont's new president, succeeding Representative Ralph Daughton, who resigned to devote his full time to congressional duties.

Attendance at exhibition games indicates the Piedmont, like every other league, will enjoy a successful season at the gate. Figures may go as high as 600,000 for the season.

Opening day games pit Newport News at Richmond, Roanoke at Lynchburg and Norfolk at Portsmouth.

## Corriden Optioned

Brooklyn, April 22 (AP).—The Brooklyn Dodgers today optioned Outfielder Johnny Corriden, jr., son of the team's coach, to their Mobile farm club in the Southern Association.

Corriden, a lefthanded hitter from Indianapolis, hit .313 with Montreal in the International League last season.

**HAVRE DE GRACE SELECTIONS**

1—Mibill D., Darien, Sorrowful.
2—Sergeant, Rough Cloud, Wild Knight.
3—Cassett, Turnstile, Dixie Sweep.
4—VICTIM, Chicago Br., Panacea.
5—Jimmie, Trouble Sands, War Trophy.
6—Selene, Adroit, Royal Flush.
7—John Hunnicutt, Beanstalk, Saxonian.
8—Monolither, Pharaday, War Dressing.

By the Louisville Times (AP).

# Narragansett

1—1½; $3300; 4-year-olds and up; allow.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Peninsula | 115 | Flying Hero 115 |
| Affair | 120 | Mechanidor 110 |
| Navigation | 120 | Sheila May 105 |
| Joe W. Bee | 118 | War Spy 117 |
| Eric Knight | 117 | Brown Flower 109 |
| Saratoga Folly | 109 | Buckle Up 109 |
| Master Jere | 117 | Quaker Bros. 117 |
| Royal Silver | 109 | All Charm 109 |

2—3½; $2300; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cloudy Weather | 120 | Brown Cinders | 107 |
| Bimelech | 115 | Saint Patrick | 112 |
| High East | 113 | Reich Star | 115 |
| Stormy Bill | 113 | Weapons Pride | 104 |
| Fair Heights | 116 | Old Whitey | 112 |
| Pvt. Moon | 120 | Lucky Moon | 117 |
| Clearwater | 110 | Reeves | 120 |
| Ladys Count | 117 | New Dealer | 114 |

3—5½; $3500; maiden 3-year-olds claim.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Dauntless | 113 | Minor Prophet | 113 |
| Cambridge Fair | 116 | Gemet | 119 |
| Flashing Dance | 118 | Aces Up | 118 |
| Desert Isle | 118 | Penetrator | 118 |
| Bahamo | 118 | | |

4—6½; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| White Time | 115 | Scotch Grass | 112 |
| Whirlaway | 114 | La Reinette | 110 |
| Untried Years | 107 | Sunjack | 110 |
| Abbots Maid | 107 | Green Log | 110 |
| Transvaal II | 112 | Gun Bearer | 112 |
| Sun Flame | 107 | | |

5—6½; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| North Descent | 107 | Chance Sord | 107 |
| Over the Dam | 110 | Minna's Agent | 107 |
| Next Eve | 102 | Out Front | 114 |
| Mighty Tough | 110 | Mighty Tough | 112 |
| Ramsey | 114 | Beico | 112 |
| Lady Dick | 104 | | |

6—7½; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Right Bomber | 113 | Shore Patrol | 103 |
| Refresh | 110 | Big Raid | 117 |
| Memphis | 113 | Snafu | 108 |
| Granville | 115 | Bonnie Goles | 108 |
| Over | 120 | Pompeigle | 115 |

7—1 1/16; $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Bill Wall | 110 | Wolf Creek | 110 |
| Annelina | 112 | Crab Apple | 105 |
| One Ball | 110 | Punrow | 108 |
| Canasy | 105 | Tina Sanjour | 105 |

8—1 1/16; $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Our Look | 112 | Nedrin | 110 |
| Saving | 107 | Carolina Ann | 110 |
| War Clean | 114 | Cruiser | 112 |
| Yehudi | 115 | | |

**NARRAGANSETT SELECTIONS**

1—Navigation, War Spy, Mechaniador.
2—Cloudy Weather, Tidy Moon, Park Heights.
3—Dauntless, Penetrator, Dreaming.
4—Sunjack, Reinette, White Time.
5—Selene, Over the Dam, Mighty Tough.
6—Big Raid, Over, Granville.
7—Wolf Creek, Bill Whip, Snaxy.
8—REDWIN, Cruiser, Saving.

By the Louisville Times (AP).

# Dodgers Beat Braves, 5 to 4; Fifth Victory

Brooklyn, April 22 (AP).—Brooklyn swept to its fifth straight victory today, downing the Boston Braves, 5-4, in an uphill struggle climaxed by Billy Herman's tenth-inning single scoring Pee Wee Reese.

The old guard of Flatbush veterans pulled this one out of the fire to the delight of a banner crowd of 24,903 Ebbets Field customers. After the Brooks had rallied to tie the score with two out in the ninth, Reese singled, Goody Rosen followed suit and Herman came through with his winning wallop. Hugh Casey, who took over the pitching chores in the tenth was the victory over Reliefer Don Hendrickson.

Pete Reiser was the big gun of the Dodger attack with four hits, including two doubles. His second two-bagger in the ninth drove in Pinch Runner Otis Davis, recently acquired from the St. Louis Cardinals, and Rookie Bob Ramazotti.

It was a tight duel between starters Ralph Branca and Lefty Jim Wallace of Boston for six frames but the Braves sent Branca to cover in the seventh when they scored twice on three walks and Ray Sanders' double.

Billy Southworth used four pitchers before he retired the Brooks in the ninth but Hendrickson, who finally put out the blaze, was doomed to defeat in the first overtime frame.

| Boston | AB | H | O | A | Brooklyn | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ryan, 2b | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | Whitman, lf | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Rowell, lf | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | Ramazotti | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Holmes, cf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Rosen, cf | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Sanders, rf | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Herman, 2b | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Workman, ss | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Reiser, 3b | 5 | 4 | 0 | 3 |
| Masi, c | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | Walker, rf | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Berardino, 3b | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 | Furillo, cf | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Wietelmann | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Galan, lf | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wallace, p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Stevens, 1b | 3 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Posedel, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Anderson, s | 5 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Williams, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Reese, ss | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| Krakauskas, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Branca, p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | | | Behrman, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | †Stanky | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Davis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Casey, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | †Padgett | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 38 | 5 | *29 | 13 | Totals | 39 | 12 | 30 | 16 |

*Two out when winning run scored.
†Batted for Behrman in ninth.
†Ran for Stanky in ninth.
†Batted for Whitman in ninth.
†Batted for Casey in tenth.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Boston | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0—4 |
| Brooklyn | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1—5 |

Runs—Ryan (2), Holmes, Workman, Ramazotti, Reiser, Walker, Reese. Errors—Furillo, Wietelmann. Runs batted in—Holmes, Workman, Sanders, Masi, Reiser (2), Herman. Two-base hits—Reiser (2), Masi, Anderson, Herman, Sanders. Home run—Workman. Stolen bases—Holmes, Reiser, Walker. Sacrifices—Furillo, Rowell, Herman. Left on base—Boston, 13; Brooklyn, 13. Base on balls—Wallace, 5; Williams, 1; Branca, 6; Behrman, 1; Strikeouts—Wallace, 8; Hendrickson, 1; Branca, 3. Hits—Wallace, 5 in 6 (none out in 9th); Posedel, 0 in ⅓; Williams, 1 in 0 (pitched to 2 batters in 9th); Hendrickson, 3 in 1⅓; Branca, 7 in 6⅓; Behrman, 2in 2⅔; Casey, 0 in 1. Winner—Casey. Loser—Hendrickson. Umpires—Barlick, Pinelli and Ballanfant. Time—2:37. Attendance—24,902.

# Va. Withdraws From Penn Relays

Charlottesville, Va., April 22 (AP).—The University of Virginia has cancelled all its entries in the Penn Relays, at Philadelphia Friday and Saturday.

Coach Archie Hahn said a leg injury to his sprinter, Jimmy Lyle, and the "general greeness" of his squad led him to the decision to withdraw his entries. Lyle, George Traschel (a two-miler) and a four-man medley relay team, the make-up of which had not been announced, were to have been the Virginia participants. Tom Hardy, Cavalier hurdler, was previously entered but was not accepted for the invitation high hurdles event.

# Jamaica

1—⅝; $3500; 2-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Lemuls Boy | 116 | Musical Love | 116 |
| †Hanana | 122 | Ben Lewis | 117 |
| Colorrest | 114 | Donor | 115 |
| Anecdote | 117 | Academic | 111 |
| †Clean Job | 108 | †Pal Cross | 111 |
| Cornish Knight | 111 | Green Dragon | 117 |
| Invictus | 114 | Dusty Devil | 111 |
| Fames Bid | 117 | †Lumpkin | 107 |

†Paragon Stable & Schuyser entry.
‡F. Godfrey entry.

2—⅝; $3800; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| All Teddy | 113 | Pagranny | 113 |
| Lak O'Sullivan | 108 | Peter Bird | 113 |
| Marmin | 113 | Richmond Belle | 108 |
| Safety Edge | 113 | Sweet Tide | 108 |
| Lepsel | 105 | Musical Comedy | 113 |
| Contortionist | 113 | Defoe | 106 |

3—⅝; $3500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Buffet Supper | 107 | Salute | 113 |
| Blue Gem | 116 | Darby Devon | 111 |
| Cadet Carl | 116 | †Ray O'Sullivan | 113 |
| Haven | 113 | Run Lady | 111 |
| Highest Bid | 108 | †Galamile | 111 |
| Jarvis Bay | 116 | Valiant | 113 |
| Forfar | 116 | | |

†Greenberg-Marlboro Stud Farm entry.

4—⅝; $4000; maiden 3-year-olds, fillies.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| †Cold Ray | 110 | Fighting Lady | 115 |
| Crow Flight | 118 | New Idea | 115 |
| Or That | 108 | Lis Finn | 115 |
| Only Yours | 115 | Cover Girl | 115 |
| Dustabout | 115 | Crater Lake | 115 |
| Hi Jo-Ann | 115 | Right On | 115 |
| Excitable | 115 | Prop Girl | 115 |
| Ice Lady | 115 | Rose Hairan | 115 |
| Bidding | 115 | Texas Wonder | 110 |

†T. H. Jeard, jr., entry.

5—1 1/16; $8000; 4-year-olds and up. allow.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Symile | 121 | King Dorsett | 113 |
| Snow Boots | 113 | Cesberry | 108 |

6—1 1/16; $4500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Rinaros | 108 | Joeljoy | 117 |
| Jack of Hearts | 117 | Daralet | 117 |
| Carrollton | 113 | Sobre Todos | 112 |
| Alberta D. | 117 | Linda | 112 |
| Misleader | 119 | Climifico | 106 |
| Chevalier | 115 | Sompico | 123 |
| Haians Girl | 101 | | |

7—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Martian | 114 | Bright Gallant | 117 |
| Dames | 114 | †Sun Fly | 112 |
| Back Attack | 113 | Lucifer | 114 |
| †Come East | 103 | Quaker | 114 |
| †Mrs. P. Bieber entry. | | | |

**JAMAICA SELECTIONS**

1—Jamanaan, Invictus, Green Dragon.
2—Pete's Best, Lemuel, Safety Edge.
3—Dusty Devon, Haven, Valiant.
4—Ice Lady, Dustabout, Rose Hairan.
5—Skymile, King Dorsett, Snow Boots.
6—Cobra Todos, Misleader, Chevalier.
7—BACK ATTACK, Bright Gallant, Dames.

By the Louisville Times (AP).

*By the Associated Press*

1—⅝; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Raz Recruit | 116 | (Leblanc) | 25.80 | 6.60 | 3.80 |
| Valetta | 105 | (Atkinson) | | 3.70 | 3.20 |
| Dinah Flag | 111 | (Scott) | | | 18.50 |

Precious Years, Bright Camp, Flintee, Insolate, Michigan Smart, Bienco, Sailtrag, Callmetlow.

2—⅝; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| †Valetta Clown | 120 | (Atwood) | 14.70 | 8.70 | 5.90 |
| Impulsion | 116 | (Lee) | | 4.90 | 3.60 |
| Bar Anglo | 118 | (Miller) | | | 2.40 |

Flying Tartar, Fobridge, †Regal Maid, Our Candidate, Jack Madigan.

†Jeanirene-Formiere entry.

3—⅝; $4000; 2-year-old maiden fillies.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| †Fort | 118 | (Atkinson) | 3.70 | 2.60 | 2.40 |
| Vleta | 118 | (Merrisey) | | 5.30 | 3.50 |
| Impetuous | 118 | (May) | | | 4.80 |

Top Knot, †Pinnacle, Airesis, Laveiss, Hell Dunsan.

†Wheatley Stable entry.
‡W Stells entry.

4—⅝; $4000; 4-year-olds up; maidens.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Furies | 126 | (Arcare) | 4.70 | 3.90 | 3.10 |
| Crack Time | 126 | (Sloat) | | 3.70 | 2.80 |
| Justin | 121 | (May) | | | 3.30 |

Early Joker, Oh Ma Ma, Fairy Mate, Expolita, Bernadette, Trident, Pharanoia, Shifter.

5—⅝; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bonnie Beryl | 116 | (Sloat) | 4.50 | 2.40 | 2.10 |
| Athene | 116 | (Longden) | | 2.70 | 2.20 |
| Alsdear | 116 | (Kirkland) | | | 2.70 |

Dutch Cut, Liberte, White Wine.

6—1 1/16; $4500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hard Blast | 120 | (Arcare) | 9.00 | 4.20 | 3.10 |
| Bright Willie | 116 | (Belanger) | | 4.20 | 3.10 |
| Beltyra, Moor Maiden, Rath Roman. | | | | | 3.90 |

7—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Speak Ship | 116 | (Atkinson) | 4.60 | 3.90 | 2.30 |
| Flamingsburg | 118 | (Guerin) | | 3.30 | 2.50 |
| Gem Rock | 106 | (Gonzales) | | | 2.40 |

Able Marine, Blazing Glory, Mikeshi.

**DAILY DOUBLE PAID $32.**

1—⅝; $3000; maiden 3-year-olds; special.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sandstorm | 118 | (Allaire) | 21.40 | 6.40 | 4.00 |
| Prince Rose | 112 | (Moore) | | 3.20 | 2.40 |
| Galaxy | 116 | (Mapchak) | | | 3.80 |

Bob Tree, Town House, Worker, High Water, Teddy Jan, Tomask, Rolls High, Bar-Ma-Pat, Sunny Lassie.

2—⅝; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Grand Slam | 110 | (McG'n) | 30.60 | 10.60 | 7.40 |
| Rare Bob | 113 | (Lissel) | | 5.00 | 4.00 |
| Hill Rose | 117 | (Robert) | | | 8.60 |

Topping, Strolling Don, Soul-ful, Yo Yonson, Patch Buck, Easy Date, Sunny Boy.

3—⅝; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Miss Bee | 110 | (C.W.Smith) | 15.80 | 9.80 | 5.00 |
| Wheatley | 117 | (J.Martin) | | 3.00 | 2.20 |
| Red Rocket | 107 | (Brumel) | | | 9.80 |

T. V. Chief, Nells Harris, Valdina Greedy, Cascade, Defense Bond, Dept. Not Tomorrow, Sweetside, Coach Lee.

4—1 1/16; $3000; 2-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sand Hill | 112 | (Kuna) | 9.40 | 4.40 | 3.60 |
| Sparkling | 104 | (Hopkins) | | 7.20 | 3.80 |
| Langlaw | 106 | (Lafleur) | | | 2.80 |

Miss O'Lindy, Peace Talk, Gratify.

5—⅝; $3000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Golden Thorn | 120 | (Rogers) | 31.80 | 13.20 | 8.60 |
| Reminiscence | 120 | (Frail) | | 23.20 | 12.60 |
| Play Back | 112 | (Keene) | | | 5.60 |

Two Ton, Water Color, Mistying, Cream, St. Joel, Churchill, Sun Admiral, Miser, Great Record.

6—1 1/16; $2300; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Affection | 118 | (McKeever) | 3.60 | 2.40 | 2.20 |
| Make Fast | 103 | (R.J.Martin) | | 3.40 | 2.60 |
| Ole Whit | 108 | (Hoffman) | | | 7.40 |

Lt. Artie's Lady, Flying Silvie, Realvale, Marne B. Gent, Calahoo.

# I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble

# Official Havre De Grace Charts

MONDAY APRIL 22, 1946—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs. Purse, $2500. Maiden 2-year-olds, Maryland foaled. Start good. Off at 2:11½. Winner, S. W. Labrot, Jr.'s b. c. (3) by Bahram—Monet. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 0:48.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| RAOL | (Snellings) | 118 | 9 | 9 | 10hd | 11 | 1hd½ | 1nk | $13.50 |
| INAHURRY | (Howell) | 115 | 2 | 4 | 5hd½ | 5hd | 3nk | 2½ | 6.05 |
| RAPPAHANNOCK | (Clark) | 118 | 7 | 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 3½ | 17.90 |
| ZO-BO | (Bastle) | 118 | 8 | 3 | 3hd | 3½ | 4hd | 4½ | 18.65 |
| HELEN'S DREAM | (Ramirez) | 115 | 4 | 1 | 4½ | 4hd | 5hd | 5hd | 9.50 |
| OBEROD | (Scawthorn) | 118 | 5 | 7 | 8½ | 6½ | 6hd | 6½ | 2.50 |
| TAPPAHANNOCK | (Snider) | 118 | 1 | 5 | 6hd | 7½ | 6½ | 7½ | 7 |
| GEORGE'S | (C.Kirk) | 118 | 6 | 6 | 7hd | 8½ | 8hd | 8hd | 27.70 |
| YANKEE DOLLAR | (Gilbert) | 118 | 3 | 8 | 9hd | 9 | 9 | 9 | 2.35 |

†Chancy entry.

RAOL, $27.10, $11.80, $7.20; INAHURRY, $7.30, $5.20; RAPPAHANNOCK, $5.30.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:49½. Winner, E. D. Talbert's br. g. (3) by Teddy's Comet—Fast Mesh. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:14⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FRANCINO TED | (Snellings) | 120 | 8 | 4 | 46 | 56 | 31½ | 1hd | $3.60 |
| STATIC | (Bastle) | 115 | 7 | 2 | 1hd | 1hd | 1½ | 2hd | 4.05 |
| LOUDOUN BOY | (Tammaro) | 120 | 10 | 7 | 8hd | 7hd | 3hd½ | 3nk | 9.65 |
| WATERLOCK | (Hacker) | 115 | 1 | 5 | 3hd½ | 3hd½ | 3hd | 4½ | 14.70 |
| MAGIC STEP | (Bauer) | 115 | 9 | 10 | 9hd | 9hd | 8hd | 5hd | 39.00 |
| SOTHIS | (Scawthorn) | 115 | 2 | 6 | 5hd | 4hd½ | 4½ | 6hd | 36.90 |
| IN TIME | (Jemas) | 120 | 6 | 3 | 2hd | 11 | 6½ | 7½ | 3.75 |
| STAR TIME | (Padgett) | 115 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 10hd | 9½ | 8hd | 5.90 |
| MAJETO | (Clark) | 115 | 5 | 9 | 7½ | 7½ | 8½ | 9½ | 51.30 |
| TELL AWAY | (Bauer's) | 112½ | 11 | 1 | 1hd | 2hd | 10hd | 10½ | 64.95 |
| GOD GOODS | (Mora) | 120 | 3 | 8 | 10hd | 4hd | 11 | 11 | 38.35 |

FRANCINO TED, $7.20, $4.20, $3.20; STATIC, $4.50, $3.60; LOUDOUN BOY, $4.20.

**Daily Double—RAOL and FRANCINO TED Paid $114.50.**

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2300. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:19. Winner, A. Bonuomo's gr. g. (5) by Saltondo—Call Ann. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:13⅘.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GREY CALL | (DeCamillus) | 116 | 11 | 11 | 6nk | 7hd | 4½ | 1hd | $47.40 |
| JUJUBE | (Gorman) | 107 | 4 | 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 11.25 |
| FAIRE | (Padgett) | 107 | 1 | 8 | 3½ | 4½ | 3½ | 3½ | 2.40 |
| ELTONHEAD | (Howell) | 116 | 5 | 5 | 1½ | 1hd | 1½ | 4½ | 106.75 |
| JAMES ACRE | (Jemas) | 116 | 6 | 10 | 5½ | 3nk | 5nk | 5nk | 7.20 |
| BUSY MOMENTS | (C.Kirk) | 114 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 11½ | 9hd | 6½ | 69.70 |
| HARRIMAN GIRL | (Cowdell) | 108 | 9 | 7 | 8½ | 6½ | 6½ | 7nk | 4.00 |
| VICTORY MAID | (Snellings) | 111 | 12 | 3 | 9½ | 8½ | 8½ | 8nk | 16.35 |
| FOGOSO | (Buxton) | 111 | 10 | 3 | 10½ | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | 12.80 |
| POMPEY CORNERS | (Snider) | 111 | 2 | 9 | 7½ | 7½ | 10½ | 10nk | 17.15 |
| BLACK GRIP | (Crowther) | 119 | 8 | 1 | 11½ | 10½ | 11½ | 11½ | 10.90 |
| ELMO GRIER | (Warren) | 116 | 7 | 4 | 4hd | 12 | 12 | 12 | 7.25 |

GREY CALL, $96.80, $36.70, $16.50; JUJUBE, $13.20, $6.50; RARE, $3.40.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-old fillies. Start good. On at 3:48. Winner, H. W. Jackson's b. f. (3) by Easton—Mistress Grier. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:11⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| RED SHOES | (C.Kirk) | 120 | 2 | 3 | 2½ | 2hd | 1½ | 1½ | $1.40 |
| UPPER LEVEL | (Walters) | 108 | 1 | 5 | 1nk | 1½ | 2hd | 2hd | 2.80 |
| AVENUE BELL | (Snider) | 111 | 6 | 6 | 5½ | 5hd | 3hd | 3hd | 19.60 |
| MARCIA P. | (Padgett) | 107 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 7hd | 7½ | 4hd | 15.95 |
| MALVASET | (Claggett) | 111 | 4 | 4 | 3hd½ | 3hd½ | 3½ | 5hd½ | 7 |
| LAURAMAR | (Snellings) | 108 | 8 | 2 | 6hd | 6hd | 6½ | 6hd | 12.95 |
| CURD N' WHEY | (Roberts) | 114 | 5 | 7 | 4½ | 4hd½ | 5hd | 7hd | 6.95 |
| MILLY C. | (Jemas) | 108 | 7 | 1 | 7hd | 8 | 8 | 8 | 18.45 |

†W. Y. Goldsborough-The Pentagon Stable entry.

RED SHOES, $4.80, $3.60, $2.80; UPPER LEVEL, $3.80, $2.80; AVENUE BELL, $5.30.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; allowances. Start good. Off at 4:13½. Winner, T. Leatherbury's ch. g. (4) by Discovery—Lady Berkley. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:46⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SPLIT THE WIND | (Childers) | 113 | 7 | 5 | 2½ | 2½ | 1hd | 1½ | 1½ | $3.75 |
| RING MASTER | (Combest) | 106 | 2 | 6 | 5hd | 4½ | 3½ | 2½ | 2½ | 8.75 |
| WOODFORD LAD | (Roberts) | 110 | 3 | 3 | 4nk | 3½ | 4½ | 4½ | 3hd | 8.50 |
| MILCAVE | (Clark) | 117 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ | 4½ | 2.45 |
| LAND CRUISER | (W.Kirk) | 116 | 4 | 2 | 1½ | 2hd | 2½ | 5½ | 5hd | 33.35 |
| IDEAL GIFT | (Padgett) | 108 | 5 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1hd | 3hd | 6hd | 1.85 |
| MAIDOFTHEMOON | (Snellings) | 107 | 1 | 4 | 6hd | 8½ | 7 | 7 | 7 | 24.85 |

SPLIT THE WIND, $4.50, $3.70, $3.60; RING MASTER, $7.30, $5.40; WOODFORD LAD, $4.90.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; allowances. Start good. Off at 4:46½. Winner, Sister M. Jeffords' b. c. (4) by Mars—Rainbow Rose. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 1:45⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TRYMENOW | (Snellings) | 123 | 2 | 1 | 42½ | 2½ | 2hd | 1½ | 1hd | $6.70 |
| SANDY TRAIL | (Claggett) | 110 | 7 | 2 | 2hd | 2hd | 1nk | 2½ | 2hd | 11.30 |
| ASTRAL | (Jemas) | 113 | 1 | 5 | 5hd | 5hd | 4½ | 3hd | 3hd | 4.95 |
| BRIGHT REMARK | (Buxton) | 114 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6½ | 5½ | 4½ | 4½ | 14.15 |
| CLANSMAN | (Bastle) | 119 | 7 | 7 | 6hd | 7 | 6hd | 5½ | 5hd | 11.40 |
| MALLART | (Saburn) | 112 | 4 | 3 | 3½ | 4½ | 7 | 7 | 6hd | 39.40 |
| ALFIOS | (Padgett) | 107 | 5 | 4 | 1½ | 1½ | 2hd | 6hd | 7 | 7.55 |

TRYMENOW, $3.40, $2.80, $2.30; SANDY TRAIL, $6.00, $3.30; ASTRAL, $3.00.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 5:17. ; Winner, R. Jacobs' b. m. (5) by Head Play—Happy Hazel. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 1:45

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HAZEL'S PLAY | (V.Scocca) | 115 | 2 | 6 | 5nk | 5nk | 5hd | 3½ | 1hd | $2.20 |
| SON'S TWINKLE | (Padgett) | 115 | 7 | 3 | 4hd | 4½ | 3½ | 2hd | 2½ | 4.25 |
| FLOREDNA | (Crowther) | 110 | 5 | 2 | 1½ | 1½ | 1hd | 1½ | 3hd | 13.60 |
| DAISY CHANCE | (C.Kirk) | 118 | 8 | 7 | 7hd | 7hd | 6½ | 4hd | 4hd | 3.65 |
| SKID BID | (Combest) | 110 | 6 | 4 | 2½ | 3hd | 4hd | 5hd | 5hd | 27.40 |
| TEDDY LASS | (Claggett) | 106 | 1 | 1 | 3hd | 2hd | 2½ | 6½ | 6hd | 6.80 |
| MISS LOVABLE | (Covalli) | 110 | 4 | 8 | 6½ | 6½ | 7hd | 7hd | 7hd | 5.70 |
| INFINITE GIRL | (Lang) | 108½ | 3 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 57.55 |

HAZEL'S PLAY, $6.40, $3.40, $2.60; SON'S TWINKLE, $4.60, $3.60; FLOREDNA, $3.40.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Off at 5:46. Winner, A. Fessi's b. g. (4) by American Flag—Morning Ringlets. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:48⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FLAG ANCHOR | (Bastle) | 114 | 7 | 5 | 5½ | 4½ | 1hd | 1½ | 1½ | $1.45 |
| DON ORLAN | (Mora) | 114 | 4 | 7 | 6½ | 6hd | 5½ | 4hd | 2nk | 10.15 |
| WALTER LIGHT | (Lang) | 108½ | 12 | 4 | 3hd | 3hd | 4½ | 3hd | 3½ | 4.60 |
| FIELDPARK | (C.Kirk) | 114 | 6 | 11 | 11½ | 11hd | 9½ | 7½ | 4½ | 82.35 |
| HELLO BILL | (Bauer) | 113 | 2 | 8 | 7nk | 7½ | 7hd | 8½ | 5½ | 15.35 |
| WELL ALLRIGHT | (DeCamillis) | 114 | 11 | 2 | 1½ | 2hd | 2½ | 3½ | 6½ | 12.65 |
| TIME PLAY | (Kelly) | 114 | 5 | 1 | 2nk | 3½ | 3½ | 5½ | 7½ | 46.10 |
| CHANCE FAIR | (Claggett) | 113 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 10hd | 11½ | 9hd | 8½ | 61.10 |
| KNIGHT TIME | (Snider) | 114 | 3 | 9 | 10hd | 9½ | 10½ | 9hd | 9hd | 5.30 |
| SCURRY OAK | (Mills) | 110 | 8 | 3 | 2½ | 2nk | 6½ | 7½ | 10hd | 57.50 |
| WILLWIN | (Tammaro) | 114 | 10 | 10 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | 11½ | 11hd | 40.55 |
| FRIENDSHIP | (Segraves) | 107 | 9 | 6 | 9hd | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 18.50 |

FLAG ANCHOR, $4.90, $3.20, $2.80; DON ORLAN, $7.40, $5.60; WALTER LIGHT, $3.50.

# Havre de Grace Entries, Jockeys

Weather clear, track fast.

FIRST RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2300; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| Post. | | Wt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Mibill D. (V.Scocca) | 107 | 3-1 |
| 2 | Sorrowful (Padgett) | 109 | 2-1 |
| 3 | Astify (W.Kirk) | 113 | 4-1 |
| 4 | Sprosel (Combest) | 103 | 12-1 |
| 5 | Grand Flash (Jemas) | 112 | 10-1 |
| 6 | La Patina (Cowdell) | 102 | 10-1 |
| 7 | Gold Tag (no boy) | 110 | 15-1 |
| 8 | Foreigner (Roberts) | 112 | 12-1 |
| 9 | Dot O Dash (no boy) | 107 | 6-1 |
| 10 | Darten (Buxton) | 107 | 5-1 |
| 11 | Darling Grace (no boy) | 107 | 20-1 |

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2500; maiden

# Mary Haworth's Mail

## Midshipman Says His Secret Bride Expects A Child; If He Admits Marriage to Guard Her Honor, His Navy Career Goes to Smash

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a second classman at the Naval Academy, age 22. All my life a naval career has been my dream and ambition, as both my father and grandfather were naval officers before me.

As you probably know, midshipmen cannot marry before graduating. Notwithstanding this fact, I have been married secretly since the summer of 1945. Nobody knows of our marriage, not even our parents; and it was our plan to keep it a secret until I graduated in June, 1947.

However, complications have developed since last Christmas. My wife is expecting a child; and if I reveal our marriage, as a protection to her, I will be discharged from the academy—not only breaking with family tradition; but also destroying my dreams for the future. On the other hand, if I don't admit the marriage, my wife's honor and reputation will be irrevocably tarnished. I look to you for guidance. P. J.

### *Out on a Limb; Break It Off*

DEAR P. J.: On the one hand, the dilemma you depict is not without precedent in academy history. On the other hand, would a midshipman in this predicament advertise his distress plus his identity to academy associates, by submitting for publication such telltale particulars as his age, classman status and the fact (if true) of father and grandfather being naval officers? I rather doubt it.

I notice your letter is dated March 31. Thus it probably reached me—in the routine daily avalanche of mail on April 1. Could be an April Fool's prank, what? However, I have decided to treat it as a bona fide petition, because the discussion you invite may benefit someone.

To be a counselor is to appreciate the truth of the saying that "two heads are better than one,"—at times. And in this instance I have been comparing notes with high authority in the Navy Department on what's best to do, if a boy gets himself out on a limb like this.

The following opinion emerges: The best thing the boy can do is to resign voluntarily from the academy, establishing only the fact that he seeks release—without divulging the reason why. Once out of the service, hence no longer subject to administrative regulations which have the force of law on midshipmen, he can bring his marriage to light without embarrassing academy authorities; that is, without forcing them to consider court-martial proceedings.

### *Roundabout Way Back to Career*

THEY will not try to break down his reserve; but if his serious breach of oath comes to their attention while he is still under their jurisdiction they would have a duty to take some disciplinary action.

As for the boy's future, if his heart is set on a Navy career, he has opportunity to work his way back to it, by resuming his education in some college which offers the Naval Reserve Officer Training Corps program of study. The fact of his having "bilged" out of the academy—if he goes quietly, without precipitating scandal,—will not react to his discredit if he takes this route.

So says my consultant, whose final word is, "If a midshipman marries before graduation and gets away with it—and I suppose there are cases where it has been done,—he is living with a problem the balance of his life. If one of my boys made that mistake, I'd want him to make a clean operation of quitting the academy—and take me into his confidence later. Then I'd feel we had some kind of material to work with in starting over."

M. H.

**Perfect Setting for Dark-Eyed Chatelaine**

# *New Ecuadorean Embassy Is Colorful Blend Of Country's Ancient and Modern Culture*

*By Peggy Preston*

THE EMBASSY OF ECUADOR is a veritable treasure house of that country's masterpieces, but none is more appealing than it's chatelaine, dark-eyed Rosario de Plaza.

Wife of one of Washington's youngest and most dashing Ambassadors, the Senora neither looks nor acts the part of the usual Ambassadress. Like the embassy over which she presides, she symbolizes a delicate, colorful combination of the old and the new Ecuador.

The senora is young and beautiful, retiring and a little shy. A little over 30, she has an excellent figure, a sparkling smile and a lovely voice. She wears clothes well and her jet black hair is a perfect setting for the elaborate, flowered hats fashionable this season.

But despite these qualifications, the senora has not ventured too far into Washington's ever revolving social whirl. Her excuse—and this is startling—her five children.

In other words, as she explains in her hesitant English, she is too busy with her brood to play the city's favorite game seriously. Four girls and a boy, ranging in age from 3 to 14, hold her attention rather completely. Essentially feminine, she prefers it this way, has no desire to give over the entire bringing up of her children to servants and tutors.

HER PET ENTHUSIASM right now is her new home. The embassy, now complete and occupied, was more than a year in the process of redecoration. She and the Ambassador planned each detail with infinite care and are pleased with the result.

Their general idea was to make their home completely modern, but overtoned everywhere with the ancient cultural splendor of Ecuador. Against a background of present day furniture and draperies they have placed paintings and sculpture that represent the artistic heritage of their country. Many of them date from 1533 when the Franciscan friars established an art school in Quito, making that city the cradle of art in the New World.

Modern Ecuador is represented in the rugs, all of the same style, which are in each room. They are a pale, pearl gray material, made by the native weavers of Ecuador. The colors of that republic, red, yellow and blue are evident everywhere, in the furnishings, hangings and appointments. Bands of these shades frame the painting of the Ambassador's father, the late Gen. Leonidas Plaza, famed President of his country. The picture hangs in the library where deep blue hangings and leather furniture make an unusually attractive room.

Dominant feature of the Plaza collection is a painting of the Virgin of Escalera which is placed in the drawing room over a gold-brocaded sofa. It is the work of Padre Bedon and represents the Virgin and St. Dominick, with grapevines holding portraits of learned men of the Dominican Order. Two other magnificent examples of early Ecuadorian religious art are the Holy Family in Nazareth and the Flight to Egypt.

SENORA DE PLAZA points proudly to a group of angels adorning the mantlepiece of her drawing room. They are presentations of a technique, originally Chinese and Korean, which sculptors of Quito have developed as a specialty of their own. The finished carving in wood is covered with lacquer and gold leaf, then painted with oil colors. By scraping the paint with a sharp knife the underlying metal is exposed, giving the effect of a brocaded pattern.

Throughout their house Ambassador and Senora de Plaza have retained the Ecuadorian touch. There are no imported works, only the choice art of their homeland.

Harris & Ewing

SENORA DE PLAZA
*. . . Proud of her new home*

# Russia Agrees to Conference With U. S. on Aviation Pact

By the Associated Press

Russia has accepted an American invitation to confer on possibilities of drawing up a commercial aviation agreement between the two countries, the State Department announced yesterday.

No date has been set for the start of the negotiations but Government officials believe it is possible they will be held concurrently with discussions on a projected billion-dollar American loan to the Soviet Union.

If a Soviet-American air pact is concluded it may mean among other things that planes of American Overseas Airlinesan affiliate of American Airlines, Inc.,—will fly into Moscow by two routes, one of them including a stop at Leningrad.

These routes already have been certified to the American Overseas firm by the United States Civil Aeronautics Board. American companies also have indicated an interest in flying into Russia by way of the Far East and also over the top of the world, but none has been certified for such routes to date, board officials said.

Presumably any agreement would allot the Soviet government airline a number of routes into this country equal to those assigned to American companies for operating into Russia.

The conference on the possibilities of an agreement will follow the pattern of the recent British-American negotiations in Bermuda, with such subjects as rate regulation, frequency of flights, and so-called "Fifth Freedom" privileges on the agenda, the State Department said.

"Fifth Freedom" rights involve intermediate traffic. If they are included in a Soviet-American agreement, American overseas planes could carry traffic, for example, between Stockholm or Helsinki and Leningrad, en route from Oslo to Moscow.

The State Department pointed out that the United States has been trying to negotiate air agreements with all countries to which routes have been certified to American companies by CAB ever since the conclusion of the international aviation conference in Chicago in late 1944.

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perfume that spins a moment into a memory...

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# The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

## A Look at Ourselves

THE ROLE of a soft, fat, hated rich boy in the drama of nations seems again to be lying in wait for America. This is partly due to the false impression of American life that prevails abroad. It also may be partly traceable to manifestations of American "success" philosophy. Whatever its cause, it is deeply concerning some Americans abroad.

One of these, a lieutenant, who has served in the King's Royal Rifle Corps of the British Army the last four years in England, North Africa, Italy, Greece and Palestine, who is now an intelligence officer, and who is a Yale graduate, has told in a recent letter of some disturbing European viewpoints he has encountered. He writes:

"I think foreign nations are beginning to despise America for her wealth. You should see foreigners when they read an American illustrated magazine, and see the advertisements in it. They begin to boil. They think it is gauche, cheap, soft, without values. But they are green with jealousy. They are resentful of their own poverty, and somehow they think it is all rather phony.

"Of course it is phony, I have spent four years trying to explain to people that not everyone in America owns a Cadillac, a refrigerator the size of a small house, a house like a movie set, and sports a wrist watch with three inlaid diamonds on the dial. But it's no use. They can see it for themselves in the movies, and they can see it in the illustrated magazines. It makes them wonder what sort of an overstuffed, overfed, over-paid, plush-covered, furlined place America is. The average European cannot believe that, like any other nation, America is a mass of people for the most part living in mediocrity and average circumstances. He has a picture of America which spells immense power, immense wealth, and an untold capacity to fork over. But he does not know what to make of America as a nation, and as for the 'American Way of Life,' it means nothing except eating out of tins and getting divorced.'"

OTHER AMERICANS familiar with the foreign scene have deplored this situation. Meanwhile the House Appropriations committee has hamstrung the State Department's program for explaining America abroad. It has slashed nearly in half funds for short wave broadcasting, and has recommended discontinuance of the magazine, "America," distributed in Russia. This magazine presents a factual picture of American life, and its 10,000 copies sent abroad eight times a year have been eagerly sought and widely read. The British circulate in the Soviet Union two magazines with a circulation of 50,000. And the Soviet government is reported spending as much on films, posters, broadcasting and publications in China alone as this country has been spending on its entire foreign information program.

Also meanwhile, the bill authorizing the State Department to continue certain information activities inherited from the Office of War Information, and to conduct a program of student exchange and other cultural relations has been stalled in the House Rules Committee since December.

IN ADDITION to being glamorized abroad, Americans are being viewed as dollar diplomats, the young officer, whose letter has been quoted here, reports. He says there is a growing feeling that American foreign policy is based on dollars. "You wave five billion dollars in front of someone who is supposed to play ball," he writes. "I am not sure it will work." He points out that it did not go unnoticed in Britain that while certain American citizens were clamoring against the British loan, this country reduced its income tax and knocked off an amount from the national revenue that was larger in one year than the entire loan.

Europeans, he says, cannot understand America's lack of definite foreign policy. "I have yet to meet anyone," he writes, "who has any opinion of what American foreign policy consists of except possibly economic domination of most of the world. The only thing they can see here is that America wants to run world wide air services and sell goods to everyone and have the biggest navy in the world, though just why it is hard to tell, as no one else has any kind of navy at all except Great Britain."

Naturally Americans, who consider themselves the most idealistic people in the world, will protest loudly this picture of themselves. But of more avail than shouts would be an active and intelligent concern in seeing that their foreign policy was not based on dollars and that they were not being falsely interpreted to the world.

Be SMART

WHEN IS a bracelet a cuff? Fashion's answer is now! The wider the smarter. Newest of the new is the woven mesh and bookkeeper's cuffs . . . the metal is a matter of your personal preference as long as it looks precious. Any wide silver napkin rings in the family trunks? They're much more ornamental these days when made into bracelets!

# *Flurry of Parties Mark Visit Of Mr. and Mrs. Gove Kimball*

The Washington visit of Mr. and Mrs. Gove Carleton Kimball, parents of Mrs. Clark M. Clifford, wife of President Truman's recently-appointed naval aide, has been the signal for a flurry of reunion parties. The Kimballs come down to the Capital about once a year from their Woburn, Mass., home, "but that's not often enough," say their friends.

Largest of the get-togethers in their honor was the Easter supper given Sunday night by a quartet of hostesses—Mrs. Robert Love Taylor, Mrs. Roswell W. Snow and her daughter, Miss Harriet K. Snow, and Mrs. Robert Young Sullivan—who refer to themselves as the "1945 Club," as they all occupy apartments at 1945 Calvert st. The party was also supposed to be for Captain and Mrs. Clifford, but Mrs. Clifford and three daughters—Margery, Joyce and Randall—arrived without the captain, who had left with the President earlier in the day for a week's cruise witinessing Navy maneuvers in the Atlantic.

The hostesses declared the Easter party was in remembrance of the many summers spent together at North Rye Beach, N. H., and the scores of lobster parties given by the Kimballs.

Cocktails were served in the Snow apartment, then the party progressed to the Taylor and Sullivan homes. More than 40 guests were in the group. Highlight of the evening was the musical entertainment—singing and piano—presented by the talented Margery and Joyce Clifford.

Yesterday Mr. and Mrs. James K. Vardaman, old friends of the Kimballs, entertained a small family group at lunch at the Carlton and last night the Kimballs were honor guests of Mr. and Mrs. William McClellan at dinner at Burgundy Farm, Alexandria.

Others entertaining for the Kimballs were Mr. and Mrs. Curt Schiffler, who gave a luncheon at the Carlton Saturday. Thursday afternoon Mr. and Mrs. Richard P. Schleicher, jr., will be hosts at a cocktail party at their home, 2109 Eye st. nw., after which Mrs. Schleicher's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Powell Browning, will entertain a family group at supper at their home in Spring Valley.

The Kimballs arrived last weekend, and while in Washington are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jay G. Hayden in Chevy Chase. Mr. Kimball will return to Woburn, Mass., today with his two granddaughters, Margery and Joyce, who have been spending the Easter holidays with their parents. Mrs. Kimball will remain here until Friday.

As early as 1941, 94 out of every 100 British men aged 14 to 64 had been mobilized.

Loss of hearing is most commonly caused by the subacute infections of nose and throat.

# *Attractive Visitor From Hawaii*

Hessler Studios

*Widely feted Washington visitor is Mrs. Alexandra von Tempsky Zabriskie, who arrived recently from the Hawaiian Islands. While in the Capital she is the guest of Comdr. and Mrs. James W. McCauley at their home in Chevy Chase. Throughout the war Mrs. Zabriskie's beautiful estate, Erehwon, on the island of Maui, was visited by Army, Navy and Marine Corps officers, who are now entertaining for her.*

**Your Child**

# *If He Likes Food, He'll Be Healthy*

*By Myrtle Meyer Eldred*

Every mother would like as definite recipes for feeding her child as she can get from her cookbook for cooking. But children are individuals. They have varying needs and capacities for food, so no one can do more than suggest the amounts of food they may want at any one meal.

Babies make their own rules about eating and some children devour what would seem to be incredible portions of food, some eat "like birds." Once the child is established on solid foods of different types it may be taken for granted that the average amounts to be served along with the 8 ounces of formula or the cup of milk, will be about 2 to 4 tablespoons.

This means that in addition to these amounts of food the child will be able to drink his portion of milk. If he isn't able, then it may be the amounts of solid foods are too large. If he isn't gaining or isn't satisfied at the end of a meal then obviously he could eat more.

The best any mother can do is to provide enough food at a meal so the baby's liking or desire for it may be satisfied. At some time he might enjoy four tablespoons of cereal, at another he might turn his head away after he har consumed half that amount. If he comes to each meal with a keen appetite, and his weight is increasing steadily, one need not be too upset if the amounts the child takes vary somewhat from the mother's expectations of what he could eat.

The baby should, in order to spur future appetite, eat all the food served him with relish. If the child has no zest for the food provided and always seems reluctant to eat or has to be wheedled and entertained in order to get it down, then the amounts need revision.

The right amounts of food are, then, those which the child eats willingly three or four times a day, which leave him with the capacity to finish up his portion of milk after he has eaten, and which provide him with the nutrition for an increasing gain in weight.

### Butler—Hill

Mrs. Martin T. Butler of Archbold, Pa., announces the approaching marriage of her daughter, Katherine, to Lieut. Charles F. Hill, Medical Corps, USNR, son of Mrs. Charles F. Hill of Washington and the late Mr. Hill.

Miss Butler is a graduate of Marywood College, Scranton, Pa., and the National Catholic School of Social Service here.

Dr. Hill received his degrees at Notre Dame University and Georgetown Medical School. He is on duty at the Washington Naval Dispensary after having served 20 months with the First Marine Division in the South Pacific.

The wedding will take place May 4 in Archbold.

### Haller—Bowes

Mrs. Anny Haller of New York announces the engagement of her daughter, Paula, to James Everett Bowes, son of Mrs. Doris Smith, of Washington, D. C. and Bethesda, Md.

The bride-elect is a graduate of St. Clare Academy, Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y., and St. Joseph's College for Women, Brooklyn. Mr. Bowes attended St. John's Preparatory School and Georgetown University. He is at present studying at New York Medical College, Flower and Fifth Avenue Hospitals.

The wedding is planned for June 22.

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*You can treat yourself to a perfect, soft, natural-looking permanent—done at home—in three hours or less with the simple, ready-to-use Crowning Glory Cold Wave Permanent Solutions... Simply put your hair in curlers, dampen each curl with Crowning Glory and, in less time than you believe, you have a lovely new permanent—ready to set in your own most flattering style... And all you need is—CROWNING GLORY!

Ideal FOR CHILDREN'S HAIR, TOO The dainty softness of your little girl's hair will be accented by a natural-looking Crowning Glory Permanent given at home. Crystal-clear Crowning Glory Solutions are as effective and easily used on her baby hair as on yours.

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TERRY

JOE, THIS IS CHARLES C. CHARLES! CHARLIE, THIS IS CHOPSTICK JOE—WHO MANAGES AIR CATHAY...
GLAD TO SEE, C.C.C.! ...TERRY TELLS ME YOU'RE FROM BOSTON!..YOU'LL PROBABLY BE MISERABLE HERE!
LOUSY AIRDROME! BROKEN-DOWN STAFF! COUPLE OF RUSTY OLD WAR-WEARY AIRCRAFT!
WELL, I—
I'M JUST...
VERY LITTLE FREIGHT BUSINESS LINED UP!...PASSENGERS PROBABLY SCARED TO RIDE WITH US!... NO MAIL CONTRACT!
HAND ME A BUCKET BEFORE I START TO CRY!...HE PROBABLY NEEDS SALT WATER TO USE IN THE ENGINES AS ANTI-FREEZE!
AIR CAT

JOE PALOOKA

MISTAH WALSH, TH' CROWD'S ARRIVIN' FO' BOXIN' SESSION.
HUM...WHAT TIME IS IT? I BEEN ANSWERIN' THESE LETTERS PER DUCATS... THEY DRIVE YA NUTS!!
4-23
IT'S TWO O'CLOCK.
HOLY SMOKES! TELL BUCK TO ANNOUNCE I'LL BE OUT SOON.
HE AIN'T BACK YET.
WHAT? BUCK AIN'T BACK? ARE YA KIDDIN'? DID 'E CALL ...WHAT'S TH' GAS?

MARY WORTH

HERE COMES MRS. DARCY FROM NEXT DOOR, SELENE! SHALL I--HIDE?
OF COURSE NOT, BINNIE! SHE'S MET YOU!--BUT NO TALK ABOUT YOUR GOING TO HER DINNER PARTY!--I'LL HAVE TO PUNISH YOU IF YOU MENTION THAT!
HELLO, NEIGHBOR! I BEAR GLAD TIDINGS! MY DINNER WILL BE TOMORROW NIGHT!
I SHALL BE HAPPY TO ATTEND! ..MY SISTER HAS A COLD, HOWEVER!
THAT'S A PITY! I'M HAVING SUCH AN INTERESTING MAN!--MAJOR IAN McLANE, THE FAMOUS ACE!
MAJOR McLANE--?
HE'S HERE PLANNING THE NEW AIRPORT!--YOU KNOW WHO HE IS, OF COURSE?
POSSIBLY!--IN MY WORK, ONE MEETS MANY--SO-CALLED CELEBRITIES!
4-23-46

MYRTLE

I WANT YOU TO LOOK AT MYRTLE'S REPORT CARD. IT'S NOT SO HOT.
I CAN'T GET TOO EXCITED ABOUT THESE THINGS. IT ALWAYS SEEMED TO ME THAT THE DUMBEST GIRLS IN OUR SCHOOL ALL MARRIED THE NICEST HUSBANDS!
ARE YOU A NICE HUSBAND, POP?
ONE OF THE BEST!
AND JUST WHERE DOES THAT RATE ME?

MICKEY FINN

MICKEY--I'M AFRAID OUR SHERIFF HAS STUMBLED INTO A GANG OF DIAMOND SMUGGLERS!
Y-YES--BUT HOW? A GANG OF SMUGGLERS WOULD NEVER HAVE GIVEN HIM THAT BOX OF CIGARS!
NOT-KNOWINGLY, OF COURSE! BUT STRANGE THINGS HAPPEN--HE COULD HAVE BEEN MISTAKEN FOR SOMEONE ELSE!
GEE--THAT'S RIGHT! AND WHEN HE BROUGHT THEM BACK, THEY REALIZED IT, AND--
EXACTLY! AND THERE'S NO TELLING WHAT THEY'VE DONE TO HIM! WE'LL HAVE TO FIND OUT WHERE HE GOT THOSE CIGARS--AND QUICK!
HE TOLD MA HE WAS GOING TO TAKE A CAB TO THE PLACE, SERGEANT--WE CAN START ON THAT!
THAT'S RIGHT! HE WOULD HAVE HAILED THE CAB SOMEWHERE NEAR ORCHARD STREET--AND GONE TO SOME PLACE ON DOCK STREET.
OKAY! I'LL CHECK WITH ALL OUR DRIVERS!

DIXIE DUGAN

MAYBE ONE OF THE WOMEN WHO USED TO WORK FOR YOU DECIDED TO CARRY ON WHERE YOU LEFT OFF
I WOULDN'T MIND THAT--I LEFT THE FIELD WIDE OPEN—
--BUT CERTAINLY NONE OF THEM WOULD PUT "DUGANN" LABELS ON DRESSES—THEY'RE MY BEST FRIENDS—
IT'S SOME CHEAP LITTLE SO AND SO WHO HAS TO PICK SOMEBODY ELSE'S BRAINS FOR A LIVING—START PACKING
NOW?
NOW! NO TIME LIKE THE PRESENT! I'LL CALL MR. BRADLEY—HE SAID I COULD QUIT ANY TIME I WANTED TO
O.K.

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

UGH! HOT OUTDOORS, ICE POND INDOORS! HEAP GOOD TRICK, STEVE!
COILS UNDER THE ICE, CHIEF!--FILLED WITH A FREEZING SOLUTION!
MARDI GRAS ON ICE
BUT ENOUGH OF THE WONDERS OF SCIENCE! HERE COMES ONE OF THE WONDERS OF NATURE!
MINNIE-HA-CHA!
WAHOO!--IT'S GOOD TO SEE OLD FRIENDS AGAIN!
STEVE SAY YOU FORGET OLD FRIENDS! HE SAY YOU GONNA HITCHUM UP WITH PALEFACE BOSS! HEAP BAD MEDICINE!
PLEASE, WAHOO! LET'S NOT QUARREL! --HERE'S BOB'S PARTNER--JOE TANGO!
THOUGHT YOU MIGHT WANT TO GET YOUR CAMERA SET UP BEFORE THE SHOW! COME ON--I'LL RESERVE A GOOD SPOT!

WINNIE WINKLE

YOU GIRLS NEEDN'T THINK YOU'RE FOOLING ME WITH YOUR TALK OF MR. ADAMS!
WHY, WINNIE, I-ER--
AW, WE WAS ONLY-ER--
OH, YES, I FULLY REALIZE THAT YOUR INSINUATIONS AND INNUENDOES WERE FOR MY SPECIAL BENEFIT!!
GEE, SUSIE, DO YOU THINK WINNIE'S WISE?
WELL, DIDN'T YOU HEAR WHAT SHE SAID??
SURE, I HEARD WOT SHE SAID - BUT I'LL KNOW IF SHE'S WISE - SOON AS I LOOK UP "INSINIAY-SHUNS AN' "INNOO-ENDOOS"!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

STAND BACK! DOC KALE ESCAPED BECAUSE OF YOUR LYNCH ATTEMPT!
SEZ YOU! HA! YOU TURNED THET MURDERIN' SCOUNDREL LOOSE ON TH' PUBLIC!
AN' I SAY YOU'RE IN CAHOOTS WITH HIM!
SO YOU DESERVE HANGIN', SAME AS HE DOES!

DONALD DUCK

HMM...WHAT WAS IT DAISY ASKED ME T' GET FOR HER?
DRUGS
4-23
HMM..... POWDER, SOAP, TOOTHBRUSH, COLD CREAM?
BOBBY PINS, LIPSTICK, ASPIRIN, SHAMPOO?
PERFUME, ROUGE, BATH SA-?!
A BOX OF MOTHBALLS, PLEASE!

MARK TRAIL

DAD IS A ZOOLOGIST, MARK..
I GET IT...HE STUDIES ANIMALS AND THEIR HABITS AND THAT ACCOUNTS FOR DEER WITH GREEN TAILS AND...
YES, THAT'S TO KEEP A CHECK ON THEM...YEARS AGO DAD DECIDED THE WAY TO KNOW ANIMALS WAS TO GO WHERE THEY WERE...
SO WE SACRIFICED EVERYTHING WE HAD TO BUY LOST FOREST...IT'S DAD'S OUTDOOR LABORATORY!
GOSH, CHERRY, HE MUST BE QUITE A FELLA!
DAD IS... HERE HE COMES NOW!
ED DODD

PENNY

DON'T BE A DROOP, JANE--IF YOU'RE DATING RUSS, DO IT RIGHT! WEAR MY FUR SCARF.
WELL, THANK YOU, PENNY.
I DON'T UNDERSTAND IT--YOU ALWAYS CALLED JANE A GLAMOUR PUSS CAT WHO TRIED TO CUT IN ON ALL YOUR DATES...
AND NOW YOU HELP HER ON A DATE WITH RUSS.
WEEPERS, MOTHER, LIVE AND LET LIVE IS WHAT I SAY.
BESIDES, WHO KNOWS, RUSS MAY BE OVER THAT PERFECTLY VIOLENT FUR ALLERGY OF HIS BY NOW!
HAENIGSEN

DOTTY

I JUST LOVE THESE LITTLE BITSY SPRING HATS!
HORACE, DO YOU LIKE MY NEW HAT?
?
WHAT'S THE MATTER, DEAR--DON'T YOU LIKE IT?
WELL--ER-R-
YEAH---IT'S NICE!!

SUPERMAN

EIGHTH AVENUE--JAMMED WITH THE USUAL NOON-HOUR CROWD--SUDDENLY--A TERRIFIED SCREAM..
AAGH!
HE'S...
...TURNING RED!!
THE TERRIBLE SCENE REPEATS ITSELF THROUGHOUT THE CITY...
THE CITY ROOM OF THE DAILY PLANET A DELUGE OF REPORTS ON THE RED PLAGUE POURS IN..
ISN'T IT GHASTLY?
HORRIBLE!
GET GOING, YOU TWO! DR. PHINEAS HACKENSACK, THE COUNTRY'S FOREMOST EPIDEMIOLOGIST IS AT CITY HALL. HE'S ABOUT TO MAKE AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT REGARDING THE PLAGUE!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

# Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
*Tuesday, April 16, 1946*

TUESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

| | WMAL 630 | WRC 980 | WOL 1260 | WINX 1340 | WWDC 1450 | WTOP 1500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | News, 6, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 6:05-7. Town Clock (Trafton Robertson) 7:10-9. Wills, 7:45. | WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8:30. Bill Herson 6:05-9. World Round up, 8. Weather, 6:30. | 6-8, Musical Clock 8. Voice of Wash. 8:15 Musical Clock 8:30 At Home with the Paiges. | WINX News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong. Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9:00. | Mike Hunnicutt, 6-9. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30. 8:15. Devotions, 6:45. | Corn Squeezin' Time 5:45-6:45. Godfrey, 7-9:45; News, 6:45, 7, 7:10, 8. Sundial, 7:05. |
| 9 | :00 Breakfast Club<br>:15 (Don McNeill)<br>:30 (Jack Owen)<br>:45 (Nancy Martin) | Honeymoon in New York<br>News; Melodies<br>Broadway Melodies | News—Frazier Hunt<br>Musical Clock<br>Paging the Lady<br>Marion Sexton | News; Music in the Air<br>Music in the Air<br>Musical Reveille | Magic Quiz<br>The Tune Shop | News; Godfrey<br>Arthur Godfrey<br>Home Service Daily |
| 10 | :00 My True Story<br>:15<br>:30 Church Hymns<br>:45 Listening Post | Lone Journey<br>Lora Lawton<br>Road of Life<br>Joyce Jordan | Once Over Lightly<br>Faith in Our Time<br>Musical Comedy Gems<br>Tommy Johnson | News; Music<br>Music Hall | Open House | Valiant Lady<br>Light of the World<br>Evelyn Winters<br>Bachelor's Children |
| 11 | :00 Breakfast With<br>:15 Tom Breneman<br>:30 Ruth Crane<br>:45 | Fred Waring<br>Barry Cameron<br>David Harum | Cecil Brown, News<br>Elsa Maxwell<br>Take It Easy Time<br>Victor Lindlahr | News; Symphony<br>Haydn's Cello Concerto | Blessed Eventer<br>Crosby Time<br>Man on the Street<br>Pin-Up Tunes | Amanda<br>Second Husband<br>Time to Remember<br>Aunt Jenny |
| 12 | :00 News; Evans<br>:15 Ted Malone<br>:30 Glamour Manor<br>:45 | News; Improvisations<br>Look to This Day<br>Matinee Today | News; Lyle Van<br>Morton Downey<br>Hymns You Love<br>Inquiring Mike | WINX News<br>Movie Snapshots<br>Lunch With J. Kirby<br>The Latin Touch | Tello Test<br>Crossroads of Army<br>News; Hits | Kate Smith Speaks<br>Big Sister<br>Helen Trent<br>Our Gal Sunday |
| 1 | :00 Baukage Talking<br>:15 Constance Bennett<br>:30 Music Box<br>:45 (Trafton Robertson) | Nancy Osgood<br>Dr. George Ruthland<br>Robert McCormick | News; Warren<br>Easy Rhythms<br>Luncheon With Lopez<br>John J. Anthony | News; Music<br>Musical Bouquets<br>Call to Action | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | Life Can Be Beautiful<br>Ma Perkins<br>Young Dr. Malone<br>Road of Life |
| 2 | :00 (Ida Clark)<br>:15 News for Schools<br>:30 Bride and Groom<br>:45 | Guiding Light<br>Today's Children<br>Woman in White<br>Masquerade | Cedric Foster, News<br>Let's Waltz<br>Queen for a Day | News; Rhythm<br>Spotlight on Rhythm<br>Treasury Salute | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | Second Mrs. Burton<br>Perry Mason<br>Rosemary<br>Tena and Tim |
| 3 | :00 Sewing Corps of<br>:15 the Air<br>:30 Accent on Music<br>:45 Ladies Be Seated | Woman of America<br>Ma Perkins<br>Pepper Young<br>Right to Happiness | WOL Open House<br>(With M. C. Frank Blair, News, Variety, Sports | News; Tea for Two<br>Tea for Two | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | Aunt Mary<br>Dr. Paul<br>Janice Grey<br>News; Bob Lowis |
| 4 | :00 Jack Berch Show<br>:15 Accent on Music<br>:30 News, Evans<br>:45 Hop Harrigan | Backstage Wife<br>Stella Dallas<br>Lorenzo Jones<br>Young Widow Brown | Erskine Johnson<br>WOL Open House | News; Bandwagon<br>Broadway Bandwagon<br>Music Hall | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | GE House Party<br>, News<br>Stump Us Club |
| 5 | :00 Terry and Pirates<br>:15 Dick Tracy<br>:30 Jack Armstrong<br>:45 Tennessee Jed | When a Girl Marries<br>Portia Faces Life<br>Just Plain Bill<br>Front Page Farrell | News; Quoting<br>Superman<br>Capt. Midnight<br>Tom Mix | News; Music Hall<br>Music Hall | Band of the Day<br>Battle of Crooners<br>Sports; Theater of the Air | Gateways to Music<br>News; City Desk<br>The Factfinder |
| 6 | :00 Evans, Agronsky<br>:15 Art Van Damme<br>:30 Earl Godwin<br>:45 Singing Sam | News; Leif Eid<br>Musicade<br>Music; Bergman<br>Lowell Thomas | News; Warner<br>Congress Today<br>Johnson Family<br>Sports, Brundige | WINX News<br>Bob Wolff, Sports<br>Dinner Date | News; Melody Lane<br>Melody Lane<br>Sports, Wakeman<br>Supper Club | Mahoney; Tris Coffin<br>In My Opinion<br>Speaking of Sports<br>Robert Trout, News |
| 7 | :00 Headline Edition<br>:15 Raymond Swing<br>:30 Wonder Flame<br>:45 | Supper Club<br>News<br>Ward Donovan<br>VE plus 350 | Fulton Lewis, Jr.<br>Symphonic Swing<br>News; Serenade<br>Inside of Sports | News; Piano Music<br>Date With W. Herman<br>Show Time | Romantic Rendezvous<br>Bob Lee's Orch<br>News with Austad<br>Alice Lane | Lanny Ross<br>Jack Smith<br>American Melody Hour |
| 8 | :00 Lum 'n' Abner<br>:15 Don Hollenbeck<br>:30 "Dark Venture"<br>:45 | Philip Morris Follies<br>(Johnny Desmond)<br>A Date With Judy | Music by Martin<br>Richard Eaton<br>Adventures of the Falcon | News; Waltzes<br>Waltzes<br>Gershwin's "Porgy and Bess" | News; Washington Forum<br>News; 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe | Big Town<br>Theater of Romance<br>; News |
| 9 | :00 Ed Sullivan<br>:15 D'amico Saxtet<br>:30 Doctors Talk<br>:45 Hicks; Elmer Davis | Amos 'n' Andy<br>Fibber McGee and Molly | Gabriel Heatter<br>Real Life Stories<br>American Forum Of the Air | News; Symphony<br>Milhaud's "Protee" | News; 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe<br>News; 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe | Inner Sanctum<br>This Is My Best |
| 10 | :00 Concert Time<br>:30 Invitation to<br>:45 Listen | Bob Hope<br>Red Skelton | "Palestine"<br>Upton Close<br>The Better Half | J. Dorsey's Orch.<br>Music for Dreaming | News; 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe<br>News; Around Town<br>Congress Reports | Crime Photographer<br>Open Hearing |
| 11 | :00 News; Evans<br>:15 Hour of Dreams<br>:30<br>:45 | News; Nite Serenade<br>Richard Harkness<br>Gene Krupa Orch. | Voice of Washington<br>Fulton Lewis, Jr.<br>Sweet Music<br>; News | News; Post Preview<br>Music for the Years | MacFarlane; News<br>Super Session | News; Dale and Hersch<br>Arch McDonald's Moondial<br>Arthur Godfrey |

**W3XO—F. M. 43200 K.C.**

| | |
|---|---|
| 7:00 p. m.—Dinner Music | 9:00 p. m.—Masterworks |
| 7:15 p. m.— " | 9:05 p. m.— " |
| 7:30 p. m.—This Musical World | 9:30 p. m.— " |
| 7:45 p. m.— " | 9:45 p. m.— " |
| 8:00 p. m.—News | 10:00 p. m.—News |
| 8:10 p. m.—Concert Hall | 10:05 p. m.—Easy Listening |
| 8:30 p. m.—Gershwin's | 10:30 p. m.— " |
| 8:45 p. m.— "Porgy and Bess" | 10:55 p. m.—Weather; Sign Off |

### *CALL TO ACTION*

Today's subject—"SHOULD FOOD RATIONING BE RESUMED TO RELIEVE WORLD FAMINE?" BETTY WASON broadcasts direct from the Radio Gallery of the U. S. Senate.

1:30 P. M. THIS AFTERNOON

**WINX—1340 on your dial**

**WPIK—730 KC.** Baseball Game will be broadcast at 3 p. m. today.

# N. J. Standard Hits Statism, Monopolies

By S. Oliver Goodman

Opposing ideas of statism and individual freedom were cited as major factors in today's world in the annual report of Standard Oil Company (New Jersey), issued to stockholders.

In a "Statement of Principles" in the annual report the directors said: "it is out of individual freedom that people draw the hope, the initiative, the willingness to take risks which are characteristics of vigorous producers, and it is always the actively producing peoples and nations who are the large consumers and the best markets.

"Standard Oil Co. (New Jersey) does no believe in economic blocs and monopolies. The company believes that restrictions on world trade and foreign exchange which cut nations off from supplies are among the important pressures which drive peoples toward excesses of nationalism and toward war."

Eugene Holman, president, and F. W. Abrams, chairman, reported that new laboratories under construction will keep abreast of developments in atomic energy and expressed hope the Government will "encourage the maximum peacetime use of this new source of power."

Discussing the company's priorities in the Russian zone in Europe, the officials reported "in Hungary the Russian representatives on the Allied Control Commission have, to a considerable degree, taken over the management of the affiliate there. In Romania there has been somewhat less interference in the management and operations of the petroleum industry."

In both countries, they said, oil being produced by affiliates is being requisitioned by the national governments for delivery as reparations, while the affiliates are being paid "inadequate prices in local currencies of uncertain value."

Consolidated net earnings in 1945 were $154,156,196, equivalent to $5.64 a share, compared with $155,396,460, or $5.69 a share, in 1944. Total 1945 income was $1,635,886,000, against $1,652,806,000 in 1944.

## Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

**Graham-Paige Issue Offered**

Allen & Co. and Johnston, Lemon & Co. offered publicly yesterday a new issue of $11,500,000 Graham-Paige Motors Corp., 4 per cent convertible debentures due April 1, 1956, at 100 per cent and accrued interest.

Proceeds from sale of the debentures, which are convertible into common stock of the company at $13 a share, will be used to the extent of $2,500,000 to pay off an outstanding bank note, around eight million dollars will be spent in producing the Frazer automobile and the balance added to working capital.

**League Sets Convention**

The National Savings and Loan League announced yesterday it will hold its third annual convention in Chicago, May 16-18, with J. Howard McGrath, solicitor general of the United States, as principal speaker.

**Personnel Notes**

Carl Callenberger, manager of the J. & J. Slater store at 1511 Connecticut ave., has been elected vice president of the company, President John Slater announced yesterday.

John S. Schulte, until recently a major in the finance department of the Army, has been elected vice president and a director of Park & Tilford, Inc. Prior to his entry into the Army, Mr. Schulte was vice president and director of the Schulte Retail Stores Corp. and of the Schulte Real Estate Co.

Edward F. Caverly, formerly of Washington, has been named a representative of the New York Stock Exchange firm of Filor, Bullard & Smythe. He had been associated with Gude, Winmill & Co., E. F. Hutton Co. and other investment houses.

George A. Kelly, vice president of the Pullman Co. since 1934 in of public relations and advertising, has been elected executive vice president of the company. He succeeds Champ Carry, who resigned to become president of the Pullman-Standard Car Manufacturing Co.

**Earnings Statements**

National Biscuit Co. reports for 12 months ended March 31 net profit of $11,584,199, equivalent of $1.86 a common share, compared with $10,533,221, or $1.40 a share, in preceding 12 months. Net profit for quarter ended March 31 was $3,840,228, or 54 cents a common share, against $2,764,477, or 37 cents a share, in first quarter of 1945.

Union Carbide & Carbon Corp. repots net income for first quarter of $10,468,707, equal to $1.13 a share, compared with $9,510,113, or $1.03 a share, for corresponding period last year.

Niagara Hudson Power Corp. reports net income for three months ended March 31 of $4,856,726, equal to 43 cents a common share. This compared with $1,964,042, or 10 cents a common share for the same period last year.

National Gypsum Co. reports net income of $673,960 for quarter ended March 31, equal to 42 cents a common share, compared with $381,492, or 15 cents a share, in like period of 1945.

Continental Baking Co. for 13 weeks ended March 30 reported net income of $871,878 equal to 49 cents a common share against $606,314 or 11 cents a share in the corresponding weeks of 1945.

# Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

**Total sales, 1,210,000 shares; previous day, 770,000; week ago, 1,173,380; year ago, 1,375,850; two years ago, 688,450; January 1 to date, 134,626,187; year ago, 118,961,707; two years ago, 74,029,989.**

## Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 22.

| | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. | Net ch. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 Inds. | 208.19 | 208.94 | 207.32 | 207.99 | —0.97 |
| 20 Rys. | 65.35 | 65.55 | 64.91 | 65.04 | —0.23 |
| 15 Utils. | 43.91 | 44.19 | 43.46 | 43.68 | +0.01 |
| 65 Stks. | 77.73 | 78.03 | 77.29 | 77.53 | —0.12 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 66,200; railroads, 48,600; utilities, 80,400; 65 stocks, 195,200.

| | Sales. Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Abbott Lab | 13 | 73 | 70½ | 72 | +2½ |
| ACF-Brill Mot | 10 | 16½ | 16 | 16½ | +½ |
| Acme St | 4 | 43¾ | 43½ | 43¾ | +1¼ |
| Adams Exp | 7 | 23¾ | 23½ | 23½ | — |
| Addressog-Multi | 4 | 36½ | 36½ | 36½ | — |
| Admiral Corp | 4 | 56 | 56 | 56 | — |
| Air Reduction | 7 | 58 | 57½ | 57½ | + |
| Aldens Inc | 4 | 43 | 42¾ | 43 | +½ |
| Alaska Juneau | 4 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | — |
| Alleghany Corp | 74 | 7½ | 7 | 7 | — |
| Alleghany pf | 4 | 63½ | 62¾ | 62¾ | — |
| Alleghany pr pf | 2 | 75 | 75 | 75 | -1 |
| Allen Lud Stl | 14 | 45¾ | 45¾ | 45¾ | — |
| Allen Industries | | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — |
| Al Chem & Dye | 9 | 201½ | 201 | 201 | — |
| Allied Kid | 4 | 26½ | 26 | 26¼ | +¼ |
| Allied Mills | 4 | 34¾ | 34½ | 34½ | — |
| Allied Strs | 10 | 38½ | 38¼ | 38¼ | — |
| Allied St pf | 1 | 104 | 104 | 104 | — |
| Allis-Ch Mfg | 20 | 56¾ | 56¾ | 56¾ | +¼ |
| Amer Leather | 55 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | +¼ |
| Amal Leather pf | 1 | 70 | 70 | 70 | — |
| Amerada Pet | 6 | 167½ | 166½ | 167 | +2½ |
| Am Ag Ch Del | 2 | 45¾ | 45½ | 45¾ | +¼ |
| Am Airlines | 72 | 91½ | 89½ | 90¼ | +1½ |
| Am Bank Note | 1 | 41¾ | 41¾ | 41¾ | +¼ |
| Am Bosch | 3 | 26 | 26 | 26 | +¼ |
| Am Brake Shoe | 13 | 63¾ | 63 | 63 | — |
| Am Cable & Rad | 40 | 15 | 14¾ | 14¾ | — |
| Am Can | 99 | 97 | 95½ | 96½ | +½ |
| Am Car&Fdy | 6 | 70 | 69 | 69 | -1½ |
| Am Ch&Cable | 3 | 38¾ | 38½ | 38½ | +¼ |
| Am Colortype | 2 | 34¼ | 34 | 34 | +¼ |
| Am Crystal Sug | 1 | 28¾ | 28¾ | 28¾ | +¼ |
| AmEncaus Tiling | 8 | 10½ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | — |
| Am Exportl | 3 | 55½ | 54¾ | 54¾ | -1¼ |
| Am & For Pow | 24 | 11½ | 11¼ | 11¼ | — |
| Am & FP $6 pf | 7 | 116 | 114½ | 114½ | — |
| Am & F P $7pf | 10 | 127 | 125¾ | 126 | -1¼ |
| Am & F P 2 pf | 12 | 42½ | 41¾ | 41¾ | — |
| Am-Hawaii SS | 2 | 50¼ | 50¼ | 50¼ | — |
| Am Hide&Leath | 10 | 10⅞ | 10⅝ | 10¾ | +⅛ |
| Am Hi & L pf | 1 | 57 | 57 | 57 | — |
| Am Home Prod | 127 | 127½ | 125½ | 127½ | +2½ |
| Am Ice | 14 | 17 | 16⅝ | 16⅝ | — |
| AmInternational | 13 | 15¼ | 14¾ | 15 | +⅛ |
| Am Invest Ill | 1 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | — |
| Am Ivy Dlipl | 1 | 22 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Am Locomotive | 27 | 36⅞ | 36 | 36 | — |
| Am M & Fdy | 11 | 40¼ | 39¾ | 40¼ | +⅛ |
| Am M & Met | 6 | 19¾ | 18⅞ | 19¾ | +⅛ |
| Am Metal | 1 | 40¼ | 40¼ | 40¼ | +⅛ |
| Am News Co | 1 | 55½ | 55½ | 55½ | — |
| Am Pow & Lt | 229 | 17¾ | 17¼ | 17¼ | — |
| Am P & L $6 pf | 9 | 128 | 127 | 127 | +¼ |
| Am P & L $5 pf | 4 | 113½ | 113½ | 113½ | — |
| Am Rad & St S | 38 | 21¼ | 20⅞ | 20⅞ | +⅛ |
| Am Roll Mill | 18 | 32¼ | 31¾ | 31⅞ | — |
| Am Safety Raz | 1 | 59 | 59 | 59 | — |
| Am Seating | 1 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | — |
| Am Smelt &R | 4 | 72 | 71¾ | 71¾ | — |
| Am Snuff | 3 | 45½ | 45 | 45 | — |
| Am Sti Pdrs | 15 | 45¾ | 44¾ | 45 | +¼ |
| Am Stores | 11 | 37⅞ | 37¼ | 37¼ | +⅛ |
| Am Stove | 2 | 33¾ | 33¼ | 33¼ | — |
| Am Sugar Ref | 1 | 56 | 56 | 56 | — |
| Am Sumat Tob | 2 | 67¾ | 67⅛ | 67⅛ | — |
| Am Tel & Tel | 193 | 194 | 193 | 194 | +¾ |
| Am Tobacco | 3 | 93⅜ | 93¼ | 93¾ | +⅛ |
| Am Tob B | 4 | 95¼ | 94¾ | 94¾ | — |
| Am Type Fdrs | 8 | 27⅝ | 27¼ | 27½ | — |
| Am Vitrog | 9 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | — |
| Am Wat Wks | 37 | 27⅝ | 26¾ | 26¾ | -⅛ |
| Am Woolen | 101 | 54 | 49 | 53½ | +5 |
| Am Wool pf | 7 | 148½ | 145½ | 148½ | +3 |
| Am Zinc L & S | 13 | 13¼ | 13¼ | 13¼ | — |
| Anaconda Cop | 48 | 49¾ | 47¾ | 48¾ | -1¼ |
| Anchor Hock Gl | 6 | 58 | 57¼ | 57¼ | — |
| Anderson Clayt | 4 | 57½ | 56½ | 56½ | -1 |
| Anden Copper | 1 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20¼ | — |
| A P W Prod | 15 | 9½ | 9 | 9 | — |
| Arch-Dan-M | 10 | 33¾ | 33 | 33 | — |
| Armour & Co | 282 | 16 | 15½ | 15¾ | +⅛ |
| Armour of Ill | 9 | 13 | 12¾ | 13 | — |
| Armstrong Cork | 19 | 64¾ | 63½ | 64¾ | +1 |
| Arnold Const | 4 | 33 | 32 | 32 | -1 |
| Artloom Corp | 4 | 27¾ | 27¼ | 27¼ | +⅛ |
| Asso Dry Gds | 7 | 21¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | — |
| Atch T & S F | 18 | 105 | 103¾ | 104 | +½ |
| Atch T & S F pf | 3 | 119¾ | 118 | 118 | -1½ |
| Atl Coast Line | 2 | 73½ | 73½ | 73½ | — |
| Atl G & W Ind | 4 | 99 | 97½ | 98½ | +1½ |
| Atl G&W Ind pf | 1 | 89½ | 89½ | 89½ | +½ |
| Atl Refining | 25 | 47¼ | 47 | 47 | — |
| Atlas Corp | 13 | 33¼ | 33 | 33 | — |
| Atlas Tack | 1 | 32 | 31 | 31 | -¼ |
| Aust Nichols | 2 | 15¼ | 15¼ | 15¼ | — |
| Autocar Co | 2 | 34 | 33¾ | 34 | +¼ |
| Aviation Corp | 39 | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11½ | — |
| Baldt Loco | 10 | 23¾ | 23½ | 23½ | — |
| Balt & Ohio | 58 | 24½ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — |
| Balt & Oh pf | 10 | 39¼ | 38¼ | 38½ | — |
| Barber Asph | 8 | 39¾ | 39 | 39 | -1¼ |
| Barker Bros | 3 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | — |
| Barnsdall Oil | 17 | 30¾ | 30¾ | 30¾ | — |
| Bath Ir Wks | 19 | 30 | 29½ | 29¾ | +⅛ |
| Bayuk Cigars | 2 | 58¾ | 58½ | 58¾ | — |
| Beatrice Cream | 7 | 62½ | 62¼ | 62¼ | — |
| Beck Shoe pf | 1 | 106 | 105½ | 105½ | — |
| Beech Aire | 22 | 28¾ | 28 | 28¾ | — |
| Belding-Hem | 6 | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ | — |
| Bell Aire | 22 | 31 | 30¾ | 31 | — |
| Bell & Howell | 1 | 38 | 38 | 38 | — |
| Bendix Aviat | 25 | 51¾ | 50¾ | 50¾ | — |
| Benef Ind Ln | 24 | 35¼ | 33¾ | 35¼ | +1¼ |
| Best & Co | 4 | 49¼ | 48½ | 48¾ | — |
| Best Foods | 20 | 73 | 72¼ | 72¾ | — |
| Beth Glea | 1 | 107½ | 106¾ | 106¾ | — |
| Beth Steel pf | 2 | 165½ | 165½ | 165½ | -1 |
| Bigelow-Sanf | 3 | 80 | 80 | 80 | — |
| Black & Deck | 3 | 40½ | 40 | 40 | — |
| Blaw-Knox | 8 | 28¾ | 28½ | 28½ | — |
| Bloomingdale | 1 | 54 | 53½ | 53½ | — |
| Boeing Airpl | 38 | 28¾ | 28½ | 28½ | — |
| Bohn Al & Br | 6 | 63½ | 63¼ | 63¼ | — |
| Bond Strs | 6 | 44¾ | 44¼ | 44¾ | — |
| Borden Co | 11 | 57¾ | 56½ | 57¾ | +1⅛ |
| Borg-Warner | 11 | 55½ | 54¾ | 54¾ | — |
| Borton & Mc | 1 | 8⅛ | 8⅛ | 8⅛ | — |
| Braniff Airw | 9 | 26½ | 26 | 26½ | +⅛ |
| Bridgept Brass | 14 | 19¼ | 18½ | 18½ | — |
| Briggs Mfg | 6 | 51⅞ | 51½ | 51⅝ | +⅛ |
| Briggs & Strat | 1 | 63½ | 63½ | 63½ | — |
| Bristol-Myers | 9 | 62½ | 61 | 62½ | +1¼ |
| Bklyn Un Gas | 21 | 38⅞ | 38¼ | 38½ | +⅛ |
| Brown Shoe | 1 | 39¼ | 39¼ | 39¼ | — |
| Brunswick-Bal | 13 | 36½ | 36½ | 36½ | — |
| Bucyrus-Erie | 8 | 23½ | 23 | 23 | — |
| Budd Mfg | 37 | 21¼ | 21½ | 21½ | — |
| Budd Wheel | 6 | 23 | 22½ | 22½ | — |
| Buffalo Forge | 4 | 37¾ | 37½ | 37½ | — |
| Bullard Co | 8 | 44¾ | 44 | 44 | -1 |
| Bulova Watch | 2 | 45½ | 45 | 45 | -1 |
| Burlington Mills | 8 | 44 | 43¼ | 44 | +1 |
| Burlington Mills pf | 569 | | 104 | 104 | 1-128 |
| Burr Add Mach | 26 | 19½ | 19 | 19½ | — |
| Bush Terminal | 2 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | — |
| Butler Bros | 9 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | — |
| Butler Cons Zinc | 11 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | — |
| Byers (AM) | 2 | 29¼ | 28¾ | 28¾ | -1 |
| Byron Jackson | 2 | 35 | 35 | 35 | — |
| Calif Packing | 3 | 47½ | 47 | 47¼ | +⅛ |
| Callahan Z-Lead | 35 | 6 | 5¾ | 5¾ | — |
| Calumet & Hec | 36 | 11⅜ | 11 | 11 | — |
| Campbell Wyant | 13 | 39 | 38¾ | 39 | +⅛ |
| Can Dry G Ale | 3 | 46½ | 46½ | 46½ | +¼ |
| Canad Pacific | 83 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20¼ | — |
| Cannon Mills | 3 | 73¾ | 73 | 73¾ | +1 |
| Capital Adm A | 13 | 20 | 20 | 20 | +⅛ |
| Carpenter Stl | 3 | 49½ | 49½ | 49½ | — |
| Carrier Corp | 23 | 29¼ | 28¾ | 28¾ | — |
| Carrier Corp pf | 1 | 58 | 58 | 58 | — |
| Carriers & Gen | 7 | 10 | 9¾ | 10 | +⅛ |
| Case (JI) Co | 11 | 47½ | 47 | 47 | -1 |
| Caterpil Tractor | 4 | 77¼ | 76¾ | 76¾ | — |
| Celanese Corp | 7 | 78 | 76 | 78 | +3¼ |
| Celanese 1st pf | 2 | 107 | 106½ | 106½ | — |
| Celotex Corp | 12 | 30¾ | 30½ | 30½ | — |
| Cents Agurres | 9 | 26¼ | 26¼ | 26¼ | — |
| Cent Foundry | 77 | 17¾ | 16½ | 17¾ | +⅛ |
| Cen Hud G&E | 44 | 12¾ | 12 | 12¼ | +⅛ |
| Cent R R N J | 3 | 17¼ | 17 | 17 | — |
| Cerro de Violeta Sug | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | -1 |
| Century Rib M | 1 | 40½ | 40½ | 40½ | — |
| Cerro de Pas | 10 | 49½ | 48¾ | 48¾ | — |
| Certain-teedPro | 40 | 22½ | 22¼ | 22¾ | +⅛ |
| Chain Belt | 4 | 38 | 37 | 37 | — |
| Champ Pap&F | 1 | 60 | 60 | 60 | +¾ |
| Checeker Cab | 1 | 29 | 29 | 29 | +¼ |
| Ches Corp Va | 1 | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ | +¼ |
| Ches & Ohio | 23 | 59¼ | 58¾ | 59¼ | +¼ |
| Chi & E Ill | 2 | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | — |
| Chi & E Ill A | 2 | 22 | 22 | 22 | +½ |
| Chi Grt West | 4 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | — |
| Chi Grt W pf | 1 | 27½ | 26¾ | 27 | -1 |
| Ch M SP&Pac | 21 | 27¾ | 26¾ | 27 | -1 |
| Ch M SP & P pf | 6 | 68 | 66½ | 67 | -1¼ |
| Chi & N W | 6 | 38¾ | 38 | 38 | — |
| Chi Pneu Tool | 10 | 13¼ | 13 | 13¼ | — |
| ChickashaCotOil | 13 | 22½ | 22 | 22½ | — |
| Childs Co | 42 | 10¾ | 10¼ | 10½ | +⅛ |
| Chrysler Corp | 3 | 133¼ | 132¾ | 133 | — |
| C I T Financ | 25 | 56¾ | 55¾ | 55¾ | -1¼ |
| City Ice & Fuel | 22 | 36½ | 35¾ | 35¾ | — |
| City Stores | 6 | 33 | 32¾ | 33 | +⅛ |
| Clark Equip | 1 | 68½ | 68½ | 68½ | +1½ |
| Climax Molrb | 18 | 35¾ | 35¼ | 36 | +⅛ |
| Cluett Peabody | 3 | 57 | 56½ | 57 | — |
| Col-Palm-P | 10 | 54¾ | 54 | 54¼ | — |
| Collins & Aik | 3 | 54½ | 54 | 54 | — |
| Col Fuel & Ir | 13 | 18¾ | 18 | 18 | — |
| Col & South | 4 | 31 | 30½ | 30½ | -1½ |
| Colum Br'cast A | 6 | 43¾ | 43½ | 43½ | -¼ |
| Colum Br'cast B | 1 | 43½ | 43½ | 43½ | — |
| Colum G & El | 156 | 12¼ | 12 | 12¼ | — |
| Colum Pict | 5 | 33½ | 32¾ | 33¾ | — |
| Colum Pict pf | 1 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ | — |
| Colum Carbon | 3 | 48 | 46 | 48 | +2½ |
| Coml Credit | 3 | 57½ | 57 | 57 | — |
| Coml Solvents | 35 | 25½ | 25 | 25 | — |
| Comwlth Edis | 20 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | +⅛ |
| Com'w & Sou | 104 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | — |
| Com'w & Sou pf | 10 | 127 | 125¾ | 125¾ | -1½ |
| Conde Nast | 8 | 77½ | 76 | 76½ | +5½ |
| Congol-Nairn | 16 | 36¼ | 36¼ | 36¼ | — |
| Consol Cigar | 1 | 52½ | 52½ | 52½ | — |
| Cons Coppermin | 39 | 9¾ | 9½ | 9¾ | — |
| Cons Edison | 63 | 35¾ | 35½ | 35¾ | +⅛ |
| Cons Edison pf | 1 | 109¼ | 109¼ | 109¼ | — |
| Cons Laundries | 10 | 23 | 22½ | 22⅝ | — |
| Cons Nat Gas | 4 | 51½ | 51¼ | 51½ | +⅛ |
| Con R R Cub pf | 2 | 39¼ | 39¼ | 39¼ | -1¼ |
| Cons Vultee | 36 | 26⅝ | 26½ | 26⅝ | — |
| Consum Pow pf | 2 | 113 | 112¾ | 112¾ | — |
| Cont Corp | 1 | 53 | 51½ | 51½ | -1¼ |
| Cont Bak | 43 | 17¾ | 17¼ | 17¼ | — |
| Cont Can | 24 | 48¾ | 47½ | 48¾ | +1¼ |
| Cont Ins | 2 | 58¾ | 58¾ | 58¾ | +⅛ |
| Cont Motors | 47 | 20¼ | 20 | 20½ | +⅛ |
| Cont Oil Del | 3 | 47 | 47 | 47 | — |
| Cont Steel | 3 | 21 | 20½ | 20½ | — |
| Cooper-Bess | 1 | 27¼ | 27¼ | 27¼ | -1 |
| Copperweld Stl | 4 | 20¼ | 19¾ | 19¾ | -⅛ |
| Corn Exchange | 2 | 53¼ | 53 | 53 | — |
| Corn Products | 10 | 64 | 63 | 63 | -1¼ |
| Cornell-Dub El | 3 | 24 | 23½ | 23½ | — |
| Corning Glass | 1 | 36¼ | 35½ | 35½ | — |
| Cotz Inc | 40 | 14½ | 14 | 14½ | — |
| Cotz Internat | 8 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | — |
| Crane Co | 15 | 46¼ | 46½ | 46½ | +¼ |
| Cream of Wh | 6 | 47½ | 47 | 47½ | — |
| Crown Cork&S | 2 | 53¾ | 52 | 53 | +¼ |
| Crown Ck pf | 2 | 53¾ | 53½ | 53¾ | +⅛ |
| CrownZellerbach | 10 | 39¾ | 39½ | 39½ | — |
| Crucible Steel | 1 | 49 | 47¾ | 47¾ | -1¼ |
| Cuban-AmSugar | 11 | 16½ | 15¾ | 16 | — |
| Cudahy Pack | 34 | 52 | 50½ | 52 | +1¼ |
| Cudahy Pack pf | 1 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ | — |
| Cuneo Press | 8 | 44½ | 43 | 44½ | +2¼ |
| Curtis Publishg | 36 | 21 | 20¾ | 21 | — |
| Curtiss-Wright | 73 | 7¾ | 7⅝ | 7⅞ | — |
| Curtiss-Wr A | 21 | 21¼ | 21¼ | 21¼ | — |
| Cutler-Hammer | 8 | 43 | 42¾ | 43 | +½ |
| Davison Chem | 10 | 26¾ | 25½ | 26¼ | +½ |
| Dayton Rub | 4 | 34 | 33½ | 33½ | -½ |
| Decca Records | 7 | 65½ | 65 | 65½ | +⅛ |
| Deere & Co | 8 | 50½ | 49¾ | 50¼ | +⅛ |
| Deere & Co pf | 2 | 39½ | 39½ | 39½ | +⅛ |
| Deisel-Wem-Gil | 7 | 40 | 39½ | 40 | +⅛ |
| Del & Hudson | 1 | 45¾ | 45¾ | 45¾ | — |
| Del Lack & West | 17 | 13½ | 13 | 13 | — |
| Detroit Edison | 10 | 28 | 27¾ | 28 | +⅛ |
| Devoe & Ray A | 8 | 37½ | 36½ | 37½ | +1 |
| Diamond Match | 1 | 48¼ | 48¼ | 48¼ | — |
| Diam Match pf | 2 | 49¾ | 49¾ | 49¾ | +¾ |
| Diam T Motor | 6 | 30¾ | 30½ | 30½ | — |
| DistCorp-Seag | 4 | 92¼ | 91½ | 92¼ | — |
| Dixie Cup | 6 | 49¼ | 49 | 49 | — |
| Dixie Cup A | 11 | 56¾ | 56¼ | 56¾ | +1¼ |
| Doehler-Jarvis | 9 | 30½ | 3 0 | 3 0 | — ¾ |

| | Sales. Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dome Mines | 13 | 25¾ | 25 | 25¼ | — ⅛ |
| Douglas Aircraft | 12 | 88½ | 86½ | 88 | —1 |
| Dow Chem | 3 | 184½ | 184 | 184½ | + ¼ |
| Dresser Indust | 15 | 27¼ | 27 | 27¼ | + ¼ |
| Dunhill Int | 2 | 27¼ | 27 | 27¼ | + ¼ |
| du Pont de N | 211 | 206½ | 211½ | 211½ | +2½ |
| du Pont pf | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | — ¾ |
| Eagle-Pich | 23 | 23½ | 23 | 23 | — ¼ |
| Eastern Air L | 6 | 12 | 11½ | 12 | +⅛ |
| East S Stl | 2 | 41½ | 40½ | 40½ | +3 |
| Eastman Kodak | 2 | 261½ | 261½ | 261½ | — ¾ |
| Eaton Mfg | 17 | 66 | 65¾ | 65¾ | + ¾ |
| Edison Bros Strs | 3 | 38¾ | 38 | 38¾ | + ¾ |
| Exco Prod | 4 | 46¾ | 45½ | 46¼ | — ¼ |
| Elastic Stop N | 5 | 12¾ | 12½ | 12½ | — ¼ |
| El Auto-Lite | 8 | 32¾ | 32¼ | 32¼ | — ¼ |
| Elec Boat | 4 | 20¾ | 20½ | 20½ | — ¼ |
| El & Mus Ind | 13 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | — |
| El Pow&Lt | 75 | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | — |
| El Pow&Lt 6pf | 5 | 85 | 85 | 85 | — |
| El Pow&Lt 7pf | 1 | 105½ | 105½ | 105½ | -1 |
| El Storage Bat | 3 | 58¾ | 58¼ | 58¼ | — ¼ |
| El Paso N Gas | 7 | 38 | 37¾ | 38 | + ¼ |
| Emerson El M | 4 | 24¾ | 24 | 24¾ | + ¼ |
| Emer Rad & P | 4 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — |
| Endicott-John | 1 | 34 | 34 | 34 | +1 |
| Eng Pub Serv | 13 | 41¼ | 40¾ | 40¾ | — |
| Equit Off Bldg | | | | 47½ | — ¼ |
| Erie RR | 23 | 17¾ | 17¼ | 17¼ | — |
| Erie RR pf A | 4 | 18 | 17¾ | 17¾ | — |
| Eureka Wms | 1 | 18 | 18 | 18 | — |
| Evans Prod | 3 | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ | +¼ |
| Eversharp | 27 | 3⅞ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — |
| Ex-Cell-O | 5 | 55 | 54½ | 54¾ | — |
| Ex-Lax Inc | 1 | 63 | 63 | 63 | — |
| Fairbanks Morse | 7 | 72¼ | 72 | 72¼ | — |
| Fajardo Sugar | 2 | 28¾ | 28¾ | 28¾ | — |
| Farns Tel & R | 18 | 15¼ | 15 | 15¼ | — |
| Fed Lt & Trac | 8 | 25 | 25 | 25 | — |
| Fed Mng&Sm | 3 | 51 | 50¾ | 50¾ | — |
| Fed Mot Truck | 16 | 18¾ | 18 | 18 | — |
| Federal D Strs | 12 | 72¾ | 71 | 72 | — |
| Ferro Enam | 5 | 31¼ | 31 | 31 | — |
| Fid P Fire Ins | 3 | 63 | 63 | 63 | — |
| Firestone T&R | 9 | 79½ | 79 | 79½ | — |
| Flintkote | 27 | 42 | 41½ | 41½ | — |
| Florida Pow | 19 | 19¾ | 19½ | 19½ | — |
| Florsh Shoe A | 1 | 84½ | 84¼ | 84¼ | +1 |
| Food Fair Strs | 6 | 32¼ | 32¼ | 32¼ | — |
| Flod Mach | 3 | 97½ | 96 | 97½ | +2 |
| Foster Wheel | 1 | 44½ | 44½ | 44½ | -1 |
| Francisco Sug | 2 | 31¼ | 31¼ | 31¼ | — |
| Freeport Sulph | 2 | 39 | 39 | 39 | — |
| Fruehauf Tra | 9 | 44 | 43½ | 43½ | — |
| Gabriel Co | 2 | 13¼ | 13¼ | 13¼ | — |
| Gair (Robert) | 71 | 10¼ | 9¾ | 9¾ | — |
| Gair (Robt) pf | 2 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20¼ | — |
| Gamewell Co | 2 | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ | — |
| Gardner-Denver | 3 | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | — |
| Gar Wood Ind | 108 | 4¼ | 4 | 4¼ | — |
| Gaylord Cont | 1 | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | — |
| Gen Am Inv | 17 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | — |
| Gen Am Trans | 8 | 71½ | 69½ | 71½ | +2¼ |
| Gen Bronze | 2 | 27 | 27 | 27 | — |
| Gen Cable A | 6 | 14¾ | 14¼ | 14¼ | — |
| Gen Cable pf | 2 | 90 | 90 | 90 | — |
| Gen Cigar | 5 | 39 | 38¾ | 38¾ | — |
| Gen Electric | 52 | 47¾ | 46¾ | 47¼ | — |
| Gen Foods | 16 | 54½ | 53½ | 54 | — |
| Gen Mills | 6 | 43 | 42¾ | 43 | — |
| Gen M 3¾% pf | 4 | 117 | 117 | 117 | -1 |
| Gen Motors | 68 | 73¼ | 72¾ | 73¼ | — |
| Gen Out Advt | 3 | 20 | 20 | 20 | — |
| Gen Prec Eq | 3 | 39 | 38¾ | 39 | — |
| Gen Pub Serv | 2 | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ | — |
| Gen Pub Util | 119 | 22½ | 22¼ | 22¼ | — |
| Gen Ry Signal | 2 | 66 | 65½ | 65½ | — |
| Gen Real & Ut | 25 | 9¼ | 9 | 9¼ | — |
| Gen Refract | 11 | 35¼ | 34¾ | 34¾ | — |
| Gen Shoe | 1 | 40 | 40 | 40 | — |
| Gen Tel | 3 | 24½ | 23¾ | 24 | — |
| Gen Time Inst | 2 | 46 | 46 | 46 | — |
| Gen T & Rub | 11 | 49 | 48¾ | 48¾ | + ¼ |
| Gillette S R | 65 | 32¾ | 31¾ | 32¼ | — |
| Gillette S R pf | 1 | 106¾ | 106¾ | 106¾ | — |
| Gimbel Bros | 10 | 62¾ | 61 | 61 | — |
| Gimbel Bros pf | 2 | 103 | 103 | 103 | —2 |
| Glidden Co | 7 | 47¾ | 47¼ | 47¾ | + ¼ |
| Goebel Brew | 79 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | — |
| Goodall-Sanf | 4 | 44 | 43¾ | 43¾ | + ¼ |
| Goodrich (B F) | 4 | 83½ | 82 | 82 | -1¼ |
| Goodrich (B F) pf | 1 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ | — |
| Goodyear T & R | 11 | 76½ | 76 | 76½ | — |
| Goodyr T&R pf | 1 | 112¾ | 112¾ | 112¾ | — |
| Grah-Paige Mot | 88 | 11¼ | 11 | 11¼ | — |
| Granby C Min | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — |
| Grand Union | 3 | 44 | 44 | 44 | — |
| Granite City Stl | 3 | 22¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | — |
| Grant (W T) | 3 | 39½ | 39½ | 39½ | — |
| Gt N Ir Ore | 21 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ | — |
| Gt North Ry pf | 12 | 40½ | 39¾ | 40 | — |
| Gt West Sug | 6 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | — |
| Green (H L) | 2 | 92¾ | 92¾ | 92¾ | + ¼ |
| Greyhound Corp | 1 | 16¾ | 16¾ | 16¾ | — |
| Greyhound pf | 1 | 110¼ | 110¼ | 110¼ | — |
| Grum Airc En | 16 | 46¼ | 45¾ | 45¾ | — |
| Guantan Sugar | 1 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | — |
| Gulf Mob & Nor | 1 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — |
| Gulf M & O pf | 1 | 94 | 94 | 94 | — |
| Gulf Oil | 29 | 74¾ | 74½ | 74½ | — |
| Hall (W F) Print | 4 | 33¾ | 33¾ | 33¾ | + ¼ |
| Hamil Watch | 2 | 24¼ | 24¼ | 24¼ | — |
| Harb-Walker | 24 | 30¾ | 30¼ | 30¼ | — |
| Hart Sch & M | 4 | 52½ | 51 | 51 | -2 |
| Hat Corp Am A | 13 | 15¾ | 15 | 15 | — |
| Hayes Indust | 1 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | + ¼ |
| Hayes Mfg | 31 | 24¾ | 24¼ | 24¼ | — |
| Hercules Motors | 4 | 35½ | 35 | 35 | — |
| Hercules Powder | 3 | 79½ | 78¾ | 79¼ | +1 |
| Hershey Choc | 1 | 85 | 85 | 85 | — |
| Hewitt Rub | 4 | 32¾ | 32¾ | 32¾ | — |
| Hinde&Dau Pap | 4 | 39 | 38¾ | 38¾ | — |
| Holland Furn | 2 | 75½ | 75 | 75½ | — |
| Holland&Son | 1 | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | — |
| Homestake Min | 9 | 75¾ | 74¾ | 75¼ | — |
| Houd-Hershey | 2 | 24¼ | 24¼ | 24¼ | — |
| Houd-Hersh pf | 12 | 62½ | 62¼ | 62½ | — |
| Household Fin | 3 | 34¾ | 34¼ | 34¼ | — |
| Houston Oil | 12 | 28½ | 27¾ | 27¾ | — |
| Howe Sound | 3 | 50 | 49½ | 49½ | — |
| Hudson & Man | 1 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | — |
| Hudson BayM&S | 6 | 42¼ | 42¼ | 42¼ | — |
| Hudson Motor | 8 | 30¼ | 30¼ | 30¼ | — |
| Hupp Motor | 9 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | — |
| Illinois Central | 24 | 38½ | 37¼ | 37¾ | — |
| Ill Central pf | 3 | 73¾ | 73¾ | 73¾ | — |
| Ill Term RR | 40 | 31 | 30¾ | 30¾ | — |
| Indpls Pw&Lt | 3 | 31¼ | 31¼ | 31¼ | — |
| Ind El de Mex | 12 | 18½ | 17¾ | 18½ | + ¼ |
| Indust Rayon | 8 | 48¼ | 48 | 48 | — |
| Inland Steel | 10 | 122 | 120¾ | 121½ | — |
| Insp